CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Dr. Ronald Paul Mason

Citizenship: United States

Business Address: National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences PO Box 12233 Research Triangle Park, NC 27709 (919) 541-3910, email: mason4@NIEHS.nih.gov

Education:

June 1966 - B.A. cum laude, University of California at Riverside Jan. 1972 - Ph.D. Chemistry (physical), University of Wisconsin-Madison

Employment and Experience:

| 1966 - 1968 | Teaching assistant in physical chemistry laboratory, University of Wisconsin- |
|----------------|--|
| | Madison |
| 1971 - 1973 | Postdoctoral Fellow, National Institutes of Health, Cornell University, Ithaca, |
| | New York |
| 1973 - 1978 | Research Chemist, Clinical Pharmacology, Veterans Administration Hospital, |
| | Minneapolis, Minnesota |
| 1976 - 1978 | Assistant Professor, Department of Medicinal Chemistry, University of |
| | Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota |
| 1976 - 1978 | Assistant Professor, Department of Medicine and Pathology, University of |
| | Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota |
| 1978 - 2002 | Research Chemist, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, |
| | Research Triangle Park, NC |
| 2002 - current | t Senior Biomedical Research Service, National Institute of Environmental Health |
| | Sciences, Research Triangle Park, NC |
| 1982 - 2008 | Adjunct Associate Professor, Curriculum in Toxicology, University of North |
| | Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC |
| 2008 - curren | t Adjunct Professor, Curriculum in Toxicology, University of North Carolina, |
| | Chapel Hill, NC |
| 1990 - current | t Associate Professor, Integrated Toxicology Program, Duke University, Durham, |
| | NC |
| | |

Honors and Awards:

| 1971 | National Science Foundation Predoctoral Fellowship - honorable mention |
|------|--|
| | National Institutes of Health Postdoctoral Fellowship |
| 1001 | |

- 1994 Southern Chemist Award (Southeast ACS Region)
- 1996 International EPR/ESR Society's Silver Award for Biology & Medicine
- 2002 Lawrence H. Piette Memorial Lecture, 44th Rocky Mountain Anal. Conf.
- 2004 Special Award from Elsevier for publishing most articles in FRBM in 2000-2004
- 2006 NIEHS Scientist of the Year Award
- 2007 SFRBM Lifetime Achievement Award
- 2008 NIEHS Mentor of the Year Award
- 2010 The Bruker Award (Royal Society of Chemistry, ESR Spectroscopy Group)
- 2011 Gold Medal, International EPR/ESR Society (IES)

Societies:

American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics The International EPR (ESR) Society Free Radical Biology and Medicine Society Society of Toxicology American Chemical Society

Positions in Societies:

| 2002-2004 | Vice President, The International EPR (ESR) Society |
|-----------|---|
| 1997-2000 | Council Member, The Society for Free Radical Biology and Medicine |
| 2002-2005 | Council Member, The Society for Free Radical Biology and Medicine |

Editorial Boards:

| 1984-1985 | Editorial Board, Chemico-Biological Interactions |
|--------------|--|
| 1998-current | Editorial Board, Chemico-Biological Interactions |
| 1985-1997 | Free Radicals Editor-in-Chief, Chemico-Biological Interactions |
| 1984-2008 | Editorial Board, Environmental Health Perspectives |
| 1985 | Editor, Special Issue of Environmental Health Perspectives "Free Radical |
| | Metabolites of Toxic Chemicals" |
| 1985-1987 | Editorial Board, Free Radical Research Communications |
| 1985-1987 | Editorial Board, Advances in Free Radical Biology and Medicine |
| 1987-1994 | Editorial Board, Free Radical Biology and Medicine |
| 1998-current | Editorial Board, Free Radical Biology and Medicine |
| 1989-2002 | Editorial Board, Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics |
| 1994-1998 | Editorial Board, Molecular Pharmacology |
| 1997-2002 | Editorial Board, Environmental and Nutritional Interactions |

| 1999-2004 | Editorial Board, Journal of Biochemical and Biophysical Methods |
|--------------|---|
| 2002-current | Editorial Board, Spectroscopy |
| 2007-current | Editorial Board, Research in Chemical Toxicology |

NIEHS/NIH:

| 1995-1998 | NIH-wide Ethics Committee |
|--------------|---|
| 1995-present | Chair, NIEHS Ethics Committee |
| 1999-2002 | NIEHS Committee on Promotions and Tenure One |
| 2001-2002 | NIEHS Search Committee for Chair of Laboratory of Pulmonary Pathology |
| | Committee |
| 2003-2004 | Chair, NIEHS Search Committee for Bioethicist |
| 2004-2007 | NIEHS Committee on Promotions and Tenure Four |
| 2012-current | NIEHS Committee on Promotions and Tenure Four |

Advisory Boards:

| 1994-1997 | National Biomedical Center for Spin Trapping and Free Radicals at the |
|--------------|---|
| | Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation. |
| 1994-1997 | Lung Injury - Mechanisms and Therapy at Duke University |
| 1995-2000 | Marine/Freshwater Biomedical Sciences Center of Duke University |
| 1998-present | The National Biomedical EPR Center at the Medical College of Wisconsin |
| 2003-2008 | "In Vivo Bioengineering Research Partnership," NIH EB00557 at the University |
| | of Denver |
| 2007 | EPR 2007, A Joint Conference of the 12 th In Vivo EPR Spectroscopy & Imaging |
| | and the 9 th International EPR Spin Trapping/Spin Labeling |

Patent:

SN 07/569689

The present invention relates to novel pharmaceutical preparations comprising clozapine and a radical scavenger, preferably L-ascorbic acid, designed to prevent agranulocytosis, a possibly fatal side-effect of clozapine.

Research Interests:

Electron spin resonance and immunological investigations of free radical metabolism in biochemistry, pharmacology, and toxicology.

Trainee Awards by National Societies and NIEHS:

- Walter J. Johnson Prize 1993 is a monetary prize awarded once every 3 years by Academic Press and the Editors of Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics for the best publication by a young researcher– Janice A. DeGray
- Young Investigator Award from "Oxygen Society" 2001 Steven Qian
- Young Investigator Award from "The International EPR Society" 2002 Steven Qian
- Transition to Independent Position (TIP) Grant from NIEHS 2002 Yeong-Renn Chen
- FARE (Fellows Award for Research Excellence) from NIH 2003 Steven Qian
- FARE (Fellows Award for Research Excellence) from NIH 2003 Dario Ramirez
- Young Investigator Award from "Society for Free Radical Biology and Medicine" 2005 Marcelo Bonini
- Young Investigator Award from "Society for Free Radical Biology and Medicine" 2005 Arno Siraki
- FARE (Fellows Award for Research Excellence) from NIH 2006 Arno Siraki
- NIEHS/K22 (Transition to Independent Position), 2006-2009 Steven Qian
- FARE (Fellows Award for Research Excellence) from NIH 2006 Dario Ramirez

K99/R00 Pathway for Independence Award, NIEHS, NIH 2006 - Dario Ramirez GEMS Best Postdoc-Talk 2006 – Dario Ramirez

K99/R00 Pathway for Independence Award, NIEHS, NIH 2008 – Arno Siraki(declined) FARE (Fellows Award for Research Excellence) from NIH 2008 – Krisztian Stadler K99/R00 Pathway for Independence Award, NIDDK, NIH 2009 -- Krisztian Stadler American Heart Award grant, 2009 -- Marcelo Bonini

FARE (Fellows Award for Research Excellence) from NIH 2010 – Saurabh Chatterjee K99/R00 Pathway for Independence Award, NIEHS, NIH 2011 -- Saurabh Chatterjee

Invited Oral Presentations Since Coming to NIEHS:

Invited seminar speaker - Research Triangle Park ESR Seminar Series, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, May 1978. "The reductive free radical metabolism of nitro compounds."

Invited speaker - Drug Metabolism Gordon Conference, Plymouth, New Hampshire, August 9, 1978. "Oxygen-sensitive and -insensitive nitroreduction by *E. coli* and rat hepatic microsomes."

Invited seminar speaker - Washington, District of Columbia, ESR Seminar Series, December 12, 1978. "Azo anion free radical metabolite and its role in superoxide generation."

Invited speaker - CIIT, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, 1980. "The reductive free radical metabolism of nitro compounds."

Invited speaker - Gordon Conference on Magnetic Resonance in Biology and Medicine, Tilton, New Hampshire, August 15, 1980. "A carbon-centered free radical intermediate in the prostaglandin synthetase oxidation of arachidonic acid."

Invited seminar speaker - Department of Biophysics, Roswell Park Memorial Institute, Buffalo, New York, January 5, 1981. "Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals."

Invited seminar speaker - Laboratory of Toxicology, Harvard School of Public Health, Harvard University, Boston, Massachusetts, April 2, 1981. "Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals."

Invited symposium speaker - AAAS Meeting, Toronto, Canada, January 8, 1981. "Free radicals in the environment."

Invited seminar speaker - National Biomedical ESR Center, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, January 12, 1981. "Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals."

Invited seminar speaker - Radiation Laboratory, University of Notre Dame, North Bend, Indiana, January 9, 1981. "Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals."

Invited symposium speaker - International Symposium on Spin Trapping and Nitroxyl Radical Chemistry, Guelph, Canada, July 16, 1981. "Spin trapping artifacts due to the reduction of nitroso spin traps."

Invited symposium speaker - Free radicals, Lipid Peroxidation and Cancer, Brunel University, Uxbridge, England, July 10, 1981. "Free radical metabolites of chemical carcinogens."

Invited symposium speaker - Southwest Regional Meeting of ACS, Lexington, Kentucky, November, 1981. "Free radical formation by hepatic microsomal cytochrome P-450."

Invited seminar speaker - Fogarty Scholar Seminar, Washington, District of Columbia, October, 1981. "Free radical metabolism of bisulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide)."

Invited symposium speaker - CIIT Meeting on Toxicity of Nitro Compounds, Raleigh, North Carolina, January, 1982. "Free radical mechanism of nitroreductase."

Invited seminar speaker - Departments of Biochemistry and Chemistry, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, April 30, 1982. "Free radical metabolism of bisulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide)."

Invited seminar speaker - Department of Biophysics, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, June, 1982. "Free radical metabolism of bisulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide)."

Invited seminar speaker - Brazilian Center of Physics Research, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July, 1982. "Free radical metabolism of bisulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide)."

Invited speaker - Gordon Conference on Magnetic Resonance in Biology and Medicine, Tilton, New Hampshire, August 9, 1982. "The formation of sulfur trioxide radical anion during the prostaglandin hydroperoxidase-catalyzed oxidation of bisulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide)."

Invited seminar speaker - Department of Chemistry, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, May 13, 1983. "ESR studies of free-radical metabolites of sulfur dioxide."

Invited speaker - National Bureau of Standards, Washington, District of Columbia, May 7, 1983. "ESR studies of free-radical metabolites of sulfur dioxide."

Invited speaker - European Molecular Biology Organization Workshop on Oxidative Damage and Related Enzymes, Rome, Italy, October, 1983. "ESR studies of free-radical metabolites of sulfur dioxide."

Invited speaker - Gordon Research Conferences, Drug Metabolism, Plymouth, New Hampshire, July 27, 1983. "Free radical formation by cytochrome P-450."

Invited speaker - National Advisor Environmental Health Science Council, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, January 24, 1984.

Invited speaker - Rockefeller University, New York, New York, March 6, 1984. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione."

Invited speaker - Rutgers University, Piscataway, New Jersey, March 7, 1984. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione."

Invited speaker - Extramural Associates Meeting, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, May 7, 1984.

Invited speaker - Delaware Valley Drug Metabolism Discussion Group, Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania, May 16-17, 1984. "Spin trapping of peroxy radicals."

Invited speaker - Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology Summer Research Conference on Immunopharmacology, Vermont Academy, Saxtons River, Vermont, July 1-6, 1984. "Oxidants in relationship to arachidonic acid metabolism."

Invited symposium speaker - Oxygen and Sulfur Radicals in Chemistry and Medicine, 4th International Symposium on Hypoxic Cell Radiosensitizing Drugs: the First and Second Generations on Cancer Treatment, Fermo, Italy, August 26-September 6, 1984. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione."

Invited symposium speaker - IUPHAR 9th International Congress of Pharmacology, Cellular Injury Caused by Free Radicals, London, England, July, 1984. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione oxidation."

Invited speaker - Department of Biophysics, Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden, August 26, 1984. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione oxidation."

Invited speaker - Department of Biophysics, University of Giessen, Giessen, West Germany, September 8, 1984. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione oxidation."

Invited speaker - Department of Toxicology, University of Mainz, Mainz, West Germany, September 10, 1984. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione oxidation."

Invited speaker - School of Forestry and Environmental Sciences, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, February 1, 1985. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione."

Invited speaker - Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, University of California, San Francisco, California, February 7, 1985. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione."

Invited symposium speaker - 69th Annual Meeting of the Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology and Guest Societies, Free Radicals in Metabolism, Anaheim, California, April 21-26, 1985. "Free radical oxidation of GSH and thiol drugs by mammalian peroxidases."

Invited symposium speaker - Third International Symposium on Biological Reactive Intermediates in honor of James and Elizabeth Miller, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, June 6-8, 1985. "GSH free radical formation by HRP-interaction with GSH peroxidase."

Symposium chairman - American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Boston, Massachusetts, August 18-22, 1985. "Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals."

Invited conference speaker - Fourth International Conference on Superoxide and Superoxide Dismutase, Rome, Italy, September 1-6, 1985. "Spin trapping studies of carbon tetrachloride metabolism by the perfused liver."

Invited lecturer - NATO Advanced Study Institute at Povoa de Varzim, Oxygen Radicals in Biological Systems: Recent Progress and New Methods for Study, Porto, Portugal, September 1-15, 1985.

Invited conference speaker - 17th Southeastern Magnetic Resonance Conference, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, October 2-4, 1985. "Spin trapping studies of carbon tetrachloride metabolism by the perfused liver."

Invited participant - Dahlem Konferenzen on Mechanisms of Cell Injury: Implications for Human Health, Berlin, Germany, October 20-25, 1985. "Free radical formation by mammalian peroxidases."

Invited speaker - Hahn-Meitner - Institut für Kernforschung, Berlin, Germany, October 24, 1985. "Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione."

Invited speaker - Department of Chemistry, University of Tübingen, Tübingen, West Germany, October 29, 1985. "Formation of free radical metabolites from acetaminophen."

Invited speaker - 13th L.H. Gray Conference on Free Radical Biochemistry and Radiation Injury, Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom, July 18, 1986. "An overview of free radical detection in biological systems using electron spin resonance."

Invited speaker - Third Biennial General Meeting of the Society for Free Radical Research, University of Dusseldorf, Dusseldorf, West Germany, July 22, 1986. "An overview of free radical detection in biological systems using electron spin resonance."

Invited speaker - Sandoz Company, Basel, Switzerland, July 24, 1986. "The formation of a novel free radical metabolite from CCl₄ in the perfused rat liver and *in vivo*."

Invited speaker - Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, March, 1986. "The formation of a novel free radical metabolite from CCl_4 in the perfused rat liver and *in vivo*."

Invited speaker - 8th Rocky Mountain Regional ACS Meeting, Denver, Colorado, June 11, 1986. "The formation of a novel free radical metabolite from CCl₄ in the perfused rat liver and *in vivo*." Invited speaker - 192nd National ACS Meeting, Anaheim, California, September 8, 1986. "Free radical reactions in pesticide metabolism."

Invited speaker - Paterson Symposium on Bioactivation of Quinone Anti Tumor Agents, Christie Hospital and Holt Radium Institute, Manchester, United Kingdom, October 22, 1986. "ESR studies of anthracycline free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Department of Pharmacology, The School of Pharmacy, University of London, London, United Kingdom, October 26, 1986. "Thiyl free radical metabolites of thiol drugs and glutathione."

Invited speaker - Department of Pharmacology, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, November 4, 1986. "Characterization of free radical metabolites in biological systems using electron spin resonance."

Invited speaker - Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, February 2, 1987. "Thiyl free radical metabolites of thiol drugs and glutathione."

Invited speaker - University of Nevada, Reno, Nevada, February 4, 1987. "Thiyl free radical metabolites of thiol drugs and glutathione."

Discussant - University of California, Berkeley, California, February 6-7, 1987. "Oxygen radicals and antioxidants in cancer and aging."

Invited speaker - 4th International Congress on Oxygen Radicals, La Jolla, California, June 27, 1987. "Spin trapping superoxide and hydroxyl radicals: fact or fancy."

Invited speaker - Cardiovascular Research Laboratory, The Queen's Medical Center, Honolulu, Hawaii, August 20, 1987. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Toxic Oxygen and the Liver, National Institute of Arthritis, Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, Bethesda, Maryland, September 14, 1987. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - N.C. Society of Toxicology, Governors Inn, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, October 14, 1987. "Free radical mechanism of prostaglandin formation."

Invited speaker - Greater Washington Area ESR Discussion Group, The George Washington University, Washington, District of Columbia, November 2, 1987. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker and chairman - Endogenous Factors in the Toxicity of Xenobiotics, International Society for the Study of Xenobiotics Society, Clearwater, Florida, November 8, 1987. "Endogenous free radical formation as a consequence of drug metabolism" and "Thiyl free radical metabolites of GSH and drugs."

Invited plenary speaker - Belgian Society for the Study of Oxygen Metabolism, Brussels, Belgium, December 11, 1987. "Spin trapping superoxide and hydroxyl radical: fact or fancy?"

Invited speaker - Free Radicals, A Search for New Methodology, Society for Free Radical Research, Winter Meeting, London, United Kingdom, December 14, 1987. "Spin-trapping, the ideal method for measuring oxygen radical formation?"

Invited speaker - Twenty First International Conference of the ESR Group of the Royal Society of Chemistry, Cardiff, Wales, March 21, 1988. "*In vivo* rat hemoglobin thiyl free radical formation following administration of phenylhydrazine and hydrazine-based drugs."

Invited speaker - Free Radicals in Chemistry and Biology, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, March 28, 1988. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - International Conference on Medical, Biochemical and Chemical Aspects of Free Radicals, 4th Biennial General Meeting of the Society for Free Radical Research, Kyoto, Japan, April 9-13, 1988. "*In vivo* rat hemoglobin thiyl free radical formation following administration of phenylhydrazine and hydrazine-based drugs."

Invited speaker - 10th Annual Japanese Magnetic Resonance Conference, Kyoto, Japan, April 14, 1988. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Third Chemical Congress of North America, ACS/ISSX Symposium, Intermediary Xenobiotic Metabolism in Animals: Methodology, Mechanisms and Significance, Toronto, Canada, June 9, 1988. "Methods for detection of free radical intermediates in studying xenobiotic metabolism."

Invited speaker - University of Minnesota, Symposium in Honor of the Retirement of Professor Gilbert J. Mannering, Minneapolis, Minnesota, June 13-14, 1988. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Gordon Conference on Magnetic Resonance in Biology and Medicine, Tilton, New Hampshire, July 18, 1988. "*In vivo* free radical damage to oxyhemoglobin by hydrazines."

Invited speaker - Symposium on "Free Radicals" in the XIII International Conference on Magnetic Resonance in Biological Systems, Madison, Wisconsin, August 14-19, 1988. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - EPA Workshop on Structural Properties for Determining Mechanisms of Toxic Action, Duluth, Minnesota, October 18-20, 1988. "Free radical formation and the Marcus theory of electron transfer."

Member of Scientific Board of Visitors - Review the Molecular Toxicology Group, Oklahoma Research Foundation, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, October 30-November 1, 1988.

Invited speaker - International Symposium of Free Radicals in Medicine, Vienna, Austria, November 8-12, 1988. "The spin trapping of pyrimidine nucleotide free radicals in a Fenton system."

Invited speaker - Rijks Universiteit, Leiden, The Netherlands, November 15, 1988. "In vivo detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - 6th CMEA Symposium on Electron Spin Resonance in Biochemistry, Molecular Biology, and Medicine, Smolenice Castle, Czechoslovakia, November 21-22, 1988. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Second International Conference on Mechanisms of Antimutagenesis and Anticarcinogenesis, Ohito, Japan, December 4-9, 1988. "The spin trapping of pyrimidine nucleotide free radicals in a Fenton system."

Invited speaker - Department of Reaction Chemistry, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan, December 12-13, 1988. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Upjohn Company, Kalamazoo, Michigan, January 12-13, 1989. "In vivo detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Department of Chemistry, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia, February 15, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Eppley Institute for Research in Cancer and Allied Diseases at the University of Nebraska Omaha Medical Center, Omaha, Nebraska, February 16-17, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Free Radicals in Toxicology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, February 20, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radicals metabolites".

Invited speaker - Department of Molecular Pharmacology at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshira University, New York, New York, April 24, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Symposium on Biological Oxidations in the 21st Midwest ACS Regional Meeting, Cleveland, Ohio, June 1-2, 1989. "Peroxyl and inhibitor free radical metabolites of lipoxygenase."

Invited speaker - Department of Pharmacology, University of Siena, Siena, Italy, June 15, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Department of Clinical Pharmacology, University of Florence, Florence, Italy, June 16, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited lecturer - NATO Summer School on Sulfur-centered Reactive Intermediates in Chemistry and Biology, Maratea, Italy, June 18-30, 1989. "ESR investigations of thiyl free radical metabolites of glutathione and drugs" and "*In vivo* hemoglobin thiyl radical formation as a consequence of toxic chemical metabolism."

Invited speaker and organizing committee member - 2nd International Symposium on Spin-Trapping and Aminoxyl Radical Chemistry, University of Guelph, Guelph, Canada, July 2-7, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - Symposium on The Use of ESR to Study Reactive Species in Biological Systems at the International Rocky Mountain EPR Conference, Denver, Colorado, July 31, 1989. "Free radical intermediates associated with drugs."

Invited speaker - International Conference on Regulation of Free Radical Reactions (Biomedical Aspects), Varna, Bulgaria, September 13-16, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - International Conference on Nitroxide Radicals, Novosibirsk, U.S.S.R., September 18-22, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - Twenty-First Annual Southeastern Magnetic Resonance Conference, Memphis, Tennessee, October 6-7, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - Magnetic Resonance Conference 1989, Schloss Reinhardsbrunn, G.D.R., November 5-10, 1989. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Department of Chemistry, Utah State University, Logan, Utah, January 24, 1990. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - Gordon Research Conference on Oxygen Radicals in Biology, Ventura, California, January 29-February 2, 1990. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - The Pan-American Assoc. of Biochemical Societies, Sao Paulo, Brazil, February 8-22, 1990. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Symposium chairman - FASEB, Washington, District of Columbia, April 2, 1990. "In vivo detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs."

Invited speaker - FASEB, Washington, District of Columbia, April 2, 1990. "Biliary radical adducts of toxic chemicals and drugs."

Invited speaker - Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology, University of Maryland School of Pharmacy, Baltimore, Maryland, April 11, 1990. "Detection of free radical metabolites in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - Merck Frosst Centre for Therapeutic Research, Pointe Claire-Dorval, Quebec, Canada, April 12, 1990. "Peroxyl and inhibitor free radical metabolites of lipoxygenase."

Invited speaker - Gordon Conference on Magnetic Resonance in Biology and Medicine, Tilton School, Tilton, New Hampshire, July 17, 1990. "Quantitation of free radical formation through spin trapping."

Invited speaker - Workshop on Special Topics in Medical Magnetic Resonance, Whistler, British Columbia, Canada, July 26, 1990. "Free radical intermediates."

Invited speaker and chairman - 13th International EPR Symposium, Denver, Colorado, August 1, 1990. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Plenary speaker - VIIth Euchem Conference on "Organic Free Radicals", Arles, France, September 20, 1990. "*In vivo* formation of α -hydroxyethyl free radical from ethanol."

Invited speaker - Walter Straub Institute for Pharmacology and Toxicology, Ludwig - Marimilians - University Munich, Germany, September 25, 1990. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites from hydroperoxides and ethanol."

Invited speaker - Institut Strahlen-biologie GSF Forschungszentrum, Neuherberg, Germany, September 26, 1990. "ESR: the spin trapping technique."

Selected speaker - Oxidative Damage and Repair. The 5th Biennial Meeting of the International Society for Free Radical Research, Pasadena, California, November 15, 1990. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs in biological fluids."

Review panel member - Health Effects Institute, Cambridge, Massachusetts, November 27, 1990. "Ozone interaction with biological macromolecules and molecular dosimetry." Invited speaker - Rohm and Haas Company, Research Laboratories, Spring House, Pennsylvania, November, 28, 1990. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Federal agency liaison - January 9-11, 1991, Review of "Experts system for predicting the environmental fate and effects of chemicals."

Invited speaker - Toxicology Scholar Seminar Series. Integrated Toxicology Program, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, North Carolina, January 23, 1991. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites."

Invited speaker - Interdisciplinary Toxicology Seminar, University of Illinois Urbana - Champaign, Urbana, Illinois, May 3, 1991. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs."

Invited speaker - Present and Future Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Ottawa, Illinois, May 4, 1991. "Role of environmental compounds and free radicals on health."

Invited speaker and chairman - Constituent Congress International Society for Pathophysiology, Moscow, U.S.S.R., June 1, 1991. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs in biological fluids."

Invited speaker - LEPONEX/CLOZARIL/Agranulocytosis Research Meeting, London, United Kingdom, June 22, 1991. "Investigations into the possible role of free radical formation in clozapine-associated agranulocytosis."

Invited speaker and chairman - 23rd Southeastern Magnetic Resonance Conference, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Georgia, October 3-5, 1991. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals, drugs, and iron in bile."

Ad hoc member - Scientific Board of Visitors, Oklahoma Research Foundation, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, November 3-4, 1991.

Invited key speaker - 3rd International Symposium on Spin Trapping and Aminoxyl Radical Chemistry, Kyoto, Japan, November 22-24, 1991. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals, drugs, and iron in bile."

Invited speaker - Sumitomo Chemical Company, Takarazuka, Japan, November 25, 1991. "*In vivo* detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals, drugs, and from iron in bile."

Invited speaker and symposia co-chairman - Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington, February 27, 1992. "Free radicals in toxicology."

Invited speaker - Free Radicals in Biology graduate course, Department of Veterinary Pathobiology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, Illinois, March 31, 1992. "Redox cycling"; and April 2, 1992. "PGS-catalyzed oxidations."

Invited speaker - VI Biennial Meeting, International Society for Free Radical Research, Torino, Italy, June 17, 1992. "Free radicals in drug activation and metabolism."

Invited speaker - Satellite Congress of VI SFRR, Free Radicals in Nutrition, Cagliari, Italy, June 23, 1992. "Direct evidence for *in vivo* hydroxyl radical generation in experimental iron overload: an ESR spin-trapping investigation."

Invited speaker - 9th International Symposium on Microsomes and Drug Oxidations, Jerusalem, Israel, July 8, 1992. "Trace transition metal-catalyzed free radical reactions in microsomal drug metabolism."

Invited speaker - QSAR 92 Fifth International Workshop on QSAR in Environmental Toxicology, Duluth, Minnesota, July 21, 1992. "Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs as sources of oxidative stress."

Invited chairperson - 15th International EPR Symposium, Denver, Colorado, August 4, 1992. "Possible role of free radical formation in clozapine (Clozaril)-induced agranulocytosis."

Invited speaker - 15th International EPR Symposium, Denver, Colorado, August 5, 1992. "Possible role of free radical formation in clozapine (Clozaril)-induced agranulocytosis."

Invited participant - Workshop on the Future of EPR, Denver, Colorado, August 7, 1992. "Panel #1 -high resolution EPR."

Invited chairperson - British Association for Cancer Research Workshop - Bioreduction agents: Activation, detoxification and clinical development. Oxford University, Pembroke College, Oxford, United Kingdom, September 17-19, 1992.

Invited speaker - Department of Pharmacy, De Montfort University, Leicester, England, September 21, 1992. "Possible role of free radical formation in clozapine (Clozaril)-induced agranulocytosis."

Invited speaker - Curriculum in Toxicology UNC Monthly Seminar Series. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, October 7, 1992. "Possible role of free radical formation in clozapine (Clozaril)-induced agranulocytosis."

Invited speaker - Program of Environmental Carcinogenesis, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, October 8, 1992. "Evidence for *in vivo* hydroxyl radical generation in iron overload."

Invited chairperson - 24th Southeastern Magnetic Resonance Conference - EPR. North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, October 9, 1992.

Invited plenary speaker - Research week of the University of Puerto Rico. Humacao University College, Puerto Rico, November 17, 1992. "Free radicals in toxicology and disease."

Invited speaker - Department of Chemistry and Biology, Humacao University College, Puerto Rico, November 17, 1992. "Redox coupling of radical anion metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs and the Marcus theory of electron transfer."

Invited speaker - Continuing education course Application of Advanced Technologies to Problems in Toxicology, Society of Toxicology, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 14, 1993. "New developments in electron spin resonance in toxicology."

Invited chairperson - Society of Toxicology, Oxidative injury/lipid peroxidation - II, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 17, 1993.

Invited speaker and chairperson - Oxygen Radicals and Lung Injury, Morgantown, West Virginia, August 30 - September 2, 1993. "Detection of oxygen-derived radicals in biologic systems."

Invited speaker - Departmental Colloquium, Department of Chemistry, West Virginia University, West Virginia, September 1, 1993. "*In vivo* detection of free radicals."

Invited speaker and chairperson - *In Vivo* EPR and EPR Studies of Viable Biological Systems, Hanover, New Hampshire, October 18-22, 1993. "Methods for the *in vivo* detection of radical adducts."

Invited speaker and chairperson - 4th International Symposium on Spin Trapping and Organic EPR Spectroscopy with Applications in Chemistry, Biology and Medicine, Oklahoma City, OK, October 24-28, 1993. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Invited chairperson - Oxidants & Antioxidants in Biology: New Developments in Research and Health Effects, Pasadena, California, February 4-5, 1994. "Chemical mechanisms of bioradicals".

Invited speaker - Max-Delbrück-Centrum für Molekulare Medizin Berlin-Buch, Berlin, March 14, 1994. "ESR spin trapping investigations into hydroxyl radical generation in iron overload."

Invited speaker - Sandoz, Basel, Switzerland, March 16, 1994. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems including nitric oxide."

Invited speaker - BIOSPEC Centrum voor Biomoleculaire Spectroscopie, University of Leiden, Leiden, The Netherlands, March 18, 1994. "ESR research on radical molecules in biology."

Invited speaker - Societé Francaise de Recherches sur les Radicaux Libres, Paris, France, March 21, 1994. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Invited speaker - Université de Marseille, Marseille, France, March 22, 1994. "Detection of oxygen- derived radicals in biological systems."

Invited speaker - Forty-second Annual Meeting of the Radiation Research Society, Nashville, Tennessee, May 2, 1994. "ESR spin trapping investigations into hydroxyl radical generation in iron overload."

Invited speaker - Center in Molecular Toxicology, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, May 3, 1994. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Invited speaker - Duke University Integrated Toxicology Program, Duke University, Durham, NC May 9, 1994. "ESR evidence from *in vivo* models of hydroxyl radical formation in iron overload."

Invited speaker - 17th International EPR Symposium, Denver, Colorado, August 2, 1994. "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Invited speaker and organizing committee - 26th Southeastern Magnetic Resonance Conference, Chapel Hill, NC, October 24, 1994. "Nitric oxide production during endotoxic shock in CCl₄-treated rats."

Invited speaker - Regional Sophisticated Instrumental Centre, Madras, India, September 10, 1994. "Nitric oxide production during endotoxic shock in CCl₄-treated rats."

Invited speaker - Centre for Cellular and Molecular Biology, Hyderabad, India, September 13, 1994. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Plenary speaker - Free Radicals in Biology, Satellite Meeting of the 16th International Congress of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Chandigarh, India, September 16, 1994. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Invited speaker - Free Radicals in Biology, Satellite Meeting of the 16th International Congress of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Chandigarh, India, September 17, 1994. "Nitric oxide production during endotoxic shock in CCl₄-treated rats."

Invited chairperson and selected speaker - Cellular Oxidants, Production and Consequences, Queenstown, New Zealand, November 1-3, 1994. "*In vivo* free radical generation by chromium (VI): an electron spin resonance spin-trapping investigation."

Invited chairperson and selected speaker - 7th Biennial Meeting International Society for Free Radical Research, Sidney, Australia, November 6-10, 1994. "Nitric oxide production during endotoxic shock in CCl₄-treated rats."

Invited speaker - Department of Chemistry, The University of Memphis, Memphis, Tennessee, December 15, 1994. "ESR detection of nitric oxide in biological systems."

Southern Chemist Award presentation - Rhodes College, Memphis, Tennessee, December 15, 1994. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Invited speaker - Duke Marine Center, Duke University, Beaufort, North Carolina, March 10, 1995. "ESR detection of nitric oxide in biological systems."

Invited speaker - Apex Bioscience, Inc., Durham, North Carolina, March 16, 1995. "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Invited speaker - Department of Energy, High-field Magnetic Resonance Center, Hanford, Washington, April 20, 1995. "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Invited speaker - Protein Derived Free Radicals in Metal Enzymes, Friiberghs Herrgård outside Stockholm, Sweden, September 12, 1995. "Self peroxidation of metmyoglobin results in formation of an oxygen-reactive tryptophan-centered radical."

Invited speaker - Astra AB, Safety Assessment, Södertäije, Sweden, September 13, 1995. "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Invited speaker – Marion Merrell Dow, Cincinnati, Ohio, October 2, 1995. "Free Radicals and antioxidants in health and disease."

Invited speaker – Marion Merrell Dow, Cincinnati, Ohio, October 3, 1995. "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Invited speaker - Ohio State University, Columbus, February 26, 1996. "Self peroxidation of metmyoglobin results in formation of an oxygen-reactive tryptophan-centered radical."

Invited speaker - Interdisciplinary Seminar Series on Free Radicals in Biology and Medicine, Ohio State University, Columbus, February 27, 1996. "Detection and identification of free radicals."

Invited speaker - College of Pharmacy, Ohio Northern University, Ada, February 28, 1996. "Free radical toxicology of toxic chemicals and drugs."

NIEHS speaker - Oxidative Stress and Free Radical Faculty, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, March 27, 1996. "Free radical toxicology of toxic chemicals and drugs."

NIEHS speaker - Oxidative Stress and Free Radical Faculty, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, April 4, 1996. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Invited speaker- 28th Central Regional Meeting of ACS, Dayton, OH, June 10, 1996. Environmental Chemistry, "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Selected speaker- VII International Symposium on Organic Free Radicals, Bardolino, Italy, June 21, 1996. "The free radical metabolism of phenolphthatein by lactoperoxidase."

Invited Speaker- NATO Workshop "Free Radicals in Biology and Environment," Bardolino, Italy, June 22, 1996. "Detection and identification of free radicals in biological systems."

Invited Speaker- Jozef Stefan Institute EPR Center, Ljubljana, Slovenia, June 28, 1996. "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Invited Speaker- Europe Workshop on Oxidative Stress, Seggau Castle, Styria, Austria, July 5, 1996. "Tryptophan specificity in the self-peroxidation of metmyoglobin by hydrogen peroxide."

Award Address- 19th International EPR symposium, Denver, CO, July 23, 1996. "Metabolism of hydroxyurea to nitric oxide."

Invited Plenary Speaker- VIII Biennial Meeting of the International Society for Free Radical Research, Barcelona, Spain, October 2, 1996. "Electron spin resonance investigation of free radical toxicology."

Invited Speaker- Department of Chemistry, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA, October 15, 1996. "Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology."

Invited Speaker- Radiation Biology Branch, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD, October 22, 1996. "Self-peroxidation of metmyoglobin results in formation of an oxygen-reactive tryptophan-centered radical."

Organized and Chaired- Biological Electron Spin Resonance Workshop, Oxygen Society 1996 Annual Meeting, Miami Beach, FL, November 20, 1996. Spoke on "Detection of Oxygenderived Radicals with ESR." Invited Speaker- International Conference on EPR-Spectroscopy on Nitric Oxide in Biological Systems, Suzdal, Russia, December 13, 1996. "Metabolism of hydroxyurea to nitric oxide."

Invited Speaker - 3rd Winter Research Conferences - Proteins and Free Radicals from Radical Enzymes to Damages, Les Arcs, France, March 10, 1997. "Reaction of prostaglandin H synthase tyrosine radical with nitric oxide."

Invited Plenary Speaker - 30th Annual International Meeting of the ESR Group of the Royal Society of Chemistry - ESR Spectroscopy of Radicals in Organic and Biological Systems, The University of Lancaster, England, April 6, 1997. "*In vivo* spin trapping from Chemistry to Toxicology."

Invited Speaker - Biochemical Spectroscopy Spring Symposium, The University of North Carolina at Greensboro, NC, April 25, 1997. "Electron Spin Resonance Investigations of Free Radical Toxicology."

Invited Speaker - Workshop on Detection of Free Radicals, Chulakhorn Research Institute, Bangkok, Thailand, May 22-24, 1997. "Reactions and involvement of free radical processes in toxicology," "Detection of oxygen radicals and experimental designs," and "EPR applications in pharmacology and toxicology."

Invited Speaker - Faculty of Science, Hahidol University, Bangkok, Thailand, May 26, 1997. "Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs."

Invited Speaker - Society for Free Radical Research - European Region Summer Meeting, Abayo, Italy, June 27, 1997. "Nitric Oxide Trapping of the Tyrosyl Radical of Prostaglandin H Synthase-2 Leads to Tyrosine Iminoxyl Radical and Nitrotyrosine Formation."

Invited Speaker - Department of Toxicology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, September 2, 1997. "Electron Spin Resonance Investigations of Free Radical Toxicology."

Organizing Committee and Chair- The Second International Meeting on Oxygen/Nitrogen Radicals and Cellular Injury, 1997 Annual Meeting, Durham, NC, September 7-10, 1997. Presented on "Nitric Oxide Trapping of the Tyrosyl Radical of Prostglandin H Synthase-2 Leads to Tyrosine Iminoxyl Radical and Nitrotyrosine Formation."

Invited Speaker - International Symposium on Nitric Oxide in Health and Diseases, Kumamoto, Japan, September 20, 1997. "In Vivo Production of Nitric Oxide in Rats Following Administration of Hydroxyurea."

Invited Speaker - Health Effects Laboratory Division, Pathology and Physiology Research Branch, NIOSH, Morgantown, WV, December 3, 1997. "Electron Spin Resonance Investigations on Free Radical Toxicology."

Invited Speaker - NIEHS-Duke-UNC Environmental Clinical Research Training Program for Nurses and Physicians, NIEHS, Research Triangle Park, NC, January 6, 1998. "Electron Spin Resonance Investigations of Nitric Oxide in Animals & Humans."

Organized and Chaired - Annual Meeting of the Oxygen Club of California '98 World Congress, Free Radical School/Biological Electron Spin Resonance Workshop, Santa Barbara, CA, February 6-8, 1998. "Detection of Oxygen-Derived Radicals with ESR" and "Detection of Thiyl Radicals."

Organized and Chaired - Symposium: Phantom Free Radical Metabolites: Implications of futile metabolism for hepatoxicity, Experimental Biology '98, San Francisco, CA, April 21, 1998. "Introduction: background on free radical metabolism."

Invited Chair - Third International Conference on Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Nitric Oxide, University of Californium Los Angeles, CA, July 14, 1998. "Inducible NO Synthase and Cyclooxygenase-2."

Invited Speaker - 21st International EPR Symposium, Denver, CO, July 29, 1998. "Nitric Oxide Trapping of the Tyrosyl Radical Formed by the Action of Peracetic Acid on Catalase Leads to Nitrotyrosine Formation."

Invited Speaker and Co-Chair - IX Bienniel Meeting International Society for Free Radical Research, Sao Paulo, Brazil, September 7-11, 1998. "Free Radical Detection and Biomarkers" and "Nitric Oxide Trapping of a Catalase-Derived Tyrosyl Radical Leads to Nitrotyrosine Formation."

Invited Speaker - Duke University Integrated Toxicology Program, Toxicology Scholar Seminar Series, Duke University, Durham, NC, November 2, 1998. "Nitric Oxide Trapping of the Tyrosyl Radical in Enzymes."

Invited Speaker - Laboratory of Biochemistry, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, NIH, Bethesda, MD, November 18, 1998. "Trapping Tyrosyl Radical by Nitric Oxide - Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker - Department of Chemistry, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC, January 20, 1999. "Trapping Tyrosyl Radical by Nitric Oxide - Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker - Laboratory of Pharmacology and Chemistry, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, National Institutes of Health, Research Triangle Park, NC, March 4, 1999. "Trapping of Tyrosyl Radical by Nitric Oxide - Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker - The Biophysics Graduate Program, Biophysics Research Institute, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, May 5, 1999. "Free Radical Reactions of Nitric Oxide: Toxicological and Biochemical Consequences."

Invited Speaker - 32nd Annual International Meeting: ESR Spectroscopy; Recent Advances and Applications, Royal Society of Chemistry, The University of York, Wales, United Kingdom, April 15, 1999. "Nitric Oxide Trapping of the Tyrosyl Radical of Prostaglandin H Synthase-2 Leads to Tyrosine Iminoxyl Radical and Nitrotyrosine Formation."

Invited Speaker - Second International Conference on the Chemistry and Biology of Peroxynitrite, Crete, Greece, May 18, 1999. "Nitric Oxide Trapping of the Tyrosyl Radical of Prostaglandin H Synthase-2 Leads to Tyrosine Iminoxyl Radical and Nitrotyrosine Formation."

Invited Speaker - Institute of Materials Science, NCSR Democritos, Athens Greece, May 21, 1999. "Free Radical Reactions of Nitric Oxide - Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker – Anzmag 2000 – The Australian and New Zealand Society for Magnetic Resonance, Mt. Buller, Australia, Feb. 13-17, 2000. "Nitric Oxide Trapping of the Tyrosyl Radical of Prostaglandin H Synthase-2 Leads to Tyrosine Iminoxyl Radical and Nitrotyrosine Formation."

Invited Speaker – Heart Research Institute, Sydney, Australia, Feb. 19, 2000. "Tyrosyl Radical Trapping by Nitric Oxide – Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences".

Invited Speaker – 32nd ACS Central Regional Meeting, Covington, KY, May 18, 2000. "Tyrosyl Radical Trapping by Nitric Oxide – Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker – Department of Environmental and Occupational Health, University of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, May 23, 2000. "In Vivo Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defeats."

Invited Speaker – Department of Surgery Research Residents Seminar, University of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, May 24, 2000. "Tyrosyl Radical Trapping by Nitric Oxide – Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker – Department of Biophysics, Institute of Molecular Biology, Jagiellonian University, Kraków, Poland, June 6, 2000. "In Vivo Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defeats."

Invited Speaker – 5th Symposium, Free Radicals in Biology and Medicine—Poland, University of Lódz, Lódz, Poland, June 7, 2000. "Tyrosyl Radical Trapping by Nitric Oxide – Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker – First International Conference of the Society for Free Radical Research – Africa, Kruger Lodge, South Africa, July 16, 2000. "Detection of free radicals in animals and humans with electron spin resonance."

Plenary Speaker and Chair – 6th International Symposium on Spin Trapping – Marseille, France, August 27-31, 2000. "Biological spin trapping – Triumphs, challenges, and defeats."

Invited Speaker and Chair -10^{th} Biennial Meeting of the International Society for Free Radical Research – Kyoto International Conference Hall, Kyoto, Japan, October 16-20, 2000. "Protein-Centered Radical(s) of Mitochondrial Cytochrome *c* Oxidase and Mechanism-based Inhibition by Cyanyl Radical."

Invited Speaker and Chair – International Symposium on *In Vivo* ESR Spectroscopy – Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan, October 21-22, 2000. "Biological Spin Trapping – Triumphs, challenges, and defeats."

Invited Speaker – Departmental Seminar, Department of Chemistry, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Republic of China, October 25, 2000. "Tyrosyl Radical Trapping by Nitric Oxide – Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker – Department Seminar – Department of Pharmacy, School of Medicine, the University of Tokushima, Kuramoto, Tokushima, Japan, October 23, 2000. "*In Vivo* Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defeats."

Invited Speaker – Workshop on Free Radical Chemistry and its Biomedical Implications – Institute of Biomedical Sciences, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Republic of China, October 26, 2000. *"In Vivo* Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defeats."

Invited Speaker – Department Seminar – LPC/NIEHS, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA, November 9, 2000. "*In Vivo* Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defeats."

Invited Speaker and Chair – Society of Toxicology 40th Annual Meeting – San Francisco, California, USA, March 29, 2001. "Catalytic Functions of Tyrosyl Radicals and Their Interactions with Nitric Oxide."

Invited Speaker – Department Seminar – Free Radical Biology Center, Biophysics Research Institute, Medical College of Wisconson, Milwaukee, Wisconson, USA, May 3, 2001. "*In Vivo* Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defeats." Invited Speaker – Genotoxicity and Environmental Mutagen Society (GEMS) Spring Meeting – NIEHS, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA, May 16, 2001. "*In Vivo* Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defeats."

Invited Speaker – 2nd International Symposium on Mechanisms, Models and Predictions of Idiosyncratic Drug Toxicity – Atlantic City, New Jersey, USA, June 12, 2001. "Possible Role of Free Radical Formation in Clozapine (Clozaril) Induced Agranulocytosis"

Invited Speaker and Chair – 43rd Rocky Mountain Conference on Analytical Chemistry – Denver, Colorado, USA, August 1, 2001. "Acute Methanol or Formate Intoxication Generates Free Radical Metabolites *in vivo*: Role of the Fenton Reaction."

Invited Speaker – Free Radicals: Perspectives and Futures – University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, USA, August 24, 2001. "*In Vivo* Free Radical Detection – Methanol and Formate Metabolism."

Invited Speaker and Chair – 9th International Meeting and Workshop on EPR Studies of Viable Systems (especially in vivo) and Related Techniques – Dartmouth Medical School, Hanover, NH, USA, September 9, 2001. "*In Vivo* Direct Evidence of Free Radical Formation in Acute Lung Injury Induced by Lipopolysaccharide and *Pseudomonas Aeruginosa*."

Invited Speaker and Chair -3^{rd} International Conference on Nitroxide Radicals – Kaiserslautern, Germany, September 28, 2001. "Acute Methanol or Formate Intoxication Generate Free Radical Metabolites *In Vivo*: Role of the Fenton Reaction."

Invited Speaker – 5th Workshop on EPR Applications in Biology and Medicine – Kraków, Poland, October 3, 2001. "*In Vivo* Direct Evidence of Free Radical Formation in Acute Lung Injury Induced by Lipopolysaccharide or *Pseudomonas Aeruginosa*."

Invited Speaker – Nutrients, Oxidation and New Genetic Pathways Leading to Cancer – Chapel Hill, NC, USA, November 28, 2001. "Sensitive analytical approaches to free radical measurements *in vivo* and *in vitro*."

Invited Speaker – 35th Annual International Meeting: Advanced Techniques and Applications of ESR – University of Aberdeen, Scotland, UK, April 9, 2002. "*In Vivo* Free Radical Formation by NADPH oxidase in lung induced by lipopolysaccharide – a model for ARDS."

Invited Speaker – The Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, USA, May 2, 2002. "In Vivo Direct Evidence of Free Radical Formation in Acute Lung Injury Induced by Lipopolysaccharide and *Pseudomonas Aeruginosa*."

Invited Speaker – 3rd International Conference on Oxygen/Nitrogen Radicals: Cell Injury and Disease – Morgantown, WV, USA, June 5, 2002. "*In Vivo* Direct Evidence of Free Radical Formation in Acute Lung Injury Induced by Lipopolysaccharide."

Invited Speaker – Research Society on Alcoholism – San Fransico, CA, USA, June 28, 2002. "Alcohol and the Liver: A Memorial for Ron Thurman."

Organized and Chaired -7^{th} International Symposium on Spin Trapping – Chapel Hill, NC, USA, July 7 – 12, 2002.

Invited Speaker – Workshop on the EPR of Aqueous Samples: 25th International EPR Symposium – Denver, CO, USA, July 28, 2002. "Examples of Free Radical Metabolite Formation in Aqueous Solution."

Invited Speaker – Lawrence H. Piette Memorial Lecture, 44th Rocky Mountain Conference on Analytical Chemistry – Denver, CO, USA, July 30, 2002. "*In Vivo* Lipid-derived Free Radical Formation by NADPH Oxidase in Acute Lung Injury Induced by Lipopolysaccharide – a Model for ARDS."

Invited Speaker – Department of Chemistry, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute – Troy, NC, USA, December 3, 2002. "*In Vivo* Free Radical Detection – Triumphs, Challenges, and Defects."

Invited Speaker and Chair – Society of Toxicology 42nd Annual Meeting & ToxExpo: Free Radicals in the Toxicity of Alcohols – Salt Lake City, UT, USA, March 10, 2003. "An *In Vivo* ESR Spin-Trapping Study: Free Radical Generation in Rats from Methanol and Formate Intoxication- Role of the Fenton Reaction."

Invited Speaker – The 10th International Workshop on Bio-Medical ESR Spectroscopy and Imaging – Fukuoka, Japan, April 2, 2003. "Immunological identification of the myoglobin radical formed by hydrogen peroxide-spin trapping without quantum mechanics."

Invited Speaker – ESR New Developments: An International Symposium – Ithaca, NY, USA, April 26, 2003. "Immunological identification of the myoglobin radical formed by hydrogen peroxide."

Invited Speaker – Free Radical Research Center, Medical College of Wisconsin, Department of Biophysics – Milwaukee, WI, USA, May 1, 2003. "Free Radical Immunology – Spin Trapping without Quantum Mechanics."

Invited Speaker – 10th Annual Meeting of the Society for Free Radical Biology and Medicine – Seattle, WA, USA, November 20, 2003. "Methods in Free Radical Biology and Medicine and their Application to Translational Research."

Invited Speaker and Member International Advisory Committee– International Conference on Natural Products, Free Radicals and Radioprotectors in Health & III Annual Conference of Society for Free Radical Research-India – India, January 18, 2004. "Using anti-DMPO to trap radicals in time and space."

Invited Speaker – 46th Rocky Mountain Conference on Analytical Chemistry – Denver, Colorado, USA, August 2, 2004. "Synergistic production of lung free radicals by diesel exhaust particles and endotoxin."

Invited Speaker – Free Radicals in Chemistry and Biology Seminar – University of Colorado at Denver, Colorado, USA, August 4, 2004. "Using antibodies to capture radicals in time and space or immuno-spin trapping-free radical detection without quantum mechanics."

Invited Speaker – 1st International Congress on Toxicology in Slovenia with Workshops – Nova Gorica, Slovenia, September 19, 2004. "Using anti-DMPO to detect trapped hemoprotein radicals with immuno-spin trapping."

Invited Speaker - Duke University Integrated Toxicology Program: 2005 Spring Seminar Series - Searle Center, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA, February 25, 2005. "Using anti-DMPO to trap radicals in time and space."

Invited Speaker – Medical College of Wisconsin Free Radical Research Center – Medical College of Wisconsin, Department of Biophysics – Milwaukee, WI, May 5, 2005. "Capturing Protein and DNA Radicals in Time Space with Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – 47th Rocky Mountain Conference on Analytical Chemistry – Denver, Colorado, USA, August 2, 2005. "Tyrosyl Radical Trapping of Nitric Oxide-Biochemical and Toxicological Consequences."

Invited Speaker - EPR 2005: The International Conference/Workshop on Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy and Imaging of Biological Systems - Hilton Columbus at Easton Town Center - Columbus, Ohio, USA, September 5, 2005. "Capturing Protein and DNA Radicals in Time Space with Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – 4th International Conference on Nitroxide Radicals : Synthesis, Properties and Implications of Nitroxides – Akademgorodok, Novosibirsk, Russia, September 23, 2005. "Capturing Protein and DNA Radicals in Time and Space with Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – International Conference on Reactive Oxygen and Nitrogen Species, Nitric Oxide, Antioxidants, and Human Health – Smolensk, Russia, September 30, 2005. "Nitric Oxide by Tyrosyl Radical Leads to Nitrotyrosine Formation in Proteins."

Invited Speaker – Journal Club Presentation and Meeting – Duke University Medical Center-Durham, North Carolina, USA, October 5, 2005. "Capturing Protein and DNA Radicals in Time and Space with Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – Department of Biochemistry Seminar – University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill, North Carolina, USA, November 1, 2005. "Capturing Protein and DNA Radicals in Time and Space with Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – Society of Free Radical Biology and Medicine, 12th Annual Meeting/ Pre-Meeting Workshop : Rigorous Detection and Identification of Free Radicals in Biology and Medicine – Austin, Texas, USA, November 16, 2005. "Application Techniques of Electron Spin Resonance and Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – Gordon Research Conference, Oxygen Radicals – Ventura, California, USA, February 6, 2006. "Capturing Protein and DNA Radicals in Time and Space by Immuno-spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – The Fourth Annual NIEHS Science Awards Day – Scientist of the Year Presentation - Research Triangle Park, NC, USA, November 2, 2006. "Do it Yourself Detection of Protein and DNA Free Radicals in Organelles, Cells, and Tissues: A 30 year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker – Department of Chemistry Seminar-The John Hopkins University - Baltimore, Maryland, USA, April 24, 2007. "Do It Yourself Detection of Protein and DNA Free Radicals in Organelles, Cells, and Tissues: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker – Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences Seminar, Engebretson Lectue Series-North Dakota State University - Fargo, North Dakota, USA, April 26, 2007. "Do It Yourself Detection of Protein and DNA Free Radicals in Organelles, Cells, and Tissues: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker and Chair - EPR 2007, A Joint Conference of the 12th In Vivo EPR Spectroscopy & Imaging and the 9th International EPR Spin Trapping/Spin Labeling: Spin Trapping Applications in Biology and Medicine Symposium – Chicago, Illinois, USA, May 1, 2007. "Do It Yourself Detection of Protein and DNA Free Radicals in Organelles, Cells, and Tissues: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Lecture – Free Radicals in Montevideo 2007 – V Meeting of SFRBM-South American Group and V International Conference on Peroxynitrite and Reactive Nitogen Species – Montevideo, Uruguay, SA, September 3, 2007. "Free Radical Production in both Diabetes and Ketosis are Mediated by iNOS."

Invited Speaker and Co-Chair – VIIth International Workshop on EPR (ESR) in Biology and Medicine – Krakow, Poland, October 5, 2007. "First L-Tryptophan Radical Cation ESR Studies: Support for Tryptophan's Involvement in Protein Electron Transport."

Invited Speaker – 36th Southeastern Magnetic Resonance Conference – The University of Alabama – Tuscaloosa, Alabama, USA, November 10, 2007. "Unraveling the Causative Role of Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase-mediated Free Radical Production in the Pathogenesis of Diabetes."

Invited Speaker – 5th JSPS Core-to-Core Program Seminar - Winter School on Redox Biology, Chemistry & Imaging - NIH – Bethesda, Maryland, USA, November 12, 2007. "Redox Chemistry and Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – 14th Annual Meeting SFRBM – Washington, DC, USA, November 14, 2007. "Determination of the Distribution of Protein Radicals in Cells and Tissue by Immuno-Spin Trapping."

SFRBM Lifetime Achievement Award Lecture – 14th Annual Meeting SFRBM – Washington, DC, USA, November 14, 2007. "Do It Yourself Detection of Protein and DNA Free Radicals: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Advisory Board – HSSRC/AIST-NIEHS/NIH Joint International Symposium - Biomarkers of Oxidative Stress in Health and Diseases – Osaka, Japan, January 16-19, 2008.

Chair – HSSRC/AIST-NIEHS/NIH Joint International Symposium- Biomarkers of Oxidative Stress in Health and Diseases – Osaka, Japan, January 18, 2008. Plenary Session V: Biomarkers of Protein and DNA Modification.

Invited Speaker – HSSRC/AIST- NIEHS/NIH Joint International Symposium – Biomarkers of Oxidative Stress in Health and Diseases – Osaka, Japan, January 18, 2008. "Immuno-spin Trapping of DNA Radicals."

Selected Speaker - Gordon Conference – Oxygen Radicals – Ventura, California, February 5, 2008. "Procainamide, but not N-Acetylprocainamide, Induces Protein Free Radical Formation on Myeloperoxidase: A Potential Mechanism of Agranulocytosis."

Invited Speaker – Free Radical Research Center – Milwaukee, Wisconsin, May 1, 2008. "First L-Tryptophan Radical Cation ESR Studies: Support for Tryptophan's Involvement in Protein Electron Transport and Site Determination."

Invited Speaker – Columbia University - New York, New York, May 15, 2008. "Do It Yourself Detection of Protein and DNA Free Radicals in Organelles, Cells, and Tissues."

Invited Speaker – Joint NCI/NIEHS Scientific Meeting –Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, June 19, 2008. "Detection of Biological Free Radicals in Time and Space."

Invited Speaker – 31st International EPR Symposium Preliminary Program – Beaver Run Resort, Breckenridge, Colorado, July 29, 2008. "Detection of Protein and DNA Free Radicals in Organelles, Cells, and Tissues."

Invited Speaker and Session Chair -- A Joint Conference of the 13th In Vivo ESR/EPR Spectroscopy & Imaging and the 10th International EPR Spin Trapping/Spin Labeling: EPR2008 The 7th JSPS Core-to Core Seminar Biomedical Redox Navigation (EPR2008) – Fukuoka, Japan, September 28, 2008. "Determination of the Distribution of Protein Radicals in Cells and Tissue by Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Plenary Speaker -- Annual Meeting of the Japanese ESR Society, Fukuoka, Japan, October 1, 2008. "Do-It-Yourself Detection of Free Radicals: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker -- Division of Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Kumamoto University, Kumamoto, Japan, October 1, 2008. "Do-It-Yourself Detection of Free Radicals: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker -- Department of Dermatology, Kagawa University, Kagawa, Japan, October 3, 2008. "Do-It-Yourself Detection of Free Radicals: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker -- Department of Medical Pharmacology, University of Tokushima, Tokushima, Japan, October 6, 2008. "Do-It-Yourself Detection of Free Radicals: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker -- Department of Chemistry, Wakayama Medical College, Wakayama, Japan, October 8, 2008. "Do-It-Yourself Detection of Free Radicals: A 30 Year Odyssey."

Invited Speaker – The 14th Biennial Meeting of the Society for Free Radical Research International (14th SFRR), Beijing, China, October 19th, 2008. "Determination of the distribution of Protein Radicals in Cells and Tissue by Immuno-Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – School of Physics and Mathematics, National Polytechnic Institute, Mexico City, Mexico, October 31st, 2008. "First L-Tryptophan Radical Cation ESR Studies: Support for Tryptophan's Involvement in Protein Electron Transfer."

Invited Speaker – School of Medicine, National Polytechnic Institute, Mexico City, Mexico, November 3, 2008. "Do it yourself Detection of Protein and DNA Radicals in Organelles, Cells and Tissues."

Departmental Seminar -- Laboratory of Pharmacology, Laboratory of Molecular Toxicology, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, RTP, NC, December 18th, 2008. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems."

Meeting co-organizer -- 6th International Human Peroxidase Meeting, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, USA, April 19-22, 2009.

Invited Speaker – Department of Food Science, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, October 22, 2009. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems" Bruker Award Lecture – The 43rd Annual International Meeting of the Electron Spin Resonance Spectroscopy Group of the Royal Society of Chemistry, Cardiff University, Cardiff, Wales, United Kingdom, March 23, 2010. "The Fidelity of Spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker - Department of Infection, Immunity and Biochemistry, Cardiff University, Cardiff, Wales United Kingdom, March 26, 2010. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems."

Invited Speaker – The 6th International Conference on the Biology, Chemistry, and Therapeutic Applications of Nitric Oxide, Kyoto, Japan, June 18, 2010. "Constitutive Nitric Oxide Synthase Activation is a Significant Route for Nitroglycerin-mediated Vasodilation."

Invited Speaker – The 26th Kumamoto Medical Bioscience Symposium, Kumamoto City, Japan, June 19, 2010. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems."

Co-chair and Invited Speaker – VIIIth International Workshop on EPR (ESR) in Biology and Medicine, Krakow, Poland, October 6, 2010. "The Challenge of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems."

Invited Speaker – Pre-meeting Workshop, Annual Meeting Society for Free Radical Biology Medicine – Orlando, FL, November 17, 2010. "In vivo Measurements of Protein and DNA Radicals by Immuno-spin Trapping."

Invited Speaker – Cardiology Grand Rounds, Section of Cardiology, Department of Medicine, University of Illinois at Chicago, December 6, 2010. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems."

Invited Speaker – The 7th International Human Peroxidase Meeting, Brussels, Belgium, May 25, 2011. "Sulfite-derived free radicals formed by the activation of human neutrophils."

Invited Speaker – Louvain Drug Research Institute, Catholic University of Louvain, Brussels, Belgium, May 26, 2011. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems."

Invited Speaker – Redox Symposium-Detection of Free Radicals in Biological and Model Systems, Department of Food Science, Aarhus University, Herning, Denmark, May 30, 2011. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Radical Detection in Biological Systems."

Invited Speaker – Special seminar, Department of Biophysics, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwakee, WI, June, 16, 2011. "The Fidelity of Spin Trapping in Biological Systems."

Gold Medal Presentation of the International EPR/ESR Society (IES) – EUROMAR 2011, 8th European Federation of EPR Groups, Frankfurt am Main, Germany, August 21, 2011. "The Fidelity of Spin Trapping in Biological Systems."

Selected Speaker and Chair – 6th Conference on Synthesis, Properties and Implications of Nitroxides Spin 2011, Marseilles, France, September 28, 2011. "The Fidelity of Spin Trapping in Biological Systems."

Invited Speaker – Cell Signaling Networks 2011, Merida, Yucatan, Mexico, October 24, 2011. "The Significance of Protein Free Radical Formation in Autoimmune and Allergic Diseases."

Invited Speaker – Workshops Current trends in Biomedicine, Molecular and Cellular Bases of Redox Signaling and Oxidative Stress: Implications in Biomedicine, Baeza, Spain, November 2, 2011. "The Significance of Protein Free Radical Formation in Autoimmune and Allergic Diseases."

Invited Speaker – Department Seminar, University Hospital Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany, November 8, 2011. "The Challenge and Significance of Free Detection in Biological Systems."

Vice Chair, Gordon Research Conference: Oxygen Radicals, Ventura, CA, February 5-10, 2012.

Invited Speaker - Grand Rounds of the Department of Clinical Pharmacology, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, February 14, 2012. "The Significance of Protein Free Radical Formation in Autoimmune and Allergic Diseases".

Original Journal Publications:

- 1. **Mason, R.P.** and Harriman, J.E.: Electron spin resonance spectra of zwitterion radicals and isoelectronic anion radicals. J. Phys. Chem. 76:2479-2481, 1972.
- 2. **Mason, R.P.** and Freed, J.H.: Estimating microsecond rotational correlation times from lifetime broadening of nitroxide electron spin resonance spectra near the rigid limit. J. Phys. Chem. 78:1321-1323, 1974.
- 3. **Mason, R.P.**, Polnaszek, C.F., and Freed, J.H.: Comments on the interpretation of electron spin resonance spectra of spin labels undergoing very anisotropic rotational reorientation. J. Phys. Chem. 78:1324-1329, 1974.
- 4. Hwang, J.S., **Mason, R.P.**, Hwang, L.-P., and Freed, J.H.: Electron spin resonance studies of anisotropic rotational reorientation and slow tumbling in liquid and frozen media. III. Perdeuterated 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-4-piperidone *N*-oxide and an analysis of fluctuating torques. J. Phys. Chem. 79:489-511, 1975.
- 5. **Mason, R.P.** and Holtzman, J.L.: The mechanism of microsomal and mitochrondrial nitroreductase. Electron spin resonance evidence for nitroaromatic free radical intermediates. Biochemistry 14:1626-1632, 1975.

- 6. **Mason, R.P.** and Holtzman, J.L.: The role of catalytic superoxide formation in the O₂ inhibition of nitroreductase. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 67:1267-1274, 1975.
- 7. **Mason, R.P.** and Harriman, J.E.: ESR investigation of the nitrobenzene anion radical in single crystals of benzoate salts. J. Chem. Phys. 65:2274-2287, 1976.
- 8. Hsi, E., **Mason, R.**, and Bryant, R.G.: Magnetic resonance studies of α-chymotrypsin crystals. J. Phys. Chem. 80:2592-2597, 1976.
- Mason, R.P., Giavedoni, E.B., and Dalmasso, A.P.: Complement-induced decrease in membrane mobility: Introducing a more sensitive index of spin-label motion. Biochemistry 16:1196-1201, 1977.
- Mason, R.P., Peterson, F.J., and Holtzman, J.L.: The formation of an azo anion free radical metabolite during the microsomal azo reduction of sulfonazo III. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 75:532-540, 1977.
- 11. **Mason, R.P.** and Polnaszek, C.F.: Spin-label and deuterium order parameter discrepancies in bilayers: One possible explanation. Biochemistry 17:1758-1760, 1978.
- 12. **Mason, R.P.**, Peterson, F.J., and Holtzman, J.L.: Inhibition of azoreductase by oxygen. The role of azo anion free radical metabolite in the reduction of oxygen to superoxide. Mol. Pharmacol. 14:665-671, 1978.
- Giavedoni, E.B., Mason, R.P., and Dalmasso, A.P.: Complement-induced modifications in membrane fluidity: Studies with resealed and glutaraldehyde-treated erythrocyte membrane ghosts. J. Immunol. 120:2003-2007, 1978.
- 14. Peterson, F.J., **Mason, R.P.**, Hovsepian, J., and Holtzman, J.L.: Oxygen-sensitive and -insensitive nitroreduction by *Escherichia coli* and rat hepatic microsomes. J. Biol. Chem. 254:4009-4014, 1979.
- Kalyanaraman, B., Mason, R.P., Perez-Reyes, E., Chignell, C.F., Wolf, C.R., and Philpot, R.M.: Characterization of the free radical formed in aerobic microsomal incubations containing carbon tetrachloride and NADPH. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 89:1065-1072, 1979.
- Kalyanaraman, B., Perez-Reyes, E., Mason, R.P., Peterson, F.J., and Holtzman, J.L.: Electron spin resonance evidence for a free radical intermediate in the cis-trans isomerization of furylfuramide by oxygen-sensitive nitroreductases. Mol. Pharmacol. 16:1059-1064, 1979.
- 17. Kalyanaraman, B., Perez-Reyes, E., and Mason, R.P.: The reduction of nitroso-spin traps

in chemical and biological systems. A cautionary note. Tetrahedron Letts. 50:4809-4812, 1979.

- Perez-Reyes, E., Kalyanaraman, B., and Mason, R.P.: The reductive metabolism of metronidazole and ronidazole by aerobic liver microsomes. Mol. Pharmacol. 17:239-244, 1980.
- Kalyanaraman, B., Perez-Reyes, E., and Mason, R.P.: Spin-trapping and direct electron spin resonance investigations of the redox metabolism of quinone anticancer drugs. Biochim. Biophys. Acta. 630:119-130, 1980.
- 20. **Mason, R.P.**, Kalyanaraman, B., Tainer, B.E., and Eling, T.E.: A carbon-centered free radical intermediate in the prostaglandin synthetase oxidation of arachidonic acid. Spin trapping and oxygen uptake studies. J. Biol. Chem. 255:5019-5022, 1980.
- Chignell, C.F., Kalyanaraman, B., Mason, R.P., and Sik, R.H.: Spectroscopic studies of cutaneous photosensitizing agents - I. Spin trapping of photolysis products from sulfanilamide, 4-aminobenzoic acid and related compounds. Photochem. Photobiol. 32:563-571, 1980.
- 22. Wolf, C.R., Harrelson, W.G., Jr., Nastainczyk, W.M., Philpot, R.M., Kalyanaraman, B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Metabolism of carbon tetrachloride in hepatic microsomes and reconstituted monooxygenase systems and its relationship to lipid peroxidation. Mol. Pharmacol. 18:553-558, 1980.
- 23. Perez-Reyes, E. and **Mason, R.P.**: Electron spin resonance study of the autoxidation of 6aminodopamine. Mol. Pharmacol. 18:594-597, 1980.
- Yost, Y., Polnaszek, C.F., Mason, R.P., and Holtzman, J.L.: Application of spin labeling to drug assays. I. Synthesis of 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-4-one-1-oxyl-¹⁵N-d₁₆. J. Label. Comp. Radiopharm. 18:1089-1097, 1981.
- 25. Perez-Reyes, E. and **Mason, R.P.**: Characterization of the structure and reactions of free radicals from serotonin and related indoles. J. Biol. Chem. 256:2427-2432, 1981.
- 26. Lasker, J.M., Sivarajah, K., **Mason, R.P.**, Kalyanaraman, B., Abou-Donia, M.B., and Eling, T.E.: A free radical mechanism of prostaglandin synthase-dependent aminopyrine demethylation. J. Biol. Chem. 256:7764-7767, 1981.
- Chignell, C.F., Kalyanaraman, B., Sik, R.H., and Mason, R.P.: Spectroscopic studies of cutaneous photosensitizing agents - II. Spin trapping of photolysis products from sulfanilamide and 4-aminobenzoic acid using 5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline-1-oxide. Photochem. Photobiol. 34:147-156, 1981.

- 28. Kalyanaraman, B., **Mason, R.P.**, Rowlett, R., and Kispert, L.D.: An electron spin resonance investigation and molecular orbital calculation of the anion radical intermediate in the enzymatic *cis-trans* isomerization of furylfuramide, a nitrofuran derivative of ethylene. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 660:102-109, 1981.
- 29. Mottley, C., Kalyanaraman, B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Spin trapping artifacts due to the reduction of nitroso spin traps. FEBS Lett. 130:12-14, 1981.
- 30. Docampo, R., **Mason, R.P.**, Mottley, C., and Muniz, R.P.A.: Generation of free radicals induced by nifurtimox in mammalian tissues. J. Biol. Chem. 256:10930-10933, 1981.
- 31. Kalyanaraman, B., **Mason, R.P.**, and Sivarajah, K.: An electron spin resonance study of a novel radical cation produced during the horseradish peroxidase-catalyzed oxidation of tetramethylhydrazine. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 105:217-224, 1982.
- 32. Kalyanaraman, B., **Mason, R.P.**, Tainer, B., and Eling, T.E.: The free radical formed during the hydroperoxide-mediated deactivation of ram seminal vesicles is hemoprotein-derived. J. Biol. Chem. 257:4764-4768, 1982.
- Josephy, P.D., Eling, T., and Mason, R.P.: The horseradish peroxidase-catalyzed oxidation of 3,5,3',5'-tetramethylbenzidine: Free radical and charge-transfer complex intermediates. J. Biol. Chem. 257:3669-3675, 1982.
- 34. Mottley, C., **Mason, R.P.**, Chignell, C.F., Sivarajah, K., and Eling. T.E.: The formation of sulfur trioxide radical anion during the prostaglandin hydroperoxidase-catalyzed oxidation of bisulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide). J. Biol. Chem. 257:5050-5055, 1982.
- 35. Josephy, P.D., **Mason, R.P.**, and Eling, T.: Cooxidation of the clinical reagent 3,5,3',5'tetramethylbenzidine by prostaglandin synthase. Cancer Res. 42:2567-2570, 1982.
- Peterson, F.J., Combs, G.F., Jr., Holtzman, J.L., and Mason, R.P.: Effect of selenium and vitamin E deficiency on nitrofurantoin toxicity in the chick. J. Nutrition 112:1741-1746, 1982.
- 37. Harrelson, W.G., Jr., and **Mason, R.P.**: Microsomal reduction of gentian violet: Evidence for cytochrome P-450-catalyzed free radical formation. Mol. Pharmacol. 22:239-242, 1982.
- 38. Peterson, F.J., Combs, G.F., Jr., Holtzman, J.L., and **Mason, R.P.**: Metabolic activation of oxygen by nitrofurantoin in the young chick. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 65:162-169, 1982.
- 39. Moreno, S.N.J., Docampo, R., **Mason, R.P.**, Leon, W., and Stoppani, A.O.M.: Different behaviors of benznidazole as free radical generator with mammalian and *Trypanosoma*

cruzi microsomal preparations. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 218:585-591, 1982.

- 40. Josephy, P.D., **Mason, R.P.**, and Eling, T.: Chemical structure of the adducts formed by the oxidation of benzidine in the presence of phenols. Carcinogenesis 3:1227-1230, 1982.
- 41. Mottley, C., Trice, T.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Direct detection of the sulfur trioxide radical anion during the horseradish peroxidase-hydrogen peroxide oxidation of sulfite (aqueous sulfur dioxide). Mol. Pharmacol. 22:732-737, 1982.
- Moreno, S.N.J., Mason, R.P., Muniz, R.P.A., Cruz, F.S., and Docampo, R.: Generation of free radicals from metronidazole and other nitroimidazoles by *Tritrichomonas foetus*. J. Biol. Chem. 258:4051-5054, 1983.
- 43. Josephy, P.D., Eling, T.E., and **Mason, R.P.**: Co-oxidation of benzidine by prostaglandin synthase and comparison with the action of horseradish peroxidase. J. Biol. Chem. 258:5561-5569, 1983.
- 44. Josephy, P.D., Eling, T.E., and **Mason, R.P.**: An electron spin resonance study of the activation of benzidine by peroxidases. Mol. Pharmacol. 23:766-770, 1983.
- 45. Josephy, P.D., Eling, T.E., and **Mason, R.P.**: Oxidation of *p*-aminophenol catalyzed by horseradish peroxidase and prostaglandin synthase. Mol. Pharmacol. 23:461-466, 1983.
- 46. Kalyanaraman, B., Mottley, C., and **Mason, R.P.**: A direct electron spin resonance and spin-trapping investigation of peroxyl free radical formation by hematin/hydroperoxide systems. J. Biol. Chem. 258:3855-3858, 1983.
- 47. Motten, A.G., Chignell, C.F., and **Mason, R.P.**: Spectroscopic studies of cutaneous photosensitizing agents VI. Identification of the free radicals generated during the photolysis of musk ambrette, musk xylene and musk ketone. Photochem. Photobiol. 38:671-678, 1983.
- Docampo, R., Casellas, A.M., Madeira, E.D., Cardoni, R.L., Moreno, S.N.J., and Mason, R.P.: Oxygen-derived radicals from *Trypanosoma cruzi*-stimulated human neutrophils. FEBS Lett. 155:25-30, 1983.
- 49. Docampo, R., Moreno, S.N.J., Muniz, R.P.A., Cruz, F.S., and **Mason, R.P.**: Lightenhanced free radical formation and trypanocidal action of gentian violet (crystal violet). Science 220:1292-1295, 1983.
- 50. Docampo, R., Moreno, S.N.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: Generation of free radical metabolites and superoxide anion by the calcium indicators arsenazo III, antipyrylazo III, and murexide in rat liver microsomes. J. Biol. Chem. 258:14920-14925, 1983.

- 51. Zimmel, J.M., Wu, C.C., Miller, W.G., and **Mason, R.P.**: Rotational motion of rodlike poly(benzyl glutamate). J. Phys. Chem. 87:5435-5443, 1983.
- 52. Kalyanaraman, B., Sivarajah, K., Eling, T.E., and **Mason, R.P.**: A free radical mediated cooxidation of tetramethylhydrazine by prostaglandin hydroperoxidase. Carcinogenesis 4:1341-1343, 1983.
- Fischer, V., Harrelson, W.G., Jr., Chignell, C.F., and Mason, R.P.: Spectroscopic studies of cutaneous photosensitizing agents. V. Spin trapping and direct electron spin resonance investigations of the photoreduction of gentian (crystal) violet. Photobiochem. Photobiophys. 7:111-119, 1984.
- 54. Harman, L.S., Mottley, C., and **Mason, R.P.**: Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine oxidation. J. Biol. Chem. 259:5606-5611, 1984.
- 55. Kalyanaraman, B., Mottley, C., and **Mason, R.P.**: On the use of organic extraction in the spin-trapping technique as applied to biological systems. J. Biochem. Biophys. Meth. 9:27-31, 1984.
- Moreno, S.N.J., Mason, R.P., and Docampo, R.: Distinct reduction of nitrofurans and metronidazole to free radical metabolites by *Tritrichomonas foetus* hydrogenosomal and cytosolic enzymes. J. Biol. Chem. 259:8252-8259, 1984.
- Moreno, S.N.J., Mason, R.P., and Docampo, R.: Reduction of nifurtimox and nitrofurantoin to free radical metabolites by rat liver mitochrondia. Evidence of an outer membrane-located nitroreductase. J. Biol. Chem. 259:6298-6305, 1984.
- Cruz, F.S., Lopes, L.A.V., de Souza, W., Moreno, S.N.J., Mason, R.P., and Docampo, R.: The photodynamic action of rose bengal on *Trypanosoma cruzi*. Acta Tropica 41:99-108, 1984.
- 59. West, P.R., Harman, L.S., Josephy, P.D., and **Mason, R.P.**: Acetaminophen: enzymatic formation of a transient phenoxyl free radical. Biochem. Pharmacol. 33:2933-2936, 1984.
- 60. Moreno, S.N.J., **Mason, R.P.**, and Docampo, R.: Ca²⁺ and Mg²⁺-enhanced reduction of arsenazo III to its anion free radical metabolite and generation of superoxide anion by an outer mitochrondrial membrane azoreductase. J. Biol. Chem. 259:14609-14616, 1984.
- 61. Polnaszek, C.F., Peterson, F.J., Holtzman, J.L., and **Mason, R.P.**: No detectable reaction of the anion radical metabolite of nitrofurans with reduced glutathione or macromolecules. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 51:263-271, 1984.

- 62. Fischer, V., and **Mason, R.P.**: Stable free radical and benzoquinone imine metabolites of an acetaminophen analogue. J. Biol. Chem. 259:10284-10288, 1984.
- 63. Eling, T.E., **Mason, R.P.**, and Sivarajah, K.: The formation of aminopyrine cation radical by the peroxidase activity of prostaglandin H synthase and subsequent reactions of the radical. J. Biol. Chem. 260:1601-1607, 1985.
- 64. Moreno, S.N.J., **Mason, R.P.**, and Docampo, R.: Reduction of the metallochromic indicators arsenazo III and antipyrylazo III to their free radical metabolites by cytoplasmic enzymes. FEBS Lett. 180:229-233, 1985.
- Kalyanaraman, B., Janzen, E.G., and Mason, R.P.: Spin trapping of the azidyl radical in azide/catalase/H₂O₂ and various azide/peroxidase/H₂O₂ peroxidizing systems. J. Biol. Chem. 260:4003-4006, 1985.
- Fischer, V., West, P.R., Nelson, S.D., Harvison, P.J., and Mason, R.P.: Formation of 4aminophenoxyl free radical from the acetaminophen metabolite *N*-acetyl-*p*-benzoquinone imine. J. Biol. Chem. 260:11446-11450, 1985.
- 67. Sealy, R.C., Harman, L., West, P.R., and **Mason, R.P.**: The electron spin resonance spectrum of the tyrosyl radical. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 107:3401-3406, 1985.
- Mottley, C., Harman, L.S., and Mason, R.P.: Microsomal reduction of bisulfite (aqueous sulfur dioxide) - sulfur dioxide anion free radical formation by cytochrome P-450. Biochem. Pharmacol. 34:3005-3008, 1985.
- 69. **Mason, R.P.**, and Josephy, P.D.: An electron spin resonance investigation of the ironcatalyzed reaction of metronidazole with cysteine. J. Inorg. Biochem. 24:161-165, 1985.
- 70. Harman, L.S., Carver, D.K., Schreiber, J., and **Mason, R.P.**: One- and two-electron oxidation of reduced glutathione by peroxidases. J. Biol. Chem. 261:1642-1648, 1986.
- Connor, H.D., Thurman, R.G., Galizi, M.D., and Mason, R.P.: The formation of a novel free radical metabolite from CCl₄ in the perfused rat liver and *in vivo*. J. Biol. Chem. 261:4542-4548, 1986.
- 72. Eling, T.E., Curtis, J.F., Harman, L.S., and **Mason, R.P.**: Oxidation of glutathione to its thiyl free radical metabolite by prostaglandin H synthase. J. Biol. Chem. 261:5023-5028, 1986.
- 73. Moreno, S.N.J., Schreiber, J., and **Mason, R.P.**: Nitrobenzyl radical metabolites from microsomal reduction of nitrobenzyl chlorides. J. Biol. Chem. 261:7811-7815, 1986.

- 74. Horton, J.K., Brigelius, R., **Mason, R.P.**, and Bend, J.R.: Paraquat uptake into freshly isolated rabbit lung epithelial cells and its reduction to the paraquat radical under anaerobic conditions. Mol. Pharmacol. 29:484-488, 1986.
- Fischer, V. and Mason, R.P.: Formation of iminoxyl and nitroxide free radicals from nitrosonaphthols: An electron spin resonance study. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 57:129-142, 1986.
- 76. Reed, G.A., Curtis, J.F., Mottley, C., Eling, T.E., and Mason, R.P.: Epoxidation of (±)-7,8dihydroxy-7,8-dihydrobenzo[*a*]pyrene during (bi)sulfite autoxidation: Activation of a procarcinogen by a cocarcinogen. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 83:7499-7502, 1986.
- 77. Schreiber, J., Eling, T.E., and **Mason, R.P.**: The oxidation of arachidonic acid by the cyclooxygenase activity of purified prostaglandin H synthase: Spin trapping of a carbon-centered free radical intermediate. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 249:126-136, 1986.
- Stock, B.H., Schreiber, J., Guenat, C., Mason, R.P., Bend, J.R., and Eling, T.E.: Evidence for a free radical mechanism of styrene-glutathione conjugate formation catalyzed by prostaglandin H synthase and horseradish peroxidase. J. Biol. Chem. 261:15915-15922, 1986.
- Mottley, C. and Mason, R.P.: An electron spin resonance study of free radical intermediates in the oxidation of indole acetic acid by horseradish peroxidase. J. Biol. Chem. 261:16860-16864, 1986.
- 80. Schreiber, J., **Mason, R.P.**, and Eling, T.E.: Carbon-centered free radical intermediates in the hematin- and ram seminal vesicle-catalyzed decomposition of fatty acid hydroperoxides. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 251:17-24, 1986.
- 81. Mottley, C., Connor, H.D., and **Mason, R.P.**: [¹⁷O]Oxygen hyperfine structure for the hydroxyl and superoxide radical adducts of the spin traps DMPO, PBN and 4-POBN. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 141:622-628, 1986.
- Connor, H.D., Fischer, V., and Mason, R.P.: A search for oxygen-centered free radicals in the lipoxygenase/linoleic acid system. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 141:614-621, 1986.
- Fischer, V., Harman, L.S., West, P.R. and Mason, R.P.: Direct electron spin resonance detection of free radical intermediates during the peroxidase catalyzed oxidation of phenacetin metabolites. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 60:115-127, 1986.
- 84. Takahashi, N., Schreiber, J., Fischer, V., and **Mason, R.P.**: Formation of glutathioneconjugated semiquinones by the reaction of quinones with glutathione: An ESR study.

Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 252:41-48, 1987.

- 85. Mottley, C., Toy, K., and **Mason, R.P.**: Oxidation of thiol drugs and biochemicals by the lactoperoxidase/hydrogen peroxide system. Mol. Pharmacol. 31:417-421, 1987.
- 86. Stolze, K. and **Mason, R.P.**: Spin trapping artifacts in DMSO. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 143:941-946, 1987.
- 87. Schreiber, J., Mottley, C., Sinha, B.K., Kalyanaraman, B., and **Mason, R.P.**: One-electron reduction of daunomycin, daunomycinone, and 7-deoxydaunomycinone by the xanthine/xanthine oxidase system: Detection of semiquinone free radicals by electron spin resonance. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 109:348-351, 1987.
- Rao, D.N.R., Harman, L., Motten, A., Schreiber, J., and Mason, R.P.: Generation of radical anions of nitrofurantoin, misonidazole, and metronidazole by ascorbate. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 255:419-427, 1987.
- Stolze, K. and Mason, R.P.: A new flat cell for flow-orientation ESR experiments. J. Magn. Reson. 73:287-292, 1987.
- 90. Morehouse, K.M., Moreno, S.N.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: The one-electron reduction of uroporphyrin I by rat hepatic microsomes. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 257:276-284, 1987.
- Taffe, B.G., Takahashi, N., Kensler, T.W., and Mason, R.P.: Generation of free radicals from organic hydroperoxide tumor promoters in isolated mouse keratinocytes. Formation of alkyl and alkoxyl radicals from *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide and cumene hydroperoxide. J. Biol. Chem. 262:12143-12149, 1987.
- Rao, D.N.R. and Mason, R.P.: Generation of nitro radical anions of some 5-nitrofurans, 2and 5-nitroimidazoles by norepinephrine, dopamine, and serotonin. A possible mechanism for neurotoxicity caused by nitroheterocyclic drugs. J. Biol. Chem. 262:11731-11736, 1987.
- 93. Morehouse, K.M., Flitter, W.D., and **Mason, R.P.**: The enzymatic oxidation of desferal to a nitroxide free radical. FEBS Lett. 222:246-250, 1987.
- Docampo, R., Moreno, S.N.J., and Mason, R.P.: Free radical intermediates in the reaction of pyruvate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase in *Tritrichomonas foetus* hydrogenosomes. J. Biol. Chem. 262:12417-12420, 1987.
- 95. Takahashi, N. and **Mason, R.P.**: Identification of free radicals formed from nitrodiphenyl ethers by irradiation in solution. J. Pest. Sci. 12:745-748, 1987.

- 96. Morehouse, K.M. and Mason, R.P.: The transition metal-mediated formation of the hydroxyl free radical during the reduction of molecular oxygen by ferredoxin-ferredoxin: NADP⁺ oxidoreductase. J. Biol. Chem. 263:1204-1211, 1988.
- 97. Maples, K.R. and Mason, R.P.: Free radical metabolite of uric acid. J. Biol. Chem. 263:1709-1712, 1988.
- 98. Maples, K.R., Jordan, S.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: *In vivo* rat hemoglobin thiyl free radical formation following phenylhydrazine administration. Mol. Pharmacol. 33:344-350, 1988.
- 99. LaCagnin, L.B., Connor, H.D., **Mason, R.P.**, and Thurman, R.G.: The carbon dioxide anion radical adduct in the perfused rat liver: Relationship to halocarbon-induced toxicity. Mol. Pharmacol. 33:351-357, 1988.
- 100. Stolze, K., Duling, D.R., and **Mason, R.P.**: Spin adducts formed from nitroso spin traps and dithionite. J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun. 1536:268-270, 1988.
- Docampo, R., Moreno, S.N.J., and Mason, R.P.: Generation of superoxide anion and hydrogen peroxide during redox cycling of 5-(4-nitrophenyl)-penta-2,4-dienal by mammalian microsomes and enzymes. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 65:123-131, 1988.
- 102. Gant, T.W., Rao, D.N.R., **Mason, R.P.**, and Cohen, G.M.: Redox cycling and sulphydryl arylation; their relative importance in the mechanism of quinone cytotoxicity to isolated hepatocytes. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 65:157-173, 1988.
- Duling, D.R., Motten, A.G., and Mason, R.P.: Generation and evaluation of isotropic ESR spectrum simulations. J. Mag. Reson. 77:504-511, 1988.
- 104. Augusto, O., Schreiber, J., and Mason, R.P.: Direct ESR detection of a free radical intermediate during the peroxidase-catalyzed oxidation of the antimalarial drug primaquine. Biochem. Pharmacol. 37:2791-2797, 1988.
- Rao, D.N.R., Jordan, S., and Mason, R.P.: Generation of nitro radical anions of some 5nitrofurans, and 2- and 5-nitroimidazoles by rat hepatocytes. Biochem. Pharmacol. 37: 2907-2913, 1988.
- 106. Rao, D.N.R., and Mason, R.P.: Photoreduction of some nitrobiphenyl ether herbicides to nitro radical anions by β-carotene and related compounds. Photochem. Photobiol. 47: 791-795, 1988.
- 107. Hughes, M.F., Mason, R.P., and Eling, T.E.: Prostaglandin hydroperoxidase-dependent oxidation of phenylbutazone: Relationship to inhibition of prostaglandin cyclooxygenase. Mol. Pharmacol. 34:186-193, 1988.

- 108. Takahashi, N., Fischer, V., Schreiber, J., and Mason, R.P.: An ESR study of nonenzymatic reactions of nitroso compounds with biological reducing agents. Free Radical Res. Commun. 4:351-358, 1988.
- 109. Peterson, F.J., Holtzman, J.L., Crankshaw, D., and **Mason, R.P.**: Two sites of azo reduction in the monooxygenase system. Mol. Pharmacol. 34:597-603, 1988.
- 110. Curtis, J.F., Hughes, M.F., **Mason, R.P.**, and Eling, T.E.: Peroxidase-catalyzed oxidation of (bi)sulfite: reaction of free radical metabolites of (bi)sulfite with (±)-7,8-dihydroxy-7,8-dihydrobenzo[*a*]pyrene. Carcinogenesis 9:2015-2021, 1988.
- Knecht, K.T. and Mason, R.P.: *In vivo* radical trapping and biliary secretion of radical adducts of carbon tetrachloride-derived free radical metabolites. Drug Metab. Disposit. 16: 813-817, 1988.
- 112. Rao, D.N.R., Takahashi, N., and Mason, R.P.: Characterization of a glutathione conjugate of the 1,4-benzosemiquinone-free radical formed in rat hepatocytes. J. Biol. Chem. 263: 17981-17986, 1988.
- Mottley, C. and Mason, R.P.: Sulfate anion free radical formation by the peroxidation of (bi)sulfite and its reaction with hydroxyl radical scavengers. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 267:681-689, 1988.
- 114. Flitter, W.D. and **Mason, R.P.**: The enzymatic reduction of actinomycin D to a free radical species. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 267:632-639, 1988.
- 115. Maples, K.R., Jordan, S.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: *In vivo* rat hemoglobin thiyl free radical formation following administration of phenylhydrazine and hydrazine-based drugs. Drug Metab. Disposit. 16:799-803, 1988.
- 116. Moreno, S.N.J., Stolze, K., Janzen, E.G., and Mason, R.P.: Oxidation of cyanide to the cyanyl radical by peroxidase/H₂O₂ systems as determined by spin trapping. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 265:267-271, 1988.
- 117. Valoti, M., Sipe, H.J. Jr., Sgaragli, G., and **Mason, R.P.**: Free radical intermediates during peroxidase oxidation of 2-*t*-butyl-4-methoxyphenol, 2,6-di-*t*-butyl-4-methylphenol, and related phenol compounds. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 269:423-432, 1989.
- 118. Chamulitrat, W., Takahashi, N., and **Mason, R.P.**: Peroxyl, alkoxyl, and carbon-centered radical formation from organic hydroperoxides by chloroperoxidase. J. Biol. Chem. 264: 7889-7899, 1989.

- 119. Hall, R.D., Chamulitrat, W., Takahashi, N., Chignell, C.F., and Mason, R.P.: Detection of singlet (¹O₂) oxygen phosphorescence during chloroperoxidase-catalyzed decomposition of ethyl hydroperoxide. J. Biol. Chem. 264:7900-7906, 1989.
- Schreiber, J., Foureman, G.L., Hughes, M.F., Mason, R.P., and Eling, T.E.: Detection of glutathione thiyl free radical catalyzed by prostaglandin H synthase present in keratinocytes. Study of cooxidation in a cellular system. J. Biol. Chem. 264:7936-7943, 1989.
- 121. Van der Zee, J., **Mason, R.P.**, and Eling, T.E.: The oxidation of the calcium probe Quin2 and its analogs by prostaglandin H synthase. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 271:64-71, 1989.
- 122. Morehouse, K.M., Sipe, H.J., Jr., and **Mason, R.P.**: The one-electron oxidation of porphyrins to porphyrin pi-cation radicals by peroxidases: An electron spin resonance investigation. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 273:158-164, 1989.
- 123. Orna, M.V. and **Mason, R.P.**: Correlation of kinetic parameters of nitroreductase enzymes with redox properties of nitroaromatic compounds. J. Biol. Chem. 264:12379-12384, 1989.
- 124. Flitter, W.D. and **Mason, R.P.**: The spin trapping of pyrimidine nucleotide free radicals in a Fenton system. Biochem. J. 261:831-839, 1989.
- 125. Stolze, K., Moreno, S.N.J., and Mason, R.P.: Free radical intermediates formed during the oxidation of cyanide by horseradish peroxidase/H₂O₂ as detected with nitroso spin traps. J. Inorg. Biochem. 37:45-53, 1989.
- Van der Zee, J., Duling, D.R., Mason, R.P., and Eling, T.E.: The oxidation of *N*-substituted aromatic amines by horseradish peroxidase. J. Biol. Chem. 264:19828-19836, 1989.
- 127. Van der Zee, J., Eling, T.E., and Mason, R.P.: Formation of free radical metabolites in the reaction between soybean lipoxygenase and its inhibitors. An ESR study. Biochemistry 28:8363-8367, 1989.
- 128. Kadiiska, M.B., Maples, K.R., and Mason, R.P.: A comparison of Cobalt(II) and Iron(II) hydroxyl and superoxide free radical formation. Arch. Biochem. Biophy. 275:98-111, 1989.
- 129. Chamulitrat, W. and **Mason, R.P.**: Lipid peroxyl radical intermediates in the peroxidation of polyunsaturated fatty acids by lipoxygenase. J. Biol. Chem. 264:20968-20973, 1989.
- 130. Hughes, M.F., Chamulitrat, W., **Mason, R.P.**, and Eling, T.E.: Epoxidation of 7,8dihydroxy-7,8-dihydrobenzo[*a*]pyrene via a hydroperoxide-dependent mechanism

catalyzed by lipoxygenases. Carcinogenesis 10:2075-2080, 1989.

- 131. Rao, D.N.R., Fischer, V., and **Mason, R.P.**: Glutathione and ascorbate reduction of the acetaminophen radical formed by peroxidase. Detection of the glutathione disulfide radical anion and the ascorbyl radical. J. Biol. Chem. 265:844-847, 1990.
- 132. Buc-Calderon, P., Sipe, H.J., Jr., Flitter, W., **Mason, R.P.**, and Roberfroid, M.: *N*-Acyl dehydroalanines scavenge oxygen radicals and inhibit *in vitro* free radical mediated processes. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 73:77-88, 1990.
- 133. Maples, K.R., Eyer, P., and Mason, R.P.: Aniline-, phenylhydroxylamine-, nitrosobenzene-, and nitrobenzene-induced hemoglobin thiyl free radical formation *in vivo* and *in vitro*. Mol. Pharmacol. 37:311-318, 1990.
- 134. Maples, K.R., Kennedy, C.H., Jordan, S.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: *In Vivo* thiyl free radical formation from hemoglobin following administration of hydroperoxides. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 277:402-409, 1990.
- Connor, H.D., LaCagnin, L.B., Knecht, K.T., Thurman, R.G., and Mason, R.P.: Reaction of glutathione with a free radical metabolite of carbon tetrachloride. Mol. Pharmacol. 37: 443-451, 1990.
- 136. Flitter, W.D. and **Mason, R.P.**: The horseradish peroxidase catalysed oxidation of deoxyribose sugars. Free Radical Res. Commun. 9:297-302, 1990.
- 137. Knecht, K.T., Bradford, B.U, **Mason, R.P.**, and Thurman, R.G.: *In vivo* formation of a free radical metabolite of ethanol. Mol. Pharmacol. 38:26-30, 1990.
- Kennedy, C.H. and Mason, R.P.: A reexamination of the cytochrome P-450-catalyzed free radical production from a dihydropyridine. Evidence of trace transition metal catalysis. J. Biol. Chem. 265:11425-11428, 1990.
- 139. Iwahashi, H., Parker, C.E., **Mason, R.P.**, and Tomer, K.B.: Radical identification by liquid chromatography/thermospray mass spectrometry. Rapid Commun. Mass Spect. 4:352-354, 1990.
- 140. Chamulitrat, W. and Mason, R.P.: Alkyl free radicals from the β-scission of fatty acid alkoxyl radicals as detected by spin trapping in a lipoxygenase system. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 282:65-69, 1990.
- 141. Lloyd, R.V. and **Mason, R.P.**: Evidence against transition metal-independent hydroxyl radical generation by xanthine oxidase. J. Biol. Chem. 265:16733-16736, 1990.

- 142. Canada, A.T., Giannella, E. Nguyen, T.D., and Mason. R.P.: The production of reactive oxygen species by dietary flavonols. Free Radical Biol. Med. 9:441-449, 1990.
- 143. Morehouse, K.M., and **Mason, R.P.**: The enzymatic one-electron reduction of porphyrins to their anion free radicals. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 283:306-310, 1990.
- 144. Iwahashi, H., Albro, P.W., McGown, S.R., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Isolation and identification of α-(4-pyridyl-1-oxide)-*N-tert*-butylnitrone radical adducts formed by the decomposition of the hydroperoxides of linoleic acid, linolenic acid, and arachidonic acid by soybean lipoxygenase. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 285:172-180, 1991.
- 145. Knecht, K.T. and **Mason, R.P.**: The detection of halocarbon-derived radical adducts in bile and liver of rats. Drug Metab. Disposit. 19:325-331, 1991.
- 146. Kalyanaraman, B., Morehouse, K.M., and Mason, R.P.: An electron paramagnetic resonance study of the interactions between the adriamycin semiquinone, hydrogen peroxide, iron-chelators, and radical scavengers. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 286:164-170, 1991.
- 147. Stolze, K. and Mason, R.P.: ESR spectroscopy of flow-oriented cation radicals of phenothiazine derivatives and phenoxathiin intercalated in DNA. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 77:283-289, 1991.
- 148. Iwahashi, H., Parker, C.E., Mason, R.P., and Tomer, K.B.: Radical adducts of nitrosobenzene and 2-methyl-2-nitrosopropane with 12,13-epoxylinoleic acid radical, 12,13-epoxylinolenic acid radical and 14,15-epoxyarachidonic acid radical. Identification by h.p.l.c.-e.p.r. and liquid chromatography-thermospray-m.s. Biochem. J. 276:447-453, 1991.
- Mottley, C., Robinson, R.E., and Mason, R.P.: Free radical formation in the oxidation of malondialdehyde and acetylacetone by peroxidase enzymes. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 289:153-160, 1991.
- DeGray, J.A., Rao, D.N.R., and Mason, R.P.: Reduction of paraquat and related bipyridylium compounds to free radical metabolites by rat hepatocytes. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 289:145-152, 1991.
- 151. Chamulitrat, W., Hughes, M.F., Eling, T.E., and **Mason, R.P.**: Superoxide and peroxyl radical generation from the reduction of polyunsaturated fatty acid hydroperoxides by soybean lipoxygenase. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 290:153-159, 1991.
- 152. Burkitt, M.J. and **Mason, R.P.**: Direct evidence for *in vivo* hydroxyl-radical generation in experimental iron overload: An ESR spin-trapping investigation. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.

USA 88:8440-8444, 1991.

- 153. Lloyd, R.V., Duling, D.R., Rumyantseva, G.V., Mason, R.P., and Bridson, P.K.: Microsomal reduction of 3-amino-1,2,4,benzotriazine 1,4-dioxide to a free radical. Mol. Pharmacol. 40:440-445, 1991.
- 154. Fischer, V., Haar, J.A., Greiner, L., Lloyd, R.V., and **Mason, R.P.**: Possible role of free radical formation in clozapine (clozaril)-induced agranulocytosis. Mol. Pharmacol. 40: 846-853, 1991.
- 155. Lassmann, G., Odenwaller, R., Curtis, J.F., DeGray, J.A., Mason, R.P., Marnett, L.J., and Eling, T.E.: Electron spin resonance investigation of tyrosyl radicals of prostaglandin H synthase. Relation to enzyme catalysis. J. Biol. Chem. 266:20045-20055, 1991.
- 156. Rumyantseva, G.V., Kennedy, C.H., and **Mason, R.P.**: Trace transition metal-catalyzed reactions in the microsomal metabolism of alkyl hydrazines to carbon-centered free radicals. J. Biol. Chem. 266:21422-21427, 1991.
- 157. Chamulitrat, W., Cohen, M.S., and Mason, R.P.: Free radical formation from organic hydroperoxides in isolated human polymorphonuclear neutrophils. Free Radical Biol. Med. 11:439-445, 1991.
- 158. Hanna, P.M., Kadiiska, M.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Oxygen-derived free radical and active oxygen complex formation from cobalt (II) chelates *in vitro*. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 5:109-115, 1992.
- 159. Kelman, D.J. and Mason, R.P.: The myoglobin-derived radical formed on reaction of metmyoglobin with hydrogen peroxide is not a tyrosine peroxyl radical. Free Radical Res. Comms. 16:27-33, 1992.
- 160. Hanna, P.M. and **Mason, R.P.**: Direct evidence for inhibition of free radical formation from Cu(I) and hydrogen peroxide by glutathione and other potential ligands using the EPR spin-trapping technique. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 295:205-213, 1992.
- 161. Kennedy, C.H., Hatch, G.E., Slade, R., and **Mason, R.P.**: Application of the EPR spintrapping technique to the detection of radicals produced *in vivo* during inhalation exposure of rats to ozone. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 114:41-46, 1992.
- 162. Knecht, K.T., DeGray, J.A., and **Mason, R.P.**: Free radical metabolism of halothane *in vivo*: Radical adducts detected in bile. Mol. Pharmacol. 41:943-949, 1992.
- 163. Chamulitrat, W., **Mason, R.P.**, and Riendeau, D.: Nitroxide metabolites from alkylhydroxylamines and *N*-hydroxyurea derivatives resulting from reductive inhibition of

soybean lipoxygenase. J. Biol. Chem. 267:9574-9579, 1992.

- 164. Sentjurc, M. and Mason, R.P.: Inhibition of radical adduct reduction and reoxidation of the corresponding hydroxylamines in in vivo spin trapping of carbon tetrachloride-derived radicals. Free Radic. Biol. Med. 13:151-160, 1992.
- 165. Chamulitrat, W., Iwahashi, H., Kelman, D.J., and Mason, R.P.: Evidence against the 1:2:2:1 quartet DMPO spectrum as the radical adduct of the lipid alkoxyl radical. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 296:645-649, 1992.
- 166. Hanna, P.M., Chamulitrat, W., and Mason, R.P.: When are metal ion-dependent hydroxyl and alkoxyl radical adducts of 5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline *N*-oxide artifacts? Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 296:640-644, 1992.
- 167. Connor, H.D., Gao, W., Nukina, S., Lemasters, J.J., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Evidence that free radicals are involved in graft failure following orthotopic liver transplantation in the rat - an electron paramagnetic resonance spin trapping study. Transplantation 54:199-204, 1992.
- 168. Iwahashi, H., Parker, C.E., Tomer, K.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Detection of the ethyl-and pentyl- radical adducts of α -(4-pyridyl-1-oxide)-*N-tert*-butylnitrone in rat-liver microsomes treated with ADP, NADPH and ferric chloride. Free Radical Res. Comms. 16:295-301, 1992.
- 169. Iwahashi, H., Parker, C.E., **Mason, R.P.**, and Tomer, K.B.: Combined liquid chromatography/electron paramagnetic resonance spectrometry/electrospray ionization mass spectrometry for radical identification. Anal. Chem. 64:2244-2252, 1992
- 170. Chamulitrat, W., Jordan, S.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: Fatty acid radical formation in rats administered oxidized fatty acids: *In vivo* spin trapping investigation. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 299:361-367, 1992.
- 171. DeGray, J.A., Lassmann, G., Curtis, J.F., Kennedy, T.A., Marnett, L.J., Eling, T.E., and Mason, R.P.: Spectral analysis of the protein-derived tyrosyl radicals from prostaglandin H synthase. J. Biol. Chem. 267:23583-23588, 1992.
- 172. Gadelha, F.R., Hanna, P.M., **Mason, R.P.**, and Docampo, R.: Evidence for free radical formation during horseradish peroxidase-catalyzed *N*-demethylation of crystal violet. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 85:35-48, 1992.
- 173. Kadiiska, M.B., Hanna, P.M., Hernandez, L., and **Mason, R.P.**: *In vivo* evidence of hydroxyl radical formation after acute copper and ascorbic acid intake: Electron spin resonance spin-trapping investigation. Mol. Pharmacol. 42:723-729, 1992.

- 174. Gao, W., Currin, R.J., Lemasters, J.J., Connor, H.D., **Mason, R.P.**, and Thurman, R.G.: Reperfusion rather than storage injury predominates following long-term (48 hr) cold storage of grafts in UW solution: Studies with carolina rinse in transplanted rat liver. Transplant Int. 5:S329-S335, 1992.
- 175. Lassmann, G., Curtis, J., Liermann, B., **Mason, R.P.**, and Eling, T.E.: ESR studies on reactivity of protein-derived tyrosyl radicals formed by prostaglandin H synthase and ribonucleotide reductase. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 300:132-136, 1993.
- 176. Burkitt, M.J., Kadiiska, M.B., Hanna, P.M., Jordan, S.J., and Mason, R.P.: Electron spin resonance spin-trapping investigation into the effects of paraquat and desferrioxamine on hydroxyl radical generation during acute iron poisoning. Mol. Pharmacol. 43:257-263, 1993.
- 177. Sipe, H.J., Buc-Calderon, P., Roberfroid, M., and **Mason, R.P.**: Identification of the free radical formed by addition of hydroxyl radical to dehydroalanine compounds. Chem.-Biol. Interact. 86:93-102, 1993.
- 178. Knecht, K.T., Thurman, R.G., and **Mason, R.P.**: Role of superoxide and trace transition metals in the production of α-hydroxyethyl radical from ethanol by microsomes from alcohol dehydrogenase-deficient deermice. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 303:339-348, 1993.
- Lloyd, R.V., Shuster, L., and Mason, R.P.: Reexamination of the microsomal transformation of *N*-hydroxynorcocaine to norcocaine nitroxide. Mol. Pharmacol. 43: 645-648, 1993.
- Chamulitrat, W., Jordan, S.J., Mason, R.P., Saito, K., and Cutler, R.G.: Nitric oxide formation during light-induced decomposition of phenyl *N-tert*-butylnitrone. J. Biol. Chem. 268:11520-11527, 1993.
- 181. Kadiiska, M.B., Hanna, P.M., Jordan, S.J., and Mason, R.P.: Electron spin resonance evidence for free radical generation in copper-treated vitamin E- and selenium-deficient rats: *In vivo* spin-trapping investigation. Mol. Pharmacol. 44:222-227, 1993.
- 182. Hanna, P.M., Kadiiska, M.B., Jordan, S.J., and Mason, R.P.: Role of metallothionein in zinc (II) and chromium (III) mediated tolerance to carbon tetrachloride hepatotoxicity: Evidence against a trichloromethyl radical-scavenging mechanism. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 6:711-717, 1993.
- 183. Kelman, D.J. and **Mason, R.P.**: Characterization of the rat hemoglobin thiyl free radical formed upon reaction with phenylhydrazine. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 306:439-442, 1993.

- 184. Kadiiska, M.B., Hanna, P.M., and Mason, R.P.: *In vivo* ESR spin trapping evidence for hydroxyl radical-mediated toxicity of paraquat and copper in rats. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 123:187-192, 1993.
- 185. Kelman, D.J., DeGray, J.A., and Mason, R.P.: Reaction of myoglobin with hydrogen peroxide forms a peroxyl radical which oxidizes substrates. J. Biol. Chem. 269:7458-7463, 1994.
- 186. Connor, H.D., Gao, W., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: New reactive oxidizing species causes formation of carbon-centered radical adducts in organic extracts of blood following liver transplantation. Free Radical Biol. Med. 16:871-875, 1994.
- 187. LaLonde, R.T., Xie, S., Chamulitrat, W., and Mason, R.P.: Oxidation and radical intermediates associated with the glutathione conjugation of mucochloric acid. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 7:482-486, 1994.
- 188. Kadiiska, M.B., Xiang, Q.-H., and Mason, R.P.: In vivo free radical generation by chromium (VI): An electron spin resonance spin-trapping investigation. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 7:800-805, 1994.
- 189. Chamulitrat, W., Jordan, S.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: Nitric oxide production during endotoxic shock in carbon tetrachloride-treated rats. Mol. Pharmacol. 46:391-397, 1994.
- 190. Sipe, H.J., Jr., Jordan, S.J., Hanna, P.M., and Mason, R.P.: The metabolism of 17βestradiol by lactoperoxidase: a possible source of oxidative stress in breast cancer. Carcinogenesis 15:2637-2643, 1994.
- 191. Bremer, C., Bradford, B.U., Hunt, K.J., Knecht, K.T., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Role of Kupffer cells in the pathogenesis of hepatic reperfusion injury. Am. J. Physiol. 267 (Gastrointest. Liver Physiol. 30:G630-G636, 1994.
- 192. Chamulitrat, W., Jordan, S.J., Mason, R.P., Litton, A.L., Wilson, J.G., Wood, E.R., Wolberg, G., and Molina y Vedia, L.: Targets of nitric oxide in a mouse model of liver inflammation by *Corynebacterium parvum*. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 316:30-37, 1995.
- 193. Gunther, M.R., Hanna, P.M., **Mason, R.P.**, and Cohen, M.S.: Hydroxyl radical formation from cuprous ion and hydrogen peroxide: A spin-trapping study. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 316:515-522, 1995.
- 194. Gao, W., Connor, H.D., Lemasters, J.J., **Mason, R.P.**, and Thurman, R.G.: Primary nonfunction of fatty livers produced by alcohol is associated with a new, antioxidantinsensitive free radical species. Transplantation 59:674-679, 1995.

- 195. Chamulitrat, W., Parker, C.E., Tomer, K.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Phenyl *N-tert*-butyl nitrone forms nitric oxide as a result of its Fe(III)-catalyzed hydrolysis or hydroxyl radical adduct formation. Free Radical Res. 23:1-14, 1995.
- 196. Barr, D.P. and **Mason, R.P.**: Mechanism of radical production from the reaction of cytochrome *c* with organic hydroperoxides. An ESR spin trapping investigation. J. Biol. Chem. 270:12709-12716, 1995.
- 197. Gunther, M.R., Kelman, D.J., Corbett, J.T., and Mason, R.P.: Self-peroxidation of metmyoglobin results in formation of an oxygen-reactive tryptophan-centered radical. J. Biol. Chem. 270:16075-16081, 1995.
- 198. Kadiiska, M.B., Burkitt, M.J., Xiang, Q-H, and Mason, R.P.: Iron supplementation generates hydroxyl radical in vivo: An ESR spin-trapping investigation. J. Clin. Invest. 96: 1653-1657, 1995.
- 199. Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Wei, Q., Gao, W., Lemasters, J.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Role of Kupffer cells in reperfusion injury in fat-loaded livers from ethanol-treated rats. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Therapeut. 275:1512-1517, 1995.
- 200. Chamulitrat, W., Blazka, M.E., Jordan, S.J., Luster, M.I., and Mason, R.P.: Tumor necrosis factor-α and nitric oxide production in endotoxin-primed rats administered carbon tetrachloride. Life Sci. 57:2273-2280, 1995.
- 201. Van der Zee, J., Barr, D.P., and **Mason, R.P.**: ESR spin trapping investigation of radical formation from the reaction between hematin and *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide. Free Radical Biol. Med. 20:199-206, 1996.
- 202. Barr, D.P., Martin, M.V., Guengerich, F.P., and Mason, R.P.: Reaction of cytochrome P450 with cumene hydroperoxide: ESR spin-trapping evidence for the homolytic scission of the peroxide O-O bond by ferric cytochrome P450 1A2. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 9:318-325, 1996.
- 203. Jiang, J.J., Liu, K.J., Jordan, S.J., Swartz, H.M., and Mason, R.P.: Detection of free radical metabolite formation using *in vivo* EPR spectroscopy: Evidence of rat hemoglobin thiyl radical formation following administration of phenylhydrazine. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 330:266-270, 1996.
- 204. Barr, D.P., Gunther, M.R., Deterding, L.J., Tomer, K.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: ESR spintrapping of a protein-derived tyrosyl radical from the reaction of cytochrome *c* with hydrogen peroxide. J. Biol. Chem. 271:15498-15503, 1996.
- 205. Iwahashi, H., Deterding, L.J., Parker, C.E., Mason, R.P., and Tomer, K.B.: Identification

of radical adducts formed in the reactions of unsaturated fatty acids with soybean lipoxygenase using continuous flow fast atom bombardment with tandem mass spectrometry. Free Radical Res. 25:255-274, 1996.

- 206. Iimuro, Y., Bradford, B.U., Gao, W., Kadiiska, M., Mason, R.P., Stefanovic, B., Brenner, D.A., and Thurman, R.G.: Detection of α-hydroxyethyl free radical adducts in the pancreas after chronic exposure to alcohol in the rat. Mol. Pharmacol. 50:656-661, 1996.
- 207. Zhong, Z., Connor, H., Mason R.P., Wei. Q., Stachlewitz R.F., Gao, W., Lemasters J.J. and Thurman R.G.: Destruction of Kupffer cells increases survival and reduces graft injury after transplantation of fatty livers from ethanol-treated rats. Liver Transplant. Surg. 2: 383-387, 1996.
- 208. Curtis, J.F., Reddy, N.G., **Mason, R.P.**, Kalyanaraman, B. and Eling, T.E.: Nitric oxide: A prostaglandin H synthase 1 and 2 reducing cosubstrate that does not stimulate cyclooxygenase activity or prostaglandin H synthase expression in murine macrophages. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 335:369-376, 1996.
- 209. Lloyd, R.V., Hanna, P.M., and **Mason, R.P.**: The origin of the hydroxyl radical oxygen in the Fenton reaction. Free Radical Biol. Med. 22:885-888, 1997.
- DeGray, J.A., Gunther, M.R., Tschirret-Guth, R., Ortiz de Montellano, P.R., and Mason, R.P.: Peroxidation of a specific tryptophan of metmyoglobin by hydrogen peroxide. J. Biol. Chem. 272:2359-2362, 1997.
- 211. Sanakis, Y., Goussias, C., Mason, R.P., and Petrouleas, V.: NO interacts with the tyrosine radical Y_D● of photosystem II to form an iminoxyl radical. Biochemistry. 36:1411-1417, 1997.
- 212. Sipe, Jr., H.J., Corbett, J.T., and **Mason, R.P.**: *In vitro* free radical metabolism of phenolphthalein by peroxidases. Drug Metab. Disposit. 25:468-480, 1997.
- 213. Gunther, M.R., Hsi, L.C., Curtis, J.F., Gierse, J.K., Marnett, L.J., Eling, T.E., and Mason, R.P.: Nitric oxide trapping of the tyrosyl radical prostaglandin H synthase-2 leads to tyrosine iminoxyl radical and nitrotyrosine formation. J. Biol. Chem. 272:17086-17090, 1997.
- 214. Kadiiska, M.B., Burkitt, M.J., Xiang, Q.-H., and **Mason, R.P.**: Effect of acute iron and ascorbic acid administration on free-radical generation in young and older rats: An ESR spin-trapping investigation. Envir. Nutr. Interact. 1:143-159, 1997.
- 215. Kadiiska, M.B., **Mason, R.P.**, Dreher, K.L., Costa, D.L., and Ghio, A.J.: *In vivo* evidence of free radical formation in the rat lung after exposure to an emission source air pollution

particle. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 10:1104-1108, 1997.

- 216. Zhong, Z., Connor, H., Stachlewitz, R.F., Frankenburg, M.V., Mason, R.P., Lemasters, J.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Role of free radicals in primary nonfunction of marginal fatty grafts from rats treated acutely with ethanol. Mol. Pharmacol. 52:912-919,1997.
- 217. Rota, C., Barr, D.P., Martin, M.V., Guengerich, F. P., Tomasi, A., and Mason, R.P.: Detection of free radicals produced from the reaction of cytochrome *P*-450 with linoleic acid hydroperoxide. Biochem. J. 328:565-571, 1997.
- 218. Jiang, J., Jordan, S.J., Barr, D.P., Gunther, M.R., Maeda, H., and **Mason, R.P.**: *In vivo* production of nitric oxide in rats after administration of hydroxyurea. Mol. Pharmacol. 52: 1081-1086, 1997.
- 219. Stachlewitz, R.F., Arteel, G.E., Raleigh, J.A., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Development and characterization of a new model of tacrine-induced hepatoxicity: Role of the sympathetic nervous system and hypoxia-reoxygenation. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 282:1591-1599, 1997.
- 220. Candeias, L.P., Wardman, P., and **Mason, R.P.**: The reaction of oxygen with radicals from oxidation of tryptophan and indole-3-acetic acid. Biophys. Chem. 67:229-237, 1997.
- 221. Venters Jr., H.D., Bonilla, L.E., Jensen, T., Garner, H.P., Bordayo, E.Z., Najarian, M.M., Ala, T.A., **Mason, R.P.**, and Frey, W.H.: Heme from Alzheimer's brain inhibits muscarinic receptor binding via thiyl radical generation. Brain Research 764:93-100, 1997.
- 222. Ghio, A.J., Kadiiska, M.B., Xiang, Q.-H., and **Mason, R.P.**: In vivo evidence of free radical formation after asbestos instillation: An ESR spin trapping investigation. Free Radical Biol. Med. 24:11-17, 1998.
- 223. Metosh-Dickey, C.A., Mason, R.P., and Winston, G.W.: Single electron reduction of xenobiotic compounds by glucose oxidation from *Aspergillus niger*. Free Radical Biol. Med. 24:155-160, 1998.
- 224. Weinberg, J.B., Gilkeson, G.S., Mason, R.P., and Chamulitrat, W.: Nitrosylation of blood hemoglobin and renal nonheme proteins in autoimmune MRL-*lpr/lpr* mice. Free Radical Biol. Med. 24:191-196, 1998.
- 225. Gunther, M.R., Tschirret-Guth, R.A., Witkowska, H.E., Fann, Y.C., Barr, D.P., Ortiz de Montellano, P.R., and **Mason, R.P.**: Site-specific spin trapping of tyrosine radicals in the oxidation of metmyogloblin by hydrogen peroxide. Biochem. J. 330:1293-1299, 1998.
- 226. Goodwin, D.C., Gunther, M.R., Hsi, L.C., Crews, B.C., Eling, T.E., Mason, R.P., and

Marnett, L.J.: Nitric oxide trapping of tyrosyl radicals generated during prostaglandin endoperoxide synthase turnover. Detection of the radical derivative of tyrosine 385. J. Biol. Chem. 273:8903-8909, 1998.

- 227. Deterding, L.J., Barr, D.P., **Mason, R.P.**, and Tomer, K.B.: Characterization of cytochrome *c* free radical reactions with peptides by mass spectroscopy. J. Biol. Chem. 273:12863-12869, 1998.
- 228. Connor, H.D., Thurman, R.G., Chen, G., Poyer, J.L., Janzen, E.G., and **Mason, R.P.**: Clarification of the relationship between free radical spin trapping and carbon tetrachloride metabolism in microsomal systems. Free Radical Biol. Med. 24:1364-1368, 1998.
- Singh, R.J., Karoui, H., Gunther, M.R., Beckman, J.S., Mason, R.P., and Kalyanaraman, B.: Reexamination of the mechanism of hydroxyl radical adducts formed from the reaction between familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis-associated Cu, Zn superoxide dismutase mutants and H₂O₂. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95:6675-6680, 1998.
- 230. Sturgeon, B. E., Sipe, Jr., H. J., Barr, D.P., Corbett, J.T., Martinez, J.G., and Mason, R.P.: The fate of the oxidizing tyrosyl radical in the presence of glutathione and ascorbate. J. Biol. Chem. 273:30116-30121, 1998.
- 231. Stachlewitz, R.F., Gao, W., Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Generation of lipid free radicals by adherent leukocytes from transplanted rat liver. Transpl. Int. 11:353-360, 1998.
- 232. Zhong, Z., Arteel, G.E., Connor, H.D., Yin, M., Frankenberg, M.V., Stachlewitz, R.F., Raleigh, J.A., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Cyclosporin A increases hypoxia and free radical production in rat kidneys: Prevention by dietary glycine. Am. J. Physiol. 275 (Renal Physiol. 44): F595-F604, 1998.
- 233. Kadiiska, M.B., Morrow, J.D., Awad, J.A., Roberts, L.J., and Mason, R.P.: Identification of free radical formation and F₂-isoprostanes in vivo by acute Cr(VI) poisoning. Chem. Res. Toxicol.11:1516-1520, 1998.
- 234. Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., **Mason, R.P.**, Lemasters, J.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Ethanol, not fat accumulation per se, increases free radical production in a low-flow, reflow liver perfusion model. Transplantation 66:1431-1438, 1998.
- 235. Marchesi, E., Rota, C., Fann, Y.C., Chignell, C.F., and Mason, R.P.: Photoreduction of the fluorescent dye 2'-7'-dichlorofluorescein: a spin trapping and direct electron spin resonance study with implications for oxidative stress measurements. Free Radical Biol. Med. 26: 148-161, 1999.

- 236. Chen, Y.-R., Gunther, M.R., and **Mason, R.P.**: An electron spin resonance spin-trapping investigation of the free radicals formed by the reaction of mitochondrial cytochrome *c* oxidase with H₂O₂. J. Biol. Chem. 274:3308-3314, 1999.
- 237. Metosh-Dickey, C.A., Mason, R.P., and Winston, G.W.: Nitroarene reduction and generation of free radicals by cell-free extracts of wild-type, and nitroreductase-deficient and -enriched *Salmonella typhimurium* strains used in the *umu* gene induction assay. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 154:126-134, 1999.
- 238. Dikalov, S.I., Vitek, M.P., Maples, K.R., and **Mason, R.P.**: Amyloid β peptides do not form peptide-derived free radicals spontaneously, but can enhance metal-catalyzed oxidation of hydroxylamines to nitroxides. J. Biol. Chem. 274:9392-9399, 1999.
- 239. Arteel, G.E., Kadiiska, M.B., Rusyn, I., Bradford, B.U., **Mason, R.P.**, Raleigh, J.A., and Thurman, R.G.: Oxidative stress occurs in perfused rat liver at low oxygen tension by mechanisms involving peroxynitrite. Mol. Pharmacol. 55:708-715, 1999.
- 240. Fann, Y.C., Metosh-Dickey, C.A., Winston, G.W., Sygula, A., Rao, D.N.R., Kadiiska, M.B., and Mason, R.P.: Enzymatic and nonenzymatic production of free radicals from the carcinogens 4-nitroquinoline *N*-oxide and 4-hydroxylaminoquinoline *N*-oxide. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 12:450-458, 1999.
- 241. Zhong Z., Enomoto N., Connor, H.D., Moss, N., **Mason, R.P.**, and Thurman, R.G.: Glycine improves survival after hemorrhagic shock in the rat. Shock 12:54-62, 1999.
- 242. Schemmer P., Connor, H.D., Arteel, G.E., Raleigh, J.A., Bunzendahl, H., **Mason, R.P.,** and Thurman, R.G.: Reperfusion injury in livers due to gentle in situ organ manipulation during harvest involves hypoxia and free radicals. J. Pharm. Exp. Ther. 290:235-240, 1999.
- 243. Glover, R. E., Ivey, E.D., Orringer, E.P., Maeda, H., and Mason, R.P.: Detection of nitrosyl hemoglobin in venous blood in the treatment of sickle cell anemia with hydroxyurea. Mol. Pharmacol. 55:1006-1010, 1999.
- 244. Zhong, Z., Arteel, G.E., Connor, H.D., Schemmer, P., Chou, S.-C., Raleigh, J.A., Mason, R.P., Lemasters, J.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Binge drinking disturbs hepatic microcirculation after transplantation: prevention with free radical scavengers. J. Pharm. Exp. Ther. 290:611- 620, 1999.
- 245. Tsuchiya, K., Jiang, J.-J., Yoshizumi, M., Tamaki, T., Houchi, H., Minakuchi, K., Fukuzawa, K., and Mason, R.P.: Nitric oxide-forming reactions of the water-soluble nitric oxide spin-trapping agent, MGD. Free Radical Biol. Med. 27:347-355, 1999.
- 246. Chen, Y.-R., Sturgeon, B.E., Gunther, M.R., and Mason, R.P.: Electron spin resonance

investigation of the cyanyl and azidyl radical formation by cytochrome c oxidase. J. Biol. Chem. 274:24611-24616, 1999.

- 247. Rota, C., Chignell, C.F., and Mason, R.P.: Evidence for free radical formation during the oxidation of 2'-7'-dichlorofluorescin to the fluorescent dye 2'-7'-dichlorofluorescein by horseradish peroxidase: possible implications for oxidative stress measurements. Free Radical Biol. Med. 27:873-881, 1999.
- 248. Dikalov, S.I. and **Mason, R.P.**: Reassignment of organic peroxyl radical adducts. Free Radical Biol. Med. 27:864-872, 1999.
- Rota, C., Fann, Y.C., and Mason, R.P.: Phenoxyl free radical formation during the oxidation of the fluorescent dye 2'7'- dichlorofluorescein by horseradish peroxidase. J. Biol. Chem 274:28161-28168, 1999.
- 250. Glover, R.E., Corbett, J.T., Burka, L.T., and **Mason, R.P.**: In vivo production of nitric oxide after administration of cyclohexanone oxime. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 12:952-957, 1999.
- 251. Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., Yin, M., Moss, N., **Mason, R.P.**, Bunzendahl, H., Forman, D.T., and Thurman, R.G.: Dietary glycine and renal denervation prevents cyclosporin A-induced hydroxyl radical production in rat kidney. Mol. Pharm. 56:455-463, 1999.
- 252. Glover, R.E., Koshkin, V., Dunford, H. B., and **Mason, R.P.**: The reaction rates of NO with horseradish peroxidase compounds I and II. Nitric Oxide: Biol. Chem. 3:439-444, 1999.
- 253. Kono, H., Bradford, B.U., Yin, M., Sulik, K.K., Koop, D.R., Peters, J.M., Gonzalez, F.J. McDonald, T., Dikalova, A., Kadiiska, M.B., Mason, R.P. and Thurman, R.G.: CYP2E1 is not involved in early alcohol-induced liver injury. Am. J. Physiol. 277 (Gastrointest. Liver Physiol. 40):G1259-G1267, 1999.
- 254. Chang, R.C.C., Rota, C., Glover, R.E., **Mason, R.P.**, and Hong, J.-S.: A novel effect of an opioid receptor antagonist, naloxone, on the production of reactive oxygen species by microglia: a study by electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy. Brain Res. 854:224-229, 2000.
- 255. Tsuchiya, K., Yoshizumi, M., Houchi, H., and Mason, R.P.: Nitric oxide-forming reaction between the iron-*N*-methyl-D-glucamine dithiocarbamate complex and nitrite. J. Biol. Chem. 275:1551-1556, 2000.
- 256. Chen, Y.-R., Deterding, L.J., Tomer, K.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Nature of the inhibition of horseradish peroxidase and mitochondrial cytochrome *c* oxidase by cyanyl radical.

Biochemistry 39:4415-4422, 2000.

- Gunther, M.R., Sturgeon, B.E., and Mason, R.P.: A long-lived tyrosyl radical from the reaction between horse metmyoglobin and hydrogen peroxide. Free Radical Biol. Med. 28: 709-719, 2000.
- 258. Kadiiska, M.B., Gladen, B.C., Baird, D.D., Dikalova, A.E., Sohal, R.S., Hatch, G.E., Jones, D.P., Mason, R.P., and Barrett, J.C.: Biomarkers of oxidative stress study: are plasma antioxidants markers of CCl₄ poisoning? Free Radical Biol. Med. 28:838-845, 2000.
- 259. Kono, H., Enomoto, N., Connor, H.D., Wheeler, M.D., Bradford, B.U., Rivera, C.A., Kadiiska, M.B., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Medium-chain triglycerides inhibit free radical formation and TNF-α production in rats given enteral ethanol. Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver Physiol. 278:G467-G476, 2000.
- 260. Kadiiska, M.B. and **Mason, R.P.**: Acute methanol intoxication generates free radicals in rats: an ESR spin trapping investigation. Free Radical Biol. Med. 28:1106-1114, 2000.
- Yuan, C., Kadiiska, M., Achanzar, W.E., Mason, R.P., and Waalkes, M.P.: Possible role of caspase-3 inhibition in cadmium-induced blockage of apoptosis. Toxicol. Appl. Pharm. 164:321-329, 2000.
- 262. Kono, H., Rusyn, I., Yin, M., Gäbele, E., Yamashina, S., Dikalova, A., Kadiiska, M.B., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Segal, B.H., Bradford, B.U., Holland, S.M., and Thurman, R.G.: NADPH oxidase-derived free radicals are key oxidants in alcohol-induced liver disease. J. Clin. Invest. 106:867-872, 2000.
- 263. Glover, R.E., Germolec, D.R., Patterson, R., Walker, N.J., Lucier, G.W., and Mason, R.P.: Endotoxin (lipopolysaccharide)-induced nitric oxide production in 2,3,7,8tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin-treated Fischer rats: detection of nitrosyl hemoproteins by EPR spectroscopy. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 13:1051-1055, 2000.
- 264. Nakao, L.S., Kadiiska, M.B., **Mason, R.P.**, Grijalba, M.T., and Augusto, O.: Metabolism of acetaldyhyde to methyl and acetyl radicals: in vitro and in vivo electron paramagnetic resonance spin-trapping studies. Free Radical Biol. Med. 29:721-729, 2000.
- 265. Hix, S., Kadiiska, M.B., **Mason, R.P.**, and Augusto, O.: In vivo metabolism of *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide to methyl radicals. EPR spin-trapping and DNA methylation studies. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 13:1056-1064, 2000.
- 266. Kadiiska, M.B., De Costa, K.S., **Mason, R.P.**, and Mathews, J.M.: Reduction of 1,3diphenyl-1-triazene by rat hepatic microsomes, by cecal microflora, and in rats generates the phenyl radical metabolite: an ESR spin-trapping investigation. Chem. Res. Toxicol.

13:1082-1086, 2000.

- 267. Kadiiska, M.B. and **Mason, R.P.**: Ethylene glycol generates free radical metabolites in rats: an ESR in vivo spin trapping investigation. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 13:1187-1191, 2000.
- 268. Kono, H., Rusyn, I., Bradford, B.U., Connor, H. D., **Mason, R. P.**, and Thurman, R. G.: Allopurinol prevents early alcohol-induced liver injury in rats. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 293:296-303, 2000.
- Dikalov, S.I. and Mason R.P.: Spin trapping of polyunsaturated fatty acid-derived peroxyl radicals: reassignment to alkoxyl radical adducts. Free Radical Biol. Med. 30:187-197. 2001.
- 270. Wheeler, M.D., Kono, H., Yin, M., Rusyn, I., Froh, M., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Samulski, R.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Delivery of the Cu/Zn-superoxide dismutase gene with adenovirus reduces early alcohol-induced liver injury in rats. Gastroenterology 120:1241-1250, 2001.
- 271. Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., Yin, M., Wheeler, M.D., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Viral delivery of superoxide dismutase gene reduces cyclosporine A-induced nephrotoxicity. Kidney Internat. 59:1397-1404, 2001.
- 272. Rusyn, I., Kadiiska, M.B., Dikalova, A., Kono, H., Yin, M., Tsuchiya, K., Mason, R.P., Peters, J.M., Gonzales, F.J., Segal, B.H., Holland, S.M., and Thurman, R.G.: Phthalates rapidly increase production of reactive oxygen species in vivo: role of Kupffer cells. Mol. Pharm. 59:744-750, 2001.
- 273. Kono, H., Rusyn, I., Uesugi, T., Yamashina, S., Connor, H.D., Dikalova, A., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Diphenyleneiodonium sulfate, an NADPH oxidase inhibitor, prevents early alcohol-induced liver injury in the rat. Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver Physiol. 280:G1005-G1012, 2001.
- 274. Kono, H., Nakagami, M., Rusyn, I., Connor, H.D., Stefanovic, B., Brenner, D.A., Mason, R.P., Arteel, G.E., and Thurman, R.G.: Development of an animal model of chronic alcohol-induced pancreatitis in the rat. Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver Physiol. 280: G1178-G1186, 2001.
- 275. Yang, B., Graham, L., Dikalov, S., Mason, R.P., Falck, J.R., Liao, J.K., and Zeldin, D.C.: Overexpression of cytochrome P450 CYP2J2 protects against hypoxia-reoxygenation injury in cultured bovine aortic endothelial cells. Mol. Pharmacol. 60:310-320, 2001.
- 276. Bose-Basu, B., DeRose, E.F., Chen, Y.-R., **Mason, R.P.**, and London, R.E.: Protein NMR spin trapping with [methyl-¹³C₃]-MNP: application to the tyrosyl radical of equine

myoglobin. Free Radical Biol. Med. 31:383-390, 2001.

- 277. Qu, W., Kasprzak, K.S., Kadiiska, M., Liu, J., Chen, H., Maciag, A., Mason, R.P., and Waalkes, M.P.: Mechanisms of arsenic-induced cross-tolerance to nickel cytotoxicity, genotoxicity, and apoptosis in rat liver epithelial cells. Toxicological Sciences. 63:189-195, 2001.
- 278. Dikalova, A.E., Kadiiska, M.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: An *in vivo* ESR spin-trapping study: free radical generation in rats from formate intoxication role of the Fenton reaction. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 98:13549-13553, 2001.
- 279. Mottley, C. and **Mason, R.P.**: Sulfur-centered radical formation from the antioxidant dihydrolipoic acid. J. Biol. Chem. 276:42677-42683, 2001.
- Sturgeon, B.E., Glover, R.E., Chen, Y.-R., Burka, L.T., and Mason, R.P.: Tyrosine iminoxyl radical formation from tyrosyl radical/nitric oxide and nitrosotyrosine. J. Biol. Chem. 276:45516-45521, 2001.
- 281. Wheeler, M.D., Nakagami, M., Bradford, B.U., Uesugi, T., Mason, R.P., Connor, H.D., Dikalova, A., Kadiiska, M., and Thurman, R.G.: Overexpression of manganese superoxide dismutase prevents alcohol-induced liver injury in the rat. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 36664-36672, 2001.
- 282. Yin, M., Gabele, E., Wheeler, M.D., Connor, H., Bradford, B.U., Dikalova, A., Rusyn, I., Mason, R., and Thurman, R.G.: Alcohol-induced free radicals in mice: direct toxicants or signaling molecules? Hepatology 34:935-942, 2001.
- 283. Yin, M., Wheeler, M.D., Connor, H.D., Zhong, Z.,Bunzendahl, H., Dikalova, A., Samulski, R.J., Schoonhoven, R., Mason, R.P., Swenberg, J.A., and Thurman, R.G.: Cu/Znsuperoxide dismutase gene attenuates ischemia-reperfusion injury in rat kidney. J. Am. Soc. Nephrol. 12:2691-26700, 2001.
- 284. Wheeler, M.D., Katuna, M., Smutney, O.M., Froh, M., Dikalova, A., Mason, R.P., Samulski, R.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Comparison of the effect of adenoviral delivery of three superoxide dismutase genes against hepatic ischemia-reperfusion injury. Human Gene Therapy 12:2167-2177, 2001.
- 285. Sahlin, M., Cho, K.-B., Pötsch, S., Lytton, S.D., Huque, Y., Gunther, M.R., Sjöberg, B.-M., Mason, R.P., and Gräslund, A.: Peroxyl adduct radicals formed in the iron/oxygen reconstitution reaction of mutant ribonucleotide reductase R2 proteins from *Escherichia coli*. J. Biol. Inorg. Chem. 7:74-82, 2002.
- 286. Liu, J., Kadiiska, M.B., Corton, J.C., Qu, W., Waalkes, M.P., Mason, R.P., Liu, Y., and

Klaassen, C.D.: Acute cadmium exposure induces stress-related gene expression in wild-type and metallothionein-I/II-null mice. Free Radical Biol. Med. 32:525-535, 2002.

- 287. Qian, S.Y., Chen, Y-R., Deterding, L.J., Fann, Y.C., Chignell, C.F., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Identification of protein-derived radical in the reaction of cytochrome *c* and hydrogen peroxide: characterization by ESR spin-trapping, HPLC and MS. Biochem. J. 363:281-288, 2002.
- 288. Guo, Q., Corbett, J.T., Yue, G., Fann, Y.C., Qian, S.Y., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Electron spin resonance investigation of semiquinone radicals formed from the reaction of ubiquinone 0 with human oxyhemoglobin. J. Biol. Chem. 227:6104-6110, 2002.
- 289. Bonini, M.G., **Mason, R.P.**, and Augusto, O.: The mechanism by which 4-hydroxy-2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidene-1-oxyl (Tempol) diverts peroxynitrite decomposition from nitrating to nitrosating species. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 15:506-511, 2002.
- 290. Dikalov, S.I., Dikalova, A.E., and **Mason, R.P.**: Noninvasive diagnostic tool for inflammation-induced oxidative stress using electron spin resonance spectroscopy and an extracellular cyclic hydroxylamine. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 402:218-226, 2002.
- 291. Miller, C., Folkes, L.K., Mottley, C., Wardman, P., and **Mason, R.P.**: Revisiting the interaction of the radical anion metabolite of nitrofurantoin with glutathione. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 397:113-118, 2002.
- 292. Detweiler, C.D., Deterding, L.J., Tomer, K.B., Chignell, C.F., Germolec, D., and Mason, R.P.: Immunological identification of the heart myoglobin radical formed by hydrogen peroxide. Free Radical Biol. Med. 33:364-369, 2002.
- 293. Qian, S.Y., Tomer, K.B., Yue, G.-H., Guo, Q., Kadiiska, M.B., and Mason, R.P.: Characterization of the initial carbon-centered pentadienyl radical and subsequent radicals in lipid peroxidation: identification via on-line high performance liquid chromatography/electron spin resonance and mass spectrometry. Free Radical Biol. Med. 33:998-1009, 2002.
- 294. Chen, Y.-R. and **Mason, R.P.**: Mechanism in the reaction of cytochrome *c* oxidase with organic hydroperoxides: an ESR spin-trapping investigation. Biochem. J. 365:461-469, 2002.
- 295. Chen, Y-R., Deterding, L.J., Sturgeon, B.E., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Protein oxidation of cytochrome *c* by reactive halogen species enchances its peroxidase activity. J. Biol. Chem. 277:29781-29791, 2002.
- 296. Zhong, Z., Froh, M., Connor, H.D., Li, X., Conzelmann, L.O., Mason, R.P., LeMasters,

J.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Prevention of hepatic ischemia-reperfusion injury by green tea extract. Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver Physiol. 283:G957-G964, 2002.

- 297. Yin, M., Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., Bunzendahl, H., Finn, W.F., Rusyn, I., Li, X., Raleigh, J.A., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Protective effect of glycine on renal injury induced by ischemia-reperfusion in vivo. Am. J. Physiol. Renal Physiol. 282: F417-F423, 2002.
- 298. Shvedova, A.A., Kisin, E.R., Murray, A.R., Kommineni, C., Castranova, V., Mason, R.P., Kadiiska, M.B., and Gunther, M.R.: Anitoxidant balance and free radical generation in vitamin E-deficient mice after dermal exposure to cumene hydroperoxide. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 15:1451-1459, 2002.
- 299. Sato, K., Kadiiska, M.B., Ghio, A.J., Corbett, J., Fann, Y.C., Holland, S.M., Thurman, R.G., and Mason, R.P.: In vivo lipid-derived free radical formation by NADPH oxidase in acute lung injury induced by lipopolysaccharide: a model for ARDS. FASEB J. 16:1713-1720, 2002.
- 300. Tsuchiya, K., Kirima, K., Yoshizumi, M., Houchi, H., Tamaki, T., and **Mason, R.P.**: The role of thiol and nitrosothiol compounds in the nitric oxide-forming reactions of the iron-*N*-methyl-D-glucamine dithiocarbamate complex. Biochem. J. 367:771-779, 2002.
- 301. Towner, R.A., **Mason, R.P.**, and Reinke, L.A.: In vivo detection of aflatoxin-induced lipid free radicals in rat bile. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1573:55-62, 2002.
- 302. Giorgini, E., Petrucci, R., Astolfi, P., Mason, R.P., and Greci, L.: On the role of nitrogen monoxide (nitric oxide) in the nitration of a tyrosine derivative and model compounds. Eur. J. Org. Chem. 23:4011-4017, 2002.
- 303. Nesnow, S., Roop, B.C., Lambert, G., Kadiiska, M., Mason, R.P., Cullen, W.R., and Mass, M.J.: DNA damage induced by methylated trivalent arsenicals is mediated by reactive oxygen species. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 15:1627-1634, 2002.
- 304. Ramirez, D.C., Chen, Y.-R., and Mason, R.P.: Immunochemical detection of hemoglobinderived radicals formed by reaction with hydrogen peroxide: involvement of a proteintyrosyl radical. Free Radical Biol. Med. 34:830-839, 2003.
- 305. Qian, S.Y., Yue, G.-H., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Identification of all classes of spintrapped carbon-centered radicals in soybean lipoxygenase-dependent lipid peroxidations of ω-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids via LC/ESR, LC/MS, and tandem MS. Free Radical Biol. Med. 34:1017-1028, 2003.
- 306. Dikalov, S., Tordo, P. Motten, A., and **Mason, R.P.**: Characterization of the high resolution ESR spectra of the methoxyl radical adducts of 5-(diethoxyphosphoryl)-5-methyl-1-

pyrroline N-oxide (DEPMPO). Free Rad. Res. 37:705-712, 2003.

- 307. Qian, S.Y., Guo, Q., and **Mason, R.P.**: Identification of spin trapped carbon-centered radicals in soybean lipoxygenase-dependent peroxidations of ω-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids by LC/ESR, LC/MS, and tandem MS. Free Radical Biol. Med. 35:33-44, 2003.
- 308. He, Y.-Y., Ramirez, D.C., Detweiler, C.D., **Mason, R.P.**, and Chignell, C.F.: UVAketoprofen-induced hemoglobin radicals detected by immuno-spin trapping. Photochem. Photobiol. 77:585-591, 2003.
- 309. Jaszewski, A.R., Fann, Y.C., Chen, Y.-R., Sato, K., Corbett, J., and Mason, R.P.: EPR spectroscopy studies on the structural transition of nitrosyl hemoglobin in the arterial-venous cycle of deano-treated rats as it relates to the proposed nitrosyl hemoglobin/nitrosothiol hemoglobin exchange. Free Radical Biol. Med. 35:444-451, 2003.
- 310. Guo, Q., Qian, S.Y., and Mason, R.P.: Separation and identification of DMPO adducts of oxygen-centered radicals formed from organic hydroperoxides by HPLC-ESR, ESI-MS and MS/MS. J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom. 14:862-871, 2003.
- Sturgeon, B.E., Chen, Y.-R., and Mason, R.P.: Immobilized enzyme electron spin resonance: a method for detecting enzymatically generated transient radicals. Anal. Chem. 75:5006-5011, 2003.
- 312. Romero, N., Radi, R., Linares, E., Augusto, O., Detweiler, C.D., Mason, R.P., and Denicola, A.: Reaction of human hemoglobin with peroxynitrite: isomerization to nitrate and secondary formation of protein radicals. J. Biol. Chem. 278:44049 – 44057, 2003.
- 313. McKim, S.E., Gäbele, E., Isayama, F., Lambert, J.C., Tucker, L.M., Wheeler, M.D., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Doll, M.A., Hein, D.W., and Arteel, G.E.: Inducible nitric oxide synthase is required in alcohol-induced liver injury: studies with knockout mice. Gastroenterology 125:1834-1844, 2003.
- 314. Towner, R.A., Qian, S.Y., Kadiiska, M.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: In vivo identification of aflatoxin-induced free radicals in rat bile. Free Radical Biol. Med. 35:1330-1340, 2003.
- 315. Isayama, F., Froh, M., Bradford, B.U., McKim, S.E., Kadiiska, M.B., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Koop, D.R., Wheeler, M.D., and Arteel, G.E.: The CYP inhibitor 1aminobenzotriazole does not prevent oxidative stress associated with alcohol-induced liver injury in rats and mice. Free Radical Biol. Med. 35:1568-1581, 2003.
- 316. Deterding, L.J., Ramirez, D.C., Dubin, J.R., **Mason, R.P.**, and Tomer, K.B.: Identification of free radicals on hemoglobin from its self-peroxidation using mass spectrometry and immuno-spin trapping: observation of a histidinyl radical. J. Biol. Chem. 279:11600-11607,

2004.

- 317. Dikalov, S.I., Vitek, M.P., and Mason, R.P.: Cupric-amyloid β peptide complex stimulates oxidation of ascorbate and generation of hydroxyl radical. Free Radical Biol. Med. 36:340-347, 2004.
- Sipe, H.J., Jr., Jaszewski, A.R., and Mason, R.P.: Fast-flow EPR spectroscopic observation of the isoniazid, iproniazid, and phenylhydrazine hydrazyl radicals. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 17:226-233, 2004.
- 319. Guo, Q., Detweiler, C.D., and Mason, R.P.: Protein radical formation during lactoperoxidase-mediated oxidation of the suicide substrate glutathione: immunochemical detection of a lactoperoxidase radical-derived 5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline *N*-oxide nitrone adduct. J. Biol. Chem. 279:13272-13283, 2004.
- 320. Chen, Y.-R., Chen, C.-L., Chen, W., Zweier, J.L., Augusto, O., Radi, R., and **Mason, R.P.**: Formation of protein tyrosine *ortho*-semiquinone radical and nitrotyrosine from cytochrome *c*-derived tyrosyl radical. J. Biol. Chem. 279:18054-18062, 2004.
- 321. Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., Froh, M., Lind, H., Bunzendahl, H., Mason, R. P., Thurman, R.G., and Lemasters, J.J.: Polyphenols from *Camellia sinenesis* prevent primary graft failure after transplantation of ethanol-induced fatty livers from rats. Free Radical Biol. Med. 36:1248-1258, 2004.
- 322. Chen, Y.-R., Chen, C.-L., Liu, X., Li, H., Zweier, J.L., and **Mason, R.P.:** Involvement of protein radical, protein aggregation, and effects on NO metabolism in the hypochlorite-mediated oxidation of mitochondrial cytochrome *c*. Free Radical Biol. Med. 37:1591-1603, 2004.
- 323. Guo, Q., Gao, G., Qian, S.Y., and **Mason, R.P.:** Novel identification of a sulfur-centered, radical-derived 5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline *N*-oxide nitrone adduct formed from the oxidation of DDT by LC/ELISA, LC/electrospray ionization-MS, and LC/tandem MS. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 17:1481-1490, 2004.
- 324. Qian, S.Y., Kadiiska M.B., Guo, Q., and Mason R.P.: A novel protocol to identify and quantify all spin trapped free radicals from in vitro/in vivo interaction of HO[•] and DMSO: LC/ESR, LC/MS, and dual spin trapping combinations. Free Radical Biol. Med. 38:125-135, 2005.
- 325. Ramirez, D.C., Gomez Mejiba, S.E., and Mason, R.P.: Mechanism of hydrogen peroxideinduced Cu, Zn-superoxide dismutase-centered radical formation as explored by immunospin trapping: the role of copper- and carbonate radical anion-mediated oxidations. Free Radical Biol. Med. 38:201-214, 2005.

- 326. Kadiiska, M.B., Gladen, B.C., Baird, D.D., Germolec, D., Graham, L.B., Parker, C.E., Nyska, A., Wachsman, J.T., Ames, B.N., Basu, S., Brot, N., FitzGerald, G.A., Floyd, R.A., George, M., Heinecke, J.W., Hatch, G.E., Hensley, K., Lawson, J.A., Marnett, L.J., Morrow, J.D., Murray, D.M., Plastaras, J., Roberts, II, L.J., Rokach, J., Shigenaga, M.K., Sohal, R.S., Sun, J., Tice, R.R., Van Thiel, D.H., Wellner, D., Walter, P.B., Tomer, K.B., **Mason, R.P.**, and Barrett, J.C.: Biomarkers of oxidative stress study II. Are oxidation products of lipids, proteins and DNA markers in CCl₄ poisoning? Free Radical Biol. Med. 38:698-710, 2005.
- 327. Kadiiska, M.B., Gladen, B.C., Baird, D.D., Graham, L.B., Parker, C.E., Ames, B.N., Basu, S., FitzGerald, G.A., Lawson, J.A., Marnett, L.J., Morrow, J.D., Murray, D.M., Plastaras, J., Roberts, L.J., Rokach, J., Shigenaga, M.K., Sun, J., Walter, P.B., Tomer, K.B., Barrett, J.C., and Mason, R.P.: Biomarkers of oxidative stress study III. Effects of the non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agents indomethacin and meclofenamic acid on measurements of oxidative products of lipids in CCl₄ poisoning. Free Radical Biol. Med. 38:711-718, 2005.
- 328. Arimoto, T., Kadiiska, M.B., Sato, K., Corbett, J., and **Mason, R.P.:** Synergistic production of lung free radicals by diesel exhaust particles and endotoxin. Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. 171: 379-387, 2005.
- 329. Detweiler, C.D., Lardinois, O.M., Deterding, L.J., Ortiz de Montellano, P.R., Tomer, K.B., and **Mason, R.P.:** Identification of the myoglobin tyrosyl radical by immuno-spin trapping and its dimerization. Free Radical Biol. Med. 38:969-976, 2005.
- 330. Dikalov, S., Jiang, J., and Mason, R.P.: Characterization of the high-resolution ESR spectra of superoxide radical adducts of 5-(diethoxyphosphoryl)-5-methyl-1-pyrroline *N*oxide (DEPMPO) and 5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline *N*-oxide (DMPO). Analysis of conformational exchange. Free Radical Res. 39:825-836, 2005.
- 331. Zhong, Z., Conner, H.D., Froh, M., Bunzendahl, H., Lind, H., Lehnert, M., Mason, R.P., Thurman, R.G., and Lemasters, J.J.: Free radical-dependent dysfunction of small-for-size rat liver grafts: prevention by plant polyphenols. Gastroenterology 129:652-664, 2005.
- 332. Ramirez, D.C., Gomez Mejiba, S.E., and Mason, R.P.: Copper-catalyzed protein oxidation and its modulation by carbon dioxide: enhancement of protein radicals in cells. J. Biol. Chem. 280:27402-27411, 2005.
- 333. Nakai, Kozo and Mason, R.P.: Immunochemical detection of nitric oxide and nitrogen dioxide trapping of the tyrosyl radical and the resulting nitrotyrosine in sperm whale myoglobin. Free Radical Biol. Med. 39:1050-1058, 2005.

- 334. Ramirez, D.C., Gomez Mejiba, S.E., and **Mason, R.P.:** Immuno-spin trapping of DNA radicals. Nature Methods 3:123-127, 2006.
- Keszler, A., Mason, R.P., and Hogg, N.: Immuno-spin trapping of hemoglobin and myoglobin radicals derived from nitrite-mediated oxidation. Free Radical Biol. Med. 40:507-515, 2006.
- 336. Bonini, M.G., Rota, C., Tomasi, A., and Mason, R.P.: The oxidation of 2',7'dichlorofluorescin to reactive oxygen species:a self-fulfilling prophesy? Free Radical Biol. Med. 40:968-975, 2006.
- 337. Nakai, K., Kadiiska, M.B., Jiang, J.-J., Stadler, K., and **Mason, R.P.:** Free radical production requires both inducible nitric oxide synthase and xanthine oxidase in LPS-treated skin. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.103:4616-4621, 2006.
- 338. Ehrenshaft, M., and **Mason, R.P**.: Protein radical formation on thyroid peroxidase during turnover as detected by immuno-spin trapping. Free Radical Biol. Med. 41:422-430, 2006.
- 339. Kono, H., Woods, C.G., Maki, A., Connor, H.D., **Mason, R.P.**, Rusyn, I., and Fujii, H.: Electron spin resonance and spin trapping technique provide direct evidence that edaravone prevents acute ischemia-reperfusion injury of the liver by limiting free radical-mediated tissue damage. Free Radical Res. 40:579-588, 2006.
- 340. Zhong, Z., Connor, H.D., Li, X., Mason, R.P., Forman, D.T., Lemasters, J.J., and Thurman, R.G.: Reduction of ciclosporin and tacrolimus nephrotoxicity by plant polyphenols. J. Pharm. Pharmacol. 58:1533-1543; 2006.
- 341. Woods, C.G., Burns, A.M., Maki, A., Bradford, B.U., Cunningham, M.L., Connor, H.D., Kadiiska, M.B., Mason, R.P., Peters, J.M., and Rusyn, I.: Sustained formation of α-(4pyridyl-1-oxide)-*N-tert*-butylnitrone radical adducts in mouse liver by peroxisome proliferators is dependent upon peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-α, but not NADPH oxidase. Free Radical Biol. Med. 42:335-342, 2007.
- 342. Bonini, M.G., Siraki, A.G., Atanassov, B.S., and **Mason, R.P.:** Immunolocalization of hypochlorite-induced, catalase-bound free radical formation in mouse hepatocytes. Free Radical Biol. Med. 42:530-540, 2007.
- 343. Bonini, M.G., Siraki, A.G., Bhattacharjee, S., and **Mason, R.P.:** Glutathione-induced radical formation on lactoperoxidase does not correlate with the enzyme's peroxidase activity. Free Radical Biol. Med. 42:985-992, 2007.
- 344. Ramirez, D.C., Gomez-Mejiba, S.E., and **Mason, R.P.:** Immuno-spin trapping analyses of DNA radicals. Nature Protocols 2:512-522, 2007.

- 345. Deterding, L.J., Bhattacharjee, S., Ramirez, D.C., **Mason, R.P.**, and Tomer, K.B.: Topdown and bottom-up mass spectrometric characterization of human myoglobin-centered free radicals induced by oxidative damage. Anal. Chem. 79:6236-6248, 2007.
- 346. Siraki, A.G., Bonini, M.G., Jiang, J., Ehrenshaft, M., and Mason, R.P.: Aminoglutethimide-induced protein free radical formation on myeloperoxidase: a potential mechanism of agranulocytosis. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 20:1038-1045, 2007.
- 347. Jiang, J., Corbett, J., Hogg, N., and **Mason, R.P.:** An electron paramagnetic resonance investigation of the oxygen dependence of the arterial–venous gradient of nitrosyl hemoglobin in blood circulation. Free Radical Biol. Med. 43:1208-1215, 2007.
- 348. Bhattacharjee, S., Deterding, L.J., Jiang, J., Bonini, M.G., Tomer, K.B., Ramirez, D.C., and Mason, R.P.: Electron transfer between a tyrosyl radical and a cysteine residue in hemoproteins: spin trapping analysis. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 129:13493-13501, 2007.
- 349. Lardinois, O.M., Detweiler, C.D., Tomer, K.B., **Mason, R.P.**, and Deterding, L.J.: Identifying the site of spin trapping in proteins by a combination of liquid chromatography, ELISA, and off-line tandem mass spectrometry. Free Radical Biol. Med. 44:893-906, 2008.
- 350. Connor, H.D., Sturgeon, B.E., Mottley, C., Sipe, H.J., Jr., and Mason, R.P.: L-Tryptophan radical cation electron spin resonance studies: connecting solution-derived hyperfine coupling constants with protein spectral interpretations. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 130:6381– 6387, 2008.
- 351. Cassina, P., Cassina, A., Pehar, M., Castellanos, R., Gandelman, M., León, A., Robinson, K.M., Mason, R.P., Beckman, J.S., Barbeito, L., and Radi, R.: Mitochondrial dysfunction in SOD1^{G93A}-bearing astrocytes promotes motor neuron degeneration: prevention by mitochondrial-targeted antioxidants. J. Neurosci. 28:4115–4122, 2008.
- 352. Siraki, A.G., Deterding, L.J., Bonini, M.G., Jiang, J., Ehrenshaft, M., Tomer, K.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Procainamide, but not *N*-acetylprocainamide, induces protein free radical formation on myeloperoxidase: a potential mechanism of agranulocytosis. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 21:1143–1153, 2008.
- 353. Rehman, H., Connor, H.D., Ramshesh, V.K., Theruvath, T.P., **Mason, R.P**., Wright, G.L., Lemasters, J.J., and Zhong, Z.: Ischemic preconditioning prevents free radical production and mitochondrial depolarization in small-for-size rat liver grafts. Transplantation 85: 1322-1331, 2008.
- 354. Bonini, M.G., Stadler, K., Silva, S.O., Corbett, J., Dore, M., Petranka, J., Fernandes, D.C., Tanaka, L.Y., Duma, D., Laurindo, F.R.M., and **Mason, R.P.:** Constitutive nitric oxide

synthase activation is a significant route for nitroglycerin-mediated vasodilation. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 105:8569-8574, 2008.

- 355. Liu, J., Qian, S.Y., Guo, Q., Jiang, J., Waalkes, M.P., **Mason, R.P.**, and Kadiiska, M.B.: Cadmium generates reactive oxygen- and carbon-centered radical species in rats: insights from in vivo spin-trapping studies. Free Radical Biol. Med. 45:475–481, 2008.
- 356. Stadler, K., Bonini, M.G., Dallas, S., Duma, D., **Mason, R.P.**, and Kadiiska, M.B.: Direct evidence of iNOS-mediated in vivo free radical production and protein oxidation in acetone-induced ketosis. Am. J. Physiol. Endocrinol. Metab. 295:E456-E462, 2008.
- 357. Lardinois, O.M., Tomer, K.B., **Mason, R.P.**, and Deterding, L.J.: Identification of protein radicals formed in the human neuroglobin-H₂O₂ reaction using immuno-spin trapping and mass spectrometry. Biochemistry 47:10440-10448, 2008.
- 358. Stadler, K., Bonini, M.G., Dallas, S., Jiang, J., Radi, R., **Mason, R.P.**, and Kadiiska, M.B.: Involvement of inducible nitric oxide synthase in hydroxyl radical-mediated lipid peroxidation in streptozotocin-induced diabetes. Free Radical Biol. Med. 45:866-874, 2008.
- 359. Ranguelova, K., Suarez, J., Magliozzo, R.S., and **Mason, R.P.:** Spin trapping investigation of peroxide-and isoniazid-induced radicals in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* catalase-peroxidase. Biochemistry 47:11377-11385, 2008.
- 360. Ramirez, D.C., Gomez-Mejiba, S.E., Corbett, J.T., Deterding, L.J., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Cu,Zn-superoxide dismutase-driven free radical modifications: copper-and carbonate radical anion-initiated protein radical chemistry. Biochem. J. 417:341-353, 2009.
- 361. Brimfield, A.A., Mancebo, A.M., Mason, R.P., Jiang, J.J., Siraki, A.G., and Novak, M.J.: Free radical production from the interaction of 2-chloroethyl vesicants (mustard gas) with pyridine nucleotide-driven flavoprotein electron transport systems. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 234:128–134, 2009.
- 362. Chatterjee, S., Ehrenshaft, M., Bhattacharjee, S., Deterding, L.J., Bonini, M.G., Corbett, J., Kadiiska, M., Tomer, K.B., and **Mason, R.P.**: Immuno-spin trapping of a post-translational carboxypeptidase B1 radical formed by a dual role of xanthine oxidase and endothelial nitric oxide synthase in acute septic mice. Free Radical Biol. Med. 46:454–461, 2009.
- 363. Ehrenshaft, M., Silva, S.O., Perdivara, I., Bilski, P., Sik, R.H., Chignell, C.F., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Immunological detection of *N*-formylkynurenine in oxidized proteins. Free Radical Biol. Med. 46:1260–1266, 2009.
- 364. Miyakawa, H., Mason, R.P., Jiang, J., and Kadiiska, M.B.: Lipid-derived free radical

production in superantigen-induced interstitial pneumonia. Free Radical Biol. Med. 47:241–249, 2009.

- 365. Lardinois, O.M., Maltby, D.A., Medzihradszky, K.F., Ortiz de Montellano, P.R., Tomer, K.B., Mason, R.P., and Deterding, L.J.: Spin scavenging analysis of myoglobin proteincentered radicals using stable nitroxide radicals: characterization of oxoammonium cationinduced modifications. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 22:1034–1049, 2009.
- 366. Ranguelova, K. and Mason R.P.: New insights into the detection of sulfur trioxide anion radical by spin trapping: radical trapping versus nucleophilic addition. Free Radical Biol. Med. 47:128–134, 2009.
- 367. Bonini, M.G., Gabel, S.A., Ranguelova, K., Stadler, K., Derose, E.F., London, R.E., and Mason R.P.: Direct magnetic resonance evidence for peroxymonocarbonate involvement in the Cu, Zn-superoxide dismutase peroxidase catalytic cycle. J. Biol. Chem. 284:14618-14627, 2009.
- 368. Chatterjee, S., Lardinois, O., Bonini, M.G., Bhattacharjee, S., Stadler, K., Corbett, J., Deterding, L. J., Tomer, K.B., Kadiiska, M., and Mason, R.P.: Site-specific carboxypeptidase B1 tyrosine nitration and pathophysiological implications following its physical association with nitric oxide synthase-3 in experimental sepsis. J. Immunology 183:4055–4066, 2009.
- 369. Kojima, C., Ramirez, D.C, Tokar, E.J., Himeno, S., Drobna, Z., Styblo, M., Mason, R.P., and Waalkes, M.P.: Requirement of arsenic biomethylation for oxidative DNA damage. J. Natl. Cancer Inst. 101:1670–1681, 2009.
- 370. Siraki, A.G., Jiang, J., and **Mason, R.P.**: Investigating the mechanisms of aromatic amineinduced protein free radical formation by quantitative structure-activity relationships: implications for drug-induced agranulocytosis. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 23:880–887, 2010.
- 371. Gomez-Mejiba, S.E., Zhai, Z., Gimenez, M.S., Ashby, M.T., Chilakapati, J., Kitchin, K., Mason, R.P., and Ramirez, D.C.: Myeloperoxidase-induced genomic DNA-centered radicals. J. Biol. Chem. 285:20062-20071, 2010.
- Ranguelova, K., Bonini, M.G., and Mason, R.P.: (Bi)sulfite oxidation by copper, zincsuperoxide dismutase:sulfite-derived, radical-initiated protein radical formation. Environ. Health Perspect. 118:970-975, 2010.
- 373. Ehrenshaft, M., Bonini, M.G., Feng, L., Chignell, C.F., and Mason, R.P.: Partial colocalization of oxidized, N-formylkynurenine-containing proteins in mitochondria and Golgi of keratinocytes. Photochem. Photobiol. 86:752–756, 2010.

- 374. Ranguelova, K., Chatterjee, S., Ehrenshaft, M., Ramirez, D.C., Summers, F.A., Kadiiska, M.B., and Mason, R.P.: Protein radical formation resulting from eosinophil peroxidase-catalyzed oxidation of sulfite. J. Biol. Chem. 285:24195–24205, 2010.
- 375. Lardinois, O., Chatterjee, S., **Mason, R.P.**, Tomer, K.B., and Deterding, L.J.: Biotinylated analogue of the spin-trap 5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline-*N*-oxide for the detection of low-abundance protein radicals by mass spectrometry. Anal. Chem. 82:9155-9158, 2010.
- 376. Chatterjee, S., Lardinois, O., Bhattacharjee, S., Tucker, J., Corbett, J., Deterding, L., Ehrenshaft, M., Bonini, M., and Mason, R.P.: Oxidative stress induces protein and DNA radical formation in follicular dendritic cells of the germinal center and modulates its cell death patterns in late sepsis. Free Radical Biol. Med. 50:988-999, 2011.
- 377. Bhattacharjee, S., Deterding, L.J., Chatterjee, S., Jiang, J., Ehrenshaft, M., Lardinois, O., Ramirez, D.C., Tomer, K.B., and Mason, R.P.: Site-specific radical formation in DNA induced by Cu(II)–H₂O₂ oxidizing system, using ESR, immuno-spin trapping, LC-MS, and MS/MS. Free Radical Biol. Med. 50:1536–1545, 2011.
- 378. Zhao, B., Ranguelova, K., Jiang, J., and **Mason, R.P.**: Studies on the photosensitized reduction of resorufin and implications for the detection of oxidative stress with Amplex Red. Free Radical Biol. Med. 51:153–159, 2011.
- 379. Ganini, D., Christoff, M., Ehrenshaft, M., Kadiiska, M.B., Mason, R.P., and Bechara, E.J.: Myoglobin-H₂O₂ catalyzes the oxidation of β-ketoacids to α-dicarbonyls: Mechanism and implications in ketosis. Free Radical Biol. Med. 51:733-743, 2011.
- Duma, D., Fernandes, D., Bonini, M.G., Stadler, K., Mason, R.P., and Assreuy, J.: NOS-1derived NO is an essential triggering signal for the development of systemic inflammatory responses. Eur. J. Pharmacol. 668:285–292, 2011.
- 381. Kadiiska, M.B., Hatch, G.E., Nyska, A., Jones, D.P., Hensley, K., Stocker, R., George, M.M., Van Thiel, D.H., Stadler, K., Barrett, J.C., and Mason, R.P.: Biomarkers of Oxidative Stress Study IV: Ozone exposure of rats and its effect on antioxidants in plasma and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid. Free Radical Biol. Med. 51:1636–1642, 2011.
- 382. Sun, Y., Kojima, C., Chignell, C., Mason, R.P., and Waalkes, M.P.: Arsenic transformation predisposes human skin keratinocytes to UV-induced DNA damage yet enhances their survival apparently by diminishing oxidant response. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 255:242–250, 2011.
- 383. Ehrenshaft, M., Zhao, B., Andley, U.P., Mason, R.P., and Roberts, J.E.: Immunological detection of N-formylkynurenine in porphyrin-mediated photooxided lens α-crystallin. Photochem. Photobiol. 87:1321-1329, 2011.

- 384. Leinisch, F., Jiang, J., Deterding, L.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: Simplified synthesis of isotopically labeled 5,5-dimethylpyrroline N-oxide. Molecules 16:8428-8436, 2011.
- 385. Lenisch, F., Ranguelova, K., Derose, E.F., Jiang, J., and Mason, R.P.: Evaluation of the Forrester-Hepburn mechanism as an artifact source in ESR spin-trapping. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 24:2217-2226, 2011.
- 386. Mao, M., Varadarajan, S., Ansenberger-Fricano, K., Fernendes, D.C., Tanaka, L.Y., Fukai, T., Laurindo, F.R.M., Mason, R.P., Vasquez-Vivar, J., Minshall, R.D., Stadler, K., and Bonini, M.G.: Nitroglycerin drives endothelial nitric oxide synthase activation via the phosphatidylonositol 3-kinase/protein B pathway. Free Radical Biol. Med. 52:427-435, 2012.
- 387. Ranguelova, K., Rice, A.B., Khajo, A., Triquigneaux, M., Garantziotis, S., Magliozzo, R.S., and Mason, R.P.: Formation of reactive sulfite-derived free radicals by the activation of human neutrophils: An ESR study. Free Radical Biol. Med. 52:1264-1271. 2012.
- 388. Sato, K., Corbett, J., **Mason, R.P.**, and Kadiiska, M.B.: In vivo evidence of free radical generation in the mouse lung after exposure to Pseudomonas aeruginosa bacterium: An ESR spin-trapping investigation. Free Radical Research 46:645-655, 2012.
- 389. Chatterjee, S., Rana, R., Corbett, J., Kadiiska, M.B., Goldstein, J., and Mason, R.P.: P2X7 receptor-NADPH oxidase axis mediates protein radical formation and Kupffer cell activation in carbon tetrachloride-mediated steatohepatitis in obese mice. Free Radical Biol. Med. 52:1666-1679, 2012.
- 390. Bhattacharjee, S., Chatterjee, S., Jiang, J., Sinha, B.K., and Mason, R.P.: Detection and imaging of the free radical DNA in cells—Site-specific radical formation induced by Fenton chemistry and its repair in cellular DNA as seen by electron spin resonance, immuno-spin trapping and confocal microscopy. Nucleic Acids Research, 40:5477–5486, 2012.
- 391. Khoo, N.K.H., Cantu-Medellin, N., Devlin, J.E., Croix, C.M., Watkins, S.C., Fleming, A.M., Champion, H.C., Mason, R.P., Freeman, B.A., and Kelley, E.E.: Obesity-induced tissue free radical generation: An in vivo immuno-spin trapping study. Free Radical Biol. Med. 52:2312–2319, 2012.
- 392. Zhai, Z., Gomez-Mejiba, S.E., Gimenez, M.S., Deterding, L.J., Tomer, K.B., Mason, R.P., Ashby, M.T., and Ramirez, D.C.: Free radical-operated proteotoxic stress in macrophages primed with lipopolysaccharide. Free Radical Biol. Med. 53:172–181, 2012.
- 393. Towner, R.A., Smith, N., Saunders, D., Henderson, M., Downum, K., Lupu, F., Silasi-

Mansat, R., Ramirez, D.C., Gomez-Mejiba, S.E., Bonini, M.G., Ehrenshaft, M., and **Mason, R.P.**: In vivo imaging of immunospin-trapped radicals with molecular magnetic resonance imaging in a mouse diabetes model. Diabetes. 61:2405–2413, 2012.

- 394. Ranguelova, K., Ganini, D., Bonini, M.G., London, R.E., and Mason, R.P..: Kinetics of the oxidation of reduced Cu,Zn-superoxide dismutase by peroxymonocarbonate. Free Radical Biol. Med. 53:589–594, 2012.
- 395. Yin, J.J., Liu, J., Ehrenshaft, M., Roberts, J.E., Fu, P.P., **Mason, R.P.**, and Zhao B.: Phototoxicity of nano titanium dioxides in HaCaT keratinocytes - generation of reactive oxygen species and cell damage. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 263:81-88, 2012.
- 396. Zhao, B., Summers, F.A., and Mason, R.P.: Photooxidation of Amplex red to resorufin: Implications of exposing the Amplex red assay to light. Free Radical Biol. Med. 53:1080– 1087, 2012.
- 397. Ganini, D., Canistro, D., Jang, J.J., Stadler, K., Mason, R.P., and Kadiiska, M.B.: Ceruloplasmin (ferroxidase) oxidizes hydroxylamine probes: Deceptive implications for free radical detection. Free Radical Biol. Med. 53:1514–1521, 2012.
- 398. Triquigneaux, M.M., Ehrenshaft, M., Roth, E., Silman, I., Ashani, Y., **Mason, R.P.**, Weiner, L., and Deterding, L.J.: Targeted oxidation of Torpedo californica acetylcholinesterase by singlet oxygen: Identification of N-formylkynurenine tryptophan derivatives within the active-site gorge of its complex with the photosensitizer methylene blue. Biochem. J. 448:83–91, 2012.
- 399. Davis, M.F., Zhou, L., Ehrenshaft, M., Ranguelova, K., Gunawardena, H.P., Chen, X., Bonini, M.G., Mason, R.P., and Campbell, S.L.: Detection of Ras GTPase protein radicals through immuno-spin trapping. Free Radical Biol. Med. 53:1339-1345, 2012.
- 400. Summers, F.A., Mason, R.P., and Ehrenshaft, M.: Development of immunoblotting techniques for DNA radical detection. Free Radic Biol Med. Nov 7. doi:pii: S0891-5849(12)01792-3. 10.1016/j.freeradbiomed.2012.10.550. [Epub ahead of print], 2012.
- 401. Chatterjee, S., Ganini, D., Tokar, E.J., Kumar, A., Das, S., Corbett, J., Kadiiska, M., Waalkes, M., Diehl, A.M., and Mason, R.P.: Leptin is the key to peroxynitrite-mediated oxidative stress and Kupffer cell activation in experimental nonalcoholic steatohepatitis. J. Hepatol., 2012.
- 402. Dalsgaard, T.K., Triquigneaux, M., Deterding, L.J., Summers, F., Ranguelova, K., Mortensen, G., and Mason, R.P.: Site-specific detection of radicals on a α-lactalbumin after a riboflavin-sensitized reaction – detected by immune-spin trapping, ESR, and MS. J. Agric. Food Chem., 2012.

- 403. Uehara, T., Kosyk, O., Jeannot, E., Bradford, B.U., Tech, K., Macdonald, J.M., Boorman, G.A., Chatterjee, S., Mason, R.P., Melnyk, S.B., Tryndyak, V.P., Pogribny, I.P., and Rusyn, I.: Acetaminophen-induced acute liver injury in HCV transgenic mice. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 266:224-232, 2013.
- 404. Ansenberger-Fricano, K., Ganini, D., Mao, M., Chatterjee, S., Dallas, S., **Mason, R.P.**, Stadler, K., Santos, J.H., and Bonini, M.G.: The peroxidase activity of mitochondrial superoxide dismutase. Free Radical Biol. Med., 2013.

Book Chapters and Review Articles:

- Holtzman, J.L., Mason, R.P., and Erickson, R.R.: Stoichiometry of oxygen uptake, NADPH oxidation and ethylmorphine N-demethylation by hepatic microsomes. In Ulrich, V. (Ed.): Microsomes and Drug Oxidation, pp. 331-338, 1977.
- 2. Mason, R.P.: Free radical metabolites of foreign compounds and their toxicological significance. In Hodgson, E., Bend, J.R., and Philpot, R.M. (Eds.): Reviews in Biochemical Toxicology. Elsevier North Holland, Inc., New York, pp. 151-200, 1979.
- Holtzman, J.L., Jeffery, E.H., Bryant, R.G., Cygan, W.J., and Mason, R.P.: Can proton NMR of water unambiguously measure the water-iron interaction in hepatic microsomal cytochrome P-450? In Coon, M.J., Conney, A.H., Estabrook, R.W., Gelboin, H.V., Gillette, J.R., and O'Brien, P.J. (Eds): Microsomes, Drug Oxidations, and Chemical Carcinogenesis, Vol. I, Academic Press, New York, pp. 135-137, 1980.
- Peterson, F.J., Mason, R.P., and Holtzman, J.L.: The effect of selenium and vitamin E deficiency on the toxicity of nitrofurantoin in the chick. In Coon, M.J., Conney, A.H., Estabrook, R.W., Gelboin, H.V., Gillette, J.R., and O'Brien, P.J. (Eds): Microsomes, Drug Oxidations, and Chemical Carcinogenesis, Vol. II, Academic Press, New York, pp. 873-876, 1980.
- Philpot, R.M., Nastainczyk, W.M., Mason, R.P., and Wolf, C.R.: The reductive metabolism of carbon tetrachloride in reconstituted monooxygenase systems. In Coon, M.J., Conney, A.H., Estabrook, R.W., Gelboin, H.V., Gillette, J.R., and O'Brien, P.J. (Eds): Microsomes, Drug Oxidations, and Chemical Carcinogenesis, Vol. II, Academic Press, New York, pp. 877-880, 1980.

- 6. Mason, R.P., and Chignell, C.F.: Free radicals in pharmacology and toxicology selected topics. Pharmacological Reviews. 33: 189-211, 1982.
- Mason, R.P.: Free radical intermediates in the metabolism of toxic chemicals. In Pryor, W.A. (Ed.): Free Radicals in Biology, Vol. V, Academic Press, New York, pp. 161-222, 1982.
- Mason, R.P., Harrelson, W.G., Kalyanaraman, B., Mottley, C., Peterson, F.J., and Holtzman, J.L.: Free radical metabolites of chemical carcinogens. In McBrien, D.C.H. and Slater, T.F. (Eds): Free Radicals, Lipid Peroxidation and Cancer, Academic Press, London, pp. 377-400, 1982.
- 9. Eling, T., Boyd, J., Reed, G. Mason, R., and Sivarajah, K.: Xenobiotic metabolism by prostaglandin endoperoxide synthetase. Drug Metabolism Reviews 14:1023-1053, 1983.
- Mason, R.P., Harman, L.S., and Mottley, C.: Free radical metabolites of L-cysteine and glutathione oxidation. In Paton, W., Mitchell, J., and Turner P. (Eds): IUPHAR 9th International Congress of Pharmacology, Vol. 2, MacMillan Press, London, pp. 233-241, 1984.
- 11. Mason, R.P.: Assay of in situ radicals by electron spin resonance. Meth. Enzymol. 105:416-422, 1984.
- 12. Mason, R.P., Chignell, C.F., Eling, T.E., and Mottley, C.: Free radical formation during the peroxidase-catalyzed oxidation of (bi)sulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide). Life Chem. Rep. Suppl. 2:55-63, 1984.
- Mason, R.P.: Spin trapping free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals. In Holtzman, J.L. (Ed): Spin Labeling in Pharmacology, Academic Press, Inc., New York, pp. 87-129, 1984.
- 14. Eling, T.E., Reed, G.A., Krauss, R.S., Mason, R.P., and Boyd, J.A.: Metabolism of carcinogens by prostaglandin H synthase. In Thaler-Dao, H., et al. (Eds): Eicosanoid and Cancer, Raven Press, New York, pp. 63-70, 1984.
- 15. Mason, R.P., and Josephy, P.D.: Free radical mechanism of nitroreductase. In Rickert, D.E. (Ed.): Toxicity of Nitroaromatic Compounds, Hemisphere, New York, pp. 121-140, 1985.
- 16. Josephy, P.D., and Mason, R.P.: Nitroimidazoles. In Anders, M.W. (Ed.): Bioactivation of Foreign Compounds, Academic Press, New York, pp. 451-483, 1985.
- 17. Chignell, C.F., Mottley, C., Sivarajah, K., Eling, T.E., and Mason, R.P.: An ESR study of the oxidation and reduction of bisulfite (hydrated sulfur dioxide) in biological systems. In

Pullman, A., Vasilescu, V. and Packer, L. (Eds.): Water and Ions in Biological Systems. Plenum Press, New York, pp. 697-704, 1985.

- 18. Fischer, V., West, R.P., Harman, L.S., and Mason, R.P.: Free radical metabolism of acetaminophen and a dimethylated derivative. Environ. Health Perspect. 64:127-137, 1985.
- Thurman, R.G., Galizi, M.D., Connor, H.D., and Mason, R.P.: Evidence for a novel carbon-centered free radical from CCl4 metabolism. In Vereczkey, L. and Magyar, K. (Eds.): Cytochrome P-450, Biochemistry, Biophysics and Induction. Elsevier, New York, pp. 91-94, 1985.
- Eling, T.E., Boyd, J.A., Krauss, R.S., and Mason, R.P.: Metabolism of aromatic amines by prostaglandin H synthetase. In Gorrod, J.W. and Damani, L.A. (Eds.): Biological Oxidation of Nitrogen in Organic Molecules, Chemistry, Toxicology, and Pharmacology. Ellis Horwood, Manchester, pp. 313-319, 1985.
- Mason, R.P.: One- and two-electron oxidation of reduced glutathione by peroxidases. In Kocsis, J.J., Jollow, D.J., Witmer, C.M., Nelson, J.O., and Snyder, R. (Eds.): Biological Reactive Intermediates III. Plenum Pub. Co., New York, pp. 493-503, 1986.
- 22. Mason, R.P.: Free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals: Introduction. Fed. Proc. 45: 2464, 1986.
- 23. Mason, R.P., and Fischer, V.: Free radicals of acetaminophen: Their subsequent reactions and toxicological significance. Fed. Proc. 45: 2493-2499, 1986.
- Mason, R.P., Harman, L.S., Mottley, C., and Eling, T.E.: Thiyl free radical formation by peroxidases from L-cysteine and glutathione. In Breccia, A., Rogers, M.A.J., and Semerano, G. (Eds.): New Chemo and Radiosensitizing Drugs. Lo Scarabeo, Bologna, pp. 103-121, 1986.
- Taffe, B.G., Kensler, T.W., Takahashi, N., and Mason, R.P.: Activation of organic hydroperoxide tumor promoters to free radicals in target cells. In Cerutti, P.A., Nygaard, O.F., and Simic, M.G. (Eds.): Anticarcinogenesis and Radiation Protection. Plenum Press, New York, pp. 191-197, 1987.
- Mason, R.P.: Free-radical metabolite formation by mammalian peroxidases. In B. A. Fowler (Ed): Mechanisms of Cell Injury: Implications for Human Health. John Wiley & Sons, Chichester, pp. 67-83, 1987.
- 27. Bridges, J.W., Dieter, H.H., Guengerich, F.P., Jaeschke, H., Klaassen, C.D., Mason, R.P., Moldéus, P., Nordberg, M., Reddy, J.K., Sies, H., and Uehleke, H.: Metabolism and

molecular interactions related to toxicity. In Fowler, B.A. (Ed): Mechanisms of Cell Injury: Implications for Human Health. John Wiley & Sons, Chichester, pp. 353-382, 1987.

- Mason, R.P., and Mottley, C.: Spin trapping free radical metabolites of inorganic chemicals. In Symons, M.C.R. (Ed): Electron Spin Resonance. Vol. 10B, Alden Press, Oxford, London, pp. 185-197, 1987.
- 29. Mason, R.P., Stolze, K., and Morehouse, K.M.: Electron spin resonance studies of the free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals. Br. J. Cancer 55:163-171, 1987.
- Mason, R.P.: An introduction to electron spin resonance and its application to the study of free radical metabolites. In Quintanilha, A. (Ed): Reactive Oxygen Species in Chemistry, Biology, and Medicine. NATO ASI Series A: Life Sciences Vol. 146, Plenum Press, New York, NY, pp. 85-89, 1988.
- Eling, T.E., Curtis, J.F., Hughes, M.F., and Mason, R.P.: A mechanism for bisulfate cocarcinogenesis with benzo(a) pyrene: Potential of epoxidation by peroxidases. In Miners, J.O., Birkett, D.J., Drew, R., May, B.K., and McManus, M.E. (Eds): Microsomes and Drug Oxidations. Proceedings of the 7th International Symposium. Taylor & Francis, London, pp. 363-369, 1988.
- Rao, D.N.R., Flitter, W.D., and Mason, R.P.: The formation of free radical metabolites by mammalian peroxidases. In Chow, C.K. (Ed): Cellular Antioxidant Defense Mechanisms. Vol. 1, CRC Press Inc., Boca Raton, FL. pp. 59-71, 1988.
- 33. Mason, R.P., and Morehouse, K.M.: Spin trapping the ideal method for measuring oxygen radical formation? In Rice-Evans, C. and Halliwell, B. (Eds): Free Radicals, Methodology and Concepts. Richelieu Press, London, pp.157-168, 1988.
- Maples, K.R., Knecht, K.T., and Mason, R.P.: In vivo detection of free radical metabolites. In Minisci, F. (Ed): Free Radicals in Synthesis and Biology. Boston: Kluwer Academic Pub. pp. 423-436, 1989.
- 35. Rao, D.N.R., and Mason, R.P.: Reduction of nitroheterocyclic drugs by ascorbate and catecholamines: A possible mechanism for the neurotoxicity of nitroheterocyclic drugs. In Simic, M.G., Taylor, K.A., Ward, J.F., and Von Sonntag, C. (Eds): Oxygen Radicals in Biology and Medicine. Vol. 49, Plenum Press, New York, NY, pp. 787-794, 1989.
- 36. Mason, R.P., and Morehouse, K.M.: Electron spin resonance investigations of oxygencentered free radicals in biological systems. In Simic, M.G., Taylor, K.A., Ward, J.F. and Von Sonntag, C. (Eds): Oxygen Radicals in Biology and Medicine. Vol. 49, Plenum Press, New York, NY, pp. 21-27, 1989.

- Knecht, K.T., Mottley, C., and Mason, R.P.: Thiyl free radical metabolites of thiol drugs and glutathione. In Simic, M.G., Taylor, K.A., Ward, J.F. and Von Sonntag, C. (Eds): Oxygen Radicals in Biology and Medicine. Plenum Press, Vol. 49, New York, NY, pp. 75-79, 1989.
- Mason, R.P., and Maples, K.R.: In vivo rat hemoglobin thiyl free radical formation following phenylhydrazine or hydrazine-based drug administration. In Hayaishi, O., Niki, E., Kondo, M., and Yoshikawa, T. (Eds): Medical Biochemical and Chemical Aspects of Free Radicals, Elsevier Biomedical Press, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, pp. 775-779, 1989.
- Knecht, K.T., Connor, H.D., LaCagnin, L.B., Thurman, R.G., and Mason, R.P.: In vivo detection of free radical metabolites as applied to carbon tetrachloride and related halocarbons. In Hutson, D.H., Caldwell, J., and Paulson, G.D. (Eds.): Intermediary Xenobiotic Metabolism in Animals: Methodology, Mechanisms and Significance. Taylor & Francis, London, pp. 375-381, 1989.
- 40. Mottley, C., and Mason, R.P.: Nitroxide radical adducts in biology: Chemistry, applications and pitfalls. In Berliner, L.J. and Reuben, J. (Eds): Biological Magnetic Resonance. Vol. 8, New York: Plenum Publishing Corp., New York, pp. 489-546, 1989.
- 41. Mason, R.P., Maples, K.R., and Knecht, K.T.: In vivo detection of free radical metabolites by spin trapping. In Symons, M.C.R. (Ed): Electron Spin Resonance. Royal Society of Chemistry, Vol. 11B, Burlington House, London, pp. 1-10, 1989.
- 42. Kennedy, C.H., Maples, K.R., and Mason, R.P.: In vivo detection of free radical metabolites. Pure Appl. Chem. 62: 295-299, 1990.
- Mason, R.P., Stolze, K., and Flitter, W.D.: Free radical reactions with DNA and its nucleotides. In Kuroda, Y., Shankel, D.M., and Waters, M.D. (Eds): Antimutagenesis and Anticarcinogenesis Mechanisms II. Plenum Publishing Corp., New York, pp. 119-125, 1990.
- 44. Mason, R.P.: Redox cycling of radical anion metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs and the Marcus theory of electron transfer. Environ. Health Perspec. 87:237-243, 1990.
- 45. Buettner, G.R., and Mason, R.P.: Spin-trapping methods for detecting superoxide and hydroxyl free radicals in vitro and in vivo. Meth. Enzymol. 186:127-133, 1990.
- 46. Mason, R.P., and Rao, D.N.R.: Thiyl free radical metabolites of thiol drugs, glutathione, and proteins. Meth. Enzymol. 186:318-329, 1990.

- Mason, R.P., and Rao, D.N.R.: Electron spin resonance investigation of the thiyl free radical metabolites of cysteine, glutathione and drugs. In Chatgilialoglu, C. and Asmus, K-D. (Eds): Sulfur-Centered Reactive Intermediates in Chemistry and Biology. Plenum Press, New York, pp. 401-408, 1990.
- Mason, R.P., and Maples, K.R.: In vivo hemoglobin thiyl radical formation as a consequence of hydrazine-based drug metabolism. In Chatgilialoglu, C. and Asmus, K-D. (Eds): Sulfur-Centered Reactive Intermediates in Chemistry and Biology. Plenum Press, New York, pp. 429-434, 1990.
- Bend, J.R., Horton, J.K., Brigelius, R., Dostal, L.A., Mason, R.P., and Serabjit-Singh, C.J.: Cell selective toxicity in the lung: Role of metabolism. In Volans, G.N., Sims, J., Sullivan, F.M., and Turner, P. (Eds.): Basic Science in Toxicology. Taylor & Francis Press, New York, pp. 220-232, 1990.
- 50. Knecht, K.T., Bradford, B.U., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: In vivo formation of a free radical metabolite of ethanol. In Hollinger, M.A. (Ed.) 1991 Yearbook of Pharmacology, Boca Raton, FL, CRC Press, pp. 21-22, 1991.
- 51. Eling, T.E., Van der Zee, J., Smith, B., Mason, R.P., and Josephy, P.D.: Formation of aromatic amine free radicals by prostaglandin H synthase. Acta Pharm. Nord. 3:113-114, 1991.
- Eling, T.E., Curtis, J.F., Thompson, D.C., Van der Zee, J., and Mason, R.P.: Formation of aromatic amine free radicals by prostaglandin hydroperoxidase and peroxyl radicals: Analysis by ESR and stable end products. Prog. Pharm. Clin. Pharm. 8:1-18, 1991.
- 53. Thurman, R.G., Connor, H.D., Knecht, K.T., LaCagnin, L.B., O'Brien, P., and Mason, R.P.: Spin trapping in the perfused liver: Carbon tetrachloride as a model system. In Ballet, F. and Thurman, R.G. (Eds.): Perfused Liver: Clinical and Basic Applications. John Libbey and Company, LTD, London, pp. 69-82, 1991.
- Knecht, K.T., and Mason, R.P.: Quantitation with spin trapping in vivo. In Davies, K.J.A. (Ed.): Oxidative Damage & Repair: Chemical, Biological and Medical Aspects. Pergamon Press, New York, pp. 171-174, 1991.
- 55. Kennedy, C.H., Hatch, G.E., Slade, R., and Mason, R.P.: The detection of radicals produced in vivo during inhalation exposure to ozone: Use of various spin traps. In Davies, K.J.A. (Ed.): Oxidative Damage & Repair: Chemical, Biological and Medical Aspects. Pergamon Press, New York, pp. 528-532, 1991.

- 56. Mason, R.P., and Fischer, V.: Possible role of free radical formation in drug-induced agranulocytosis. Drug Safety 7(Suppl.1):45-50, 1992.
- 57. Mason, R.P.: Free Radical Metabolites of Toxic Chemicals and Drugs as Sources of Oxidative Stress. In Spatz, L and Bloom, A.D. (Eds.): Biological Consequences of Oxidative Stress: Implications for Cardiovascular Disease and Carcinogenesis. Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 23-49, 1992.
- Chamulitrat, W., Mason, R.P., and Cohen, M.S.: Free radical formation from organic hydroperoxides in isolated human polymorphonuclear neutrophils. In Yagi, K., Kondo, M., Niki, E., and Yoshikawa, T. (Eds.): Oxygen Radicals. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, pp. 55-58, 1992.
- Iwahashi, H., Parker, C.E., McGown, S.R., Albro, P.W., Mason, R.P., and Tomer, K.B.: Identification by the LC/EPR/MS of lipid-derived radicals. In Yagi, K., Kondo, M., Niki, E., and Yoshikawa, T. (Eds.): Oxygen Radicals. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, pp. 227-230, 1992.
- 60. Gao, W., Currin, R.J., Lemasters, J.J., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., and Thurman, R.G.: Reperfusion rather than storage injury predominates following long-term (48 h) cold storage of grafts in UW solution: studies with Carolina Rinse in transplanted rat liver. Transpl. Int. 5, Suppl. 1:S329-S335, 1992.
- Burkitt, M.J., Kadiiska, M.B., Hanna, P.M., Jordan, S.J., and Mason, R.P.: ESR spin trapping investigations into hydroxyl radical generation in iron challenged rats. In Corongiu, F., Banni, S., Dessi, M.A., Rice-Evans, C. (Eds.): Free Radicals and Antioxidants in Nutrition. Richelieu Press, London, pp. 97-123, 1993.
- Aust, S.D., Chignell, C.F., Bray, T.M., Kalyanaraman, B., and Mason, R.P.: Contemporary issues in toxicology - Free radicals in toxicology. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 120:168-178, 1993.
- 63. Knecht, K.T., and Mason, R.P.: In vivo spin trapping of xenobiotic free radical metabolites. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 303:185-194, 1993.
- 64. Lassmann, G., Odenwaller, R., Curtis, J.F., DeGray, J.A., Mason, R.P., Marnett, L.J., and Eling, T.E.: ESR investigation of tyrosyl radicals of prostaglandin H synthase: Relation to enzyme catalysis. In Nigam, S., Honn, K.V., Marnett, L.J., and Walden, T.L. (Eds.) Eicosanoids and Other Bioactive Lipids in Cancer, Inflammation, and Radiation Injury. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston, pp. 51-53, 1993.
- 65. Thurman, R.G., Lemasters, J.J., Gao, W., Savier, E., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Shedlofsky, S.I., Lindert, K.A., Hijioka, T., Takei, Y., Thies, J., and Marzi, I.: Kupffer cells

and liver transplantation: 1992 update. In: Knook, D.L. and Wisse, E. (Eds). Cells of the Hepatic Sinusoid, IV, Leiden: The Kupffer Cell Foundation, pp. 308-314, 1993.

- 66. Thurman, R.G., Connor, H.D., Knecht, K.T., LeCagnin, L.B., O'Brien, P., and Mason, R.P.: Prégeage de spin dans le foie perfusé: le tétrachlorure do carbone comme système modéle. In Ballet, F. and Thurman, R.G. (Eds) Recherches en foie Isolé Perfusé, Applications Cliniques et Fondamentales. INSERM/John Libbey, London, pp. 81-96, 1993.
- 67. Mason, R.P., and Chignell, C.F.: Free radicals in toxicology with an emphasis on electron spin resonance investigations. In Rice-Evans, C.A. and Burdon, R.H. (Eds.) New Comprehensive Biochemistry, Free Radical Damage and Its Control, Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 319-332, 1994.
- 68. Mason, R.P. and Knecht, K.T.: In vivo detection of radical adducts by electron spin resonance. Meth. Enzymol. 233:112-117, 1994.
- 69. Mason, R.P., Hanna, P.H., Burkitt, M.J., and Kadiiska, M.B.: Detection of oxygen-derived radicals in biological systems using electron spin resonance. Environ. Health Perspect. 102 (Suppl. 10):33-36, 1994.
- DeGray, J.A. and Mason, R.P.: Biological spin trapping. In Atherton, N.M., Davies, M.J., and Gilbert, B.C. (Eds.) Electron Spin Resonance, Volume 14, Cambridge, The Royal Society of Chemistry, pp. 246-301, 1994.
- Thurman, R., Gao, W., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Lemasters, J.J., Bozigian, H., and Adams, L.M.: SPC-100270, a protein kinase C inhibitor, reduced hypoxic injury due to reperfusion following orthotopic liver transplantation in the rat. Transplant Int. 7(Suppl. 1): S167-S170, 1994.
- Darley-Usmar, V.M., Mason, R.P., Chamulitrat, W., Hogg, N., and Kalyanaraman, B.: Lipid peroxidation and cardiovascular disease. In Immunopharmacol. Free Radic. Species, Academic Press, New York, pp. 23-37, 1995.
- 73. Thurman, R., Bradford, B.U., Knecht, K.T., Connor, H., Mason, R.P., Adachi, Y., Goto, M., Sullivan, C., and Forman, D.: Alcohol metabolism and its toxicity: Role of Kupffer cells and free radicals. In: Watson, R.R. (Ed.), Alcohol, Drugs of Abuse amd Immune Functions, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, pp. 145-163, 1995.
- DeGray, J.A. and Mason, R.P.: Biothiyls: Free radical chemistry and biological significance. In Packer, L. and Cadenas, E. (Eds.), Biothiols in Health and Disease, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, pp. 65-81, 1995.

- 75. Thurman, R.G., Gao, W., Connor, H.D., Adachi, Y., Stachlewitz, R.F., Zhong, Z., Knecht, K.T., Bradford, B.U., Mason, R.P., and Lemasters, J.J.: Role of Kupffer cells in failure of fatty livers following liver transplantation and alcoholic liver injury. J. Gastroenterol. Hepatol. 10 (supl 1):S24-30, 1995.
- 76. Thurman, R.G., Gao, W., Connor, H.D., Adachi, Y., Stachlewitz, R.F., Zhong, Z., Knecht, K.T., Bradford, B.U., Currin, R.T., Mason, R.P., and Lemasters, J.J.: Role of Kupffer Cells in Liver Transplantation and Alcoholic Liver Injury: 194 Update. In: Cells of the Hepatic Sinusoid., Vol. 5, The Kupffer Cell Foundation, Leiden, The Netherlands, pp. 219-227, 1995.
- 77. Mason, R.P.: In vitro and in vivo detection of free radical metabolites with electron spin resonance. In: Punchard, N.A. and Kelly, F.J. (Eds.), Free Radicals: A Practical Approach. IRL Press at Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 11-24, 1996.
- 78. Thurman, R.G., Gao, W., Connor, H.D., Adachi, Y., Stachlewitz, R.F., Zhong, Z., Knecht, K.T., Bradford, B.U., Mason, R.P., and Lemasters, J.J.: Role of free radicals in failure of fatty livers following liver transplantation and alcoholic liver injury. In Witmer, C.M., Snyder, R.R., Jollow, D.J., Kalf, G.F., Kocsis, J.J., and Sipes, I.G. (Eds.) Biological Reactive Intermediates V-- Molecular and Cellular Effects and their Impact on Human Health, Plenium Press, New York, pp. 231-241, 1996.
- Mason, R.P.: Electron spin resonance investigations of free radical toxicology. In: Minisci, F. (Ed.) Free Radicals in Biology and Environment. Kluwer Academic Publishers, London, pp. 1-27, 1997.
- Mason, R.P.: Physical chemical determinants of xenobiotic free-radical generation- The marcus theory of electron transfer. In: Wallace, K.B., Hayes, A.W., Thomas, J.A., and Gardner, D.E. (Eds.), Target Organ Toxicology Series: Free Radical Toxicology. Taylor & Francis, Washington D.C., pp. 15-24, 1997.
- 81. Thurman, R.G., Bradford B.U., Iimuro Y., Knecht K.T., Connor H.D., Adachi Y., Wall C., Arteel G.E., Raleigh J.A., Forman D.T., and Mason R.P.: Role of Kupffer cells, endotoxin and free radicals in hepatotoxcity due to prolonged alcohol consumption: Studies in male and female rats. In: Porta, E.A. (Ed.) J. Nutrition. 127: pp. 903S-906S, 1997.
- Thurman, R.G., Bradford, B.U., Iimuro, Y., Knecht, K.T., Connor, H.D., Adachi, Y., Wall, C., Arteel, G.E., Raleigh, J.A., Forman, D.T., and Mason, R.P.: Role of Kupffer cells, endotoxin and free radicals in mediating hepatotoxicity due to alcohol. In: McCluskey, R.S. and Earnest, D.L. (Eds.) Comprehensive Toxicology: Volume 9 Hepatic and Gastrointestinal Toxicology, Pergamon, New York, pp. 309-320, 1997.

- Thurman, R.G., Bradford, B.U., Iimuro, Y., Knecht, K.T., Arteel, G.E., Connor, H.D., Wall, C., Raleigh, J.A., Frankenberg, M.V., Adachi, Y., Forman, D.T., Brenner, D., Kadiiska, M., Mason, R.P.: The role of gut-derived bacterial toxins and free radicals in alcohol-induced liver injury. J. Gastroent. Hepatol. 13:S39-S50, 1998.
- Thurman, R.G., Bradford, B.U., Iimuro, Y., Frankenberg, M.V., Knecht, K.T., Connor, H.D., Adachi, Y., Wall, C., Arteel, G.E., Raleigh, J.A., Forman, D.T. and Mason, R.P.: Mechanisms of alcohol-induced hepatotoxicity: studies in rats. Front. Biosci. 4:42-46, 1999.
- Mason, R.P.: In vivo spin trapping from chemistry to toxicology. In Rhodes, C. J., Ed.: Toxicology of the Human Environment. The Critical Role of Free Radicals. Taylor and Francis, London, pp. 49-70, 2000.
- 86. Chen, Y.-R., Gunther, M.R., Sturgeon, B. E., and Mason, R. P. Protein-centered radicals of mitochondrial cytocrome c oxidase and mechanism-based inhibition by cyanyl radical. In Yoshikawa, T., Toyokuni, S., Yamamoto, Y., and Naito, Y. (Eds.): Free Radicals in Chemistry, Biology and Medicine. Oica International, London, pp. 102-114, 2000.
- Wheeler, M.D., Kono, H., Yin, M., Nakagami, M., Uesugi, T., Arteel, G.E., Gabele, E., Rusyn, I., Yamashina, S., Froh, M., Adachi, Y., Iimuro, Y., Bradford, B.U., Smutney, O.M., Connor, H.D., Mason, R.P., Goyert, S.M., Peters, J.M., Gonzalez, F.J., Samulski, R.J., and Thurman, R.G.: The role of Kupffer cell oxidant production in early ethanolinduced liver disease. Free Radical Biol. Med. 31:1544-1549, 2001.
- 88. Kadiiska, M.B., and Mason, R.P.: In vivo copper-mediated free radical production: an ESR spin trapping study. Spectrochimica Acta Part A 58:1227-1239, 2002.
- 89. Gunther, M.R., Sturgeon, B.E., and Mason, R.P.: Nitric oxide trapping of the tyrosyl radical chemistry and biochemistry. Toxicology 177:1-9, 2002.
- 90. Buettner, G.R., and Mason, R.P.: Spin-trapping methods for detecting superoxide andhydroxyl free radicals in vitro and in vivo. In Cutler, R.G., and Rodriguez, H. (Eds): Critical Reviews of Oxidative Stress and Aging: Advances in Basic Science, Diagnostics and Intervention, Vol. I, World Scientific, New Jersey, pp. 27-38, 2002.
- 91. Mason, R.P. and Kadiiska, M.B.: Ex vivo detection of free radical metabolites of toxic chemicals and drugs by spin trapping. Ex vivo detection of free radical metabolites. In: Berliner, L.J., (Ed.): In Vivo EPR (ESR). Theory and Applications, Vol. 18, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 309-323, 2003.
- 92. **Mason, R.P.** and Kadiiska, M.B.: In vivo spin trapping of free radicals metabolites of drugs and toxic chemicals utilizing ex vivo detection. In Berliner, L.J., (Ed.): Biological

Magnetic Resonance, Vol. 23, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 93-101, 2004.

- Swartz, H.M., Mason, R.P., Hogg, N., Kalyanaraman, B., Sarna, T., Tlonka, P.M., Zareb, M., Gutierrez, P.L., and Berliner, L.J.: Free radicals and medicine. In Berliner, L.J., (Ed.): Biological Magnetic Resonnance, Vol. 23, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 25-60, 2004.
- 94. **Mason, R.P.**: Using anti-5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline N-oxide (anti-DMPO) to detect protein radicals in time and space with immuno-spin trapping. Free Radical Biol. Med. 36:1214-1223, 2004.
- 95. Kadiiska, M.B., Ghio, A.J., and **Mason, R.P.**: ESR investigation of the oxidative damage in lungs caused by asbestos and air pollution particles. Spectrochim. Acta Part A 60:1371-1377, 2004.
- 96. Ramirez, D.C. and **Mason, R.P.**: Immuno-spin trapping: detection of protein-centered radicals. Current Protocols in Toxicology 2 (Suppl. 24):17.7.1-17.7.18, 2005.
- 97. Tajima, S., Tsuchiya, K., Ohnishi, H., Kanematsu, Y., Tamaki, T., Mason, R., Takiguchi, Y.: Detection of protein-derived radicals by the immunochemical technique. Nippon Yakurigaku Zasshi 126:246-250, 2005.
- 98. Arimoto, T., Inoue, K.I., Yanagisawa, R., **Mason, R.P.**, and Takano, H.: Diesel exhaust particles synergistically enhance lung injury and oxidative stress induced by bacterial endotoxin. J. Clin. Biochem. Nutri. 38:133-137, 2006.
- 99. Gomez-Mejiba, S.E., Zhai, Z., Akram, H., Deterding, L.J., Hensley, K., Smith, N., Towner, R.A., Tomer, K., Mason, R.P., and Ramirez, D.C.: Immuno-spin trapping of protein and DNA radicals: "tagging" free radicals to locate and understand the redox process. Free Radical Biol. Med. 46:853–865, 2009.
- 100. van Faassen, E.E., Bahrami, S., Feelisch, M., Hogg, N., Kelm, M., Kim-Shapiro, D.B., Kozlov, A.V., Li, H., Lundberg, J.O., Mason, R.P. Nohl, H., Rassaf, T., Samouilov, A., Slama-Schwok, A., Shiva, S., Vanin, A.F. Weitzberg, E., Zweier, J., and Gladwin, M.T.: Nitrite as Regulator of Hypoxic Signaling in Mammalian Physiology. Med. Res. Rev. 29:683-741, 2009.
- 101. Ranguelova, K. and **Mason, R.P.**: The fidelity of spin trapping with DMPO in biological systems. Magn. Reson. Chem., 49:152-158, 2011.
- 102. Silman, I., Roth, E., Paz, A., Triquigneaux, M.M., Ehrenshaft, M., Xu, Y., Shnyrov, V.L., Sussman, J.L., Deterding, L.J., Ashani, Y., **Mason, R.P.**, Weiner, L.: The specific

interaction of the photosensitizer methylene blue with acetylcholinesterase provides a model system for studying the molecular consequences of photodynamic therapy. Chem. Biol. Interact., 2012.